

Compound studied	Clearance pathways investigated	Drugs for model performance evaluation	Aim	Drug for PK prediction	Full/ Minimal	Female Proportion	Age range	Population + size	Dosage regimen	Incorporation of genetics	Software	Citation
Atorvastatin (atorvastatin lactone)	CYP3A4 OATP1B8	Itraconazole Clarithromycin Rifampicin Cyclosporine	DDI study : Prediction of muscle tissue and plasma exposure changes	Fluconazole Diltiazem Cyclosporine Pabociclib Sacubitril Gemfibrozil	Full	0/0.5/1	40-65	50 Sim healthy volunteer (5 trials x 10 subjects)	Oral SD and MD	No	Simcyp	(Li, Yu et al. 2019)
Fimasartan	CYP3A4 OAT1/T3 OATP1B1/2B1 OCT1	-	DDI study : Investigation of combination therapy of fimasartan, amlodipine, and hydrochloro-thiazide potentials	Fimasartan + Amlodipine and Fimasartan + Hydrochlorothiazide	Minimal (Amlodipine) Full (Fimasartan and Hydrochlorthiazide)	0	20-40	100 Sim healthy volunteer (10 trials x 10 subjects)	Oral MD	No	Simcyp	(Rhee, Lee et al. 2018)
Bosentan	CYP3A4 CYP2B6	Tadalafil Warfarin	DDI study: Estimation of liver exposure based on observed systemic pharmacokinetics from clinical studies	Tadalafil Warfarin	-	-	-	1000 Healthy volunteer	IV and Oral SD and MD	No	MATLAB	(Li, Niosi et al. 2018)
Rifampicine Digoxin Itraconazole Clarithromycine Midazolam Alfentanil	CYP3A4 P-gp	Midazolam Alfentanil Digoxin Itraconazole Clarithromycin	Models Optimisation : Construction of important CYP3A4 and P-gp perpetrator and victim drugs that are all compatible, evaluated, and fit for use in PBPK DDI modeling.	Midazolam Alfentanil Digoxin Itraconazole Clarithromycin	Full	0	30-30	100 healthy male European individual	IV and Oral SD and MD	No	PK-Sim and MoBi	(Hanke, Frechen et al. 2018)
Tolbutamide	CYP2C9 OAT2	-	DDI study : Evaluate the role of transporter-enzyme interplay in tolbutamide pharmacokinetics	Sulfaphenoxone Fluconazole Cimetidine	Full	0.5	18-65	100 Healthy volunteer trials x 10 subjects) (10	Oral	Yes CYP2C9 *1/*1 - *1/*3 - *2/*3 - *3/*3	Simcyp	(Bi, Mathialagan et al. 2018)
Oxycodone Fentanyl Diazepam Buprenorphin	CYP3A4 CYP2D6	-	DDI study: Study of the mechanism underlying the DDIs between opioids and benzodiazepines from the perspective of their pharmacokinetic (PK) interactions	Alprazolam Diazepam Midazolam Triazolam	Minimal (Alpra /mida /triazolam) Full (opioid and diazepam)	-	18-50	100 Healthy volunteer trials x 10 subjects) (10	Oral	No	Simcyp	(Ji, Liu et al. 2019)
CAM2038 *	CYP3A4	Ketoconazole Rifampin	DDI study: Prediction of DDI magnitude with strong CYP3A4 inducer or inhibitors	-	Minimal	-	-	120 Healthy volunteer (10 trials x 12 subjects)	SC	No	Simcyp	(Liu and Gobburu 2018)
Clarithromycin Quinine Paroxetine Ciprofloxacin Fluconazole Rifampicin Itraconazole Ketoconazole	CYP3A CYP2C9/19 CYP2D6	-	Models Optimisation: Establishment of the confidence degree in tested CYP modulators and to outline their potential deficiencies.	Midazolam Simvastatin Alprazolam Triazolam Zolpidem Quinine Repaglinide Caffeine Theophylline Dextromethorphan Nifedipine Metoprolol Desipramine Imipramine Omeprazole Phenytoin Warfarin	Minimal for all but full for rifampicin	Variable	Variable	Healthy volunteer	Oral	No	Simcyp	(Marsousi, Desmeules et al. 2018)
Valproic acid	CYP2C9 UGT2B7 UGT1A3/4	-	Model Development :Develop a novel mechanistic PBPK model for VPA.	Lorazepam Phenytoine Carbamazepine Phenobarbital	Minimal	Matched to the clinical studies	Matched to the clinical studies	Healthy volunteer and pediatric and cirrhosis population IR: 100 (10 trials x 10 subjects), ER 25 subjects (5 trials x 5 subjects)-20 subjects (2 trials x10 subjects) patients with cirrhosis	Oral (IR and ER)	No	Simcyp	(Conner, Nikolian et al. 2018)
14C-erythromycin	CYP3A4 P-gp MRP2	-	Metabolism study: Incorporating 14CO2 production rates of the erythromycin breath test (ERMBT) to differentiate the contribution of metabolic and transporter pathways to erythromycin disposition into the PBPK model	-	Full	-	-	12 Healthy Subjects	IV	No	The R package	(Franchetti and Nolin 2019)
			Models Optimisation: provide a comprehensive mechanistic			Matched to the	Matched to	400 Healthy subjects	IV			(Giles, Costa

Itraconazole ITZ	Urt- Keto-ITZ	CYP3A4	-	PBPK model for itraconazole in order to increase the confidence in its drug-drug interaction (DDI) predictions.	Midazolam	Full	Matched to the clinical studies	the clinical studies	100 healthy volunteer trials x 10 subjects)	(10	Oral	No	Simcyp	(Prieto Garcia, Janzen et al. 2018)
Letemovir	CYP3A CYP2C8 OATP1B1	-	-	DDI study: Study of relevant letemovir PK and DDIs in order to support US prescribing information in absence of clinical DDI studies.	Repaglinide Atorvastatine Rosiglitazone Midazolam	Full	0.5	20-50	100 Healthy volunteer trials x 10 subjects)	(10	Oral and IV SD and MD	No	Simcyp	(Wang, Chen et al. 2019)
Rilpivirine Cabotegravir	CYP3A4	-	-	DDI study: DDI evaluation between LA (cabotegravir and rilpivirine) antiretroviral agents and rifampicin	Rifampicine	Full	0.5	18-60	Healthy volunteer		Oral and IM	No	Simbiology	(Rajoli, Curley et al. 2019)
Ritonavir	CYP3A4 CYP2C9 CYP2D6	-	-	DDI study : Evaluation of ritonavir effect at steady state on midazolam (CYP3A4 substrate) AUC	Midazolam	Minimal	Matched to the clinical studies	Matched to the clinical studies	Matched to the clinical studies		Oral	No	Simcyp	(Umehara, Huth et al. 2018)
Alectinib	CYP3A4 CYP2C8	-	Repaglinide	DDI study : Study of the potential DDI on repaglinide AUC	Posaconazole Rifampicine Midazolam	Minimal	-	-	60 Healthy and Cancer population (NSCLC: non-small cell lung cancer) (10 trials x 6 subjects)		Oral	No	GastroPlus and SimcYP	(Cleary, Gertz et al. 2018)
Baricitinib	OAT3 MATE2 P-gp	-	Ibuprofen Diclofenac	DDI study: Determination the potential for clinical DDIs with concomitant therapies to baricitinib that inhibit renal secretion.	Probenecid	Full	0	22-63	North european white men		Oral	No	Simcyp	(Posada, Cannady et al. 2017)
Bosutinib	CYP3A4 P-gp	-	Itraconazole Verapamil	Model optimisation- DDI study: setting of pgg on the model and prediction of bosutinib DDIs with ketoconazole and rifampicin	Ketoconazole Rifampin	Full	0.5	20-50	36 Healthy volunteer trials x 6 subjects)	(6	Oral	No	Simcyp	(Yamazaki, Loi et al. 2018)
Dabrafenib	CYP2C8 CYP3A4	Ketoconazole	Rifampin	Molecule Investigation: Identification of biochemical and physiological characteristics that drive BSV in dabrafenib exposure.	-	Full	0.48	20-50 control, 29.2-87.8 cancer patients	Matched to the clinical studies		Oral	No	Simcyp	(Rowland, van Dyk et al. 2018)
Erlotinib	CYP3A4 CYP1A2 CYP1A1	-	-	Metabolism study : Assessing possible alterations in Erlotinib plasma concentrations in pancreatic cancer patients	-	Minimal		60 single 50-70 population	Healthy volunteer 25 (1 trial x 25 subjects)		Oral	No	GastroPlus	(Gruber, Czajka et al. 2018)
Getifinib	CYP2D6 CYP3A4	-	Itraconazole Metoprolol	DDTGI study: Build a gefitinib PBPK model to simulate the pharmacokinetics in CYP2D6 UM and provide quantitative assessment of the systemic exposure in CYP2D6 UM vs EM	-	Minimal	Matched to the clinical studies	Matched to the clinical studies	Matched to the clinical studies		Oral	Yes CYP2D6 UM vs EM	Simcyp	(Chen, Zhou et al. 2018)
Ixazomib	CYP3A	-	Clarithromycin	DDI study : Evaluation of Ketoconazole, Clarithromycin, and Rifampin on Ixazomib PK	Ketoconazole Clarithromycin Rifampicin	Full	0.44	23-86	For each DDI study (10 trials x 16 subjects)		Oral	No	Simcyp	(Gupta, Hanley et al. 2018)
Midostaurin CGP52421 CGP62221	CYP3A4/5	-	Ketoconazole Midazolam Rifampicin	DDI study: Predict potential DDI effects of CYP3A4 inhibitors or inducers on midostaurin and its metabolites as well as effects on midazolam under steady-state conditions.	Fluconazole Ketoconazole Efavirenz Midazolam Rifampicin	Minimal	0.5	20-55	Healthy volunteer and Patients with (AML) and (advSM) 100 (10 trial x 10 subjects)		Oral Single and Multiple	No	Simcyp	(Gu, Dutreix et al. 2018)
Olaparib	CYP3A4 P-gp UGT1A1	-	Itraconazole or Rifampicin	DDI study: Evaluation of Ddi effect on Olaparib PK	Itraconazole Fluconazole Fluvoxamine Rifampicine Efavirenz Dexamethasone Midazolam Simvastatine Digoxine Raltegravir	Full	-	Matched to the clinical studies	100 Oncology population And healthy volunteers (10 trial x 10 subjects) and 140 for itraconazole (5 trials x 28 patients)		Oral Single and Multiple	No	Simcyp	(Pilla Reddy, Bui et al. 2019)
Osimertinib	CYP3A BCRP	-	Itraconazole Rifampicin Simvastatin Rosuvastatin	DDI study : Simulation of Osimertinib PK changes in the presence of weak to moderate CYP3A inducers commonly used in the clinics :dexamethasone and efavirenz	Dexamethasone Efavirenz	Full	-	-	100 Sim Healthy subjects subjects of 10 trials)	(10	Oral MD	No	Simcyp	(Pilla Reddy, Walker et al. 2018)
Panobinostat	CYP3A4 CYP2C19 CYP2D6	-	Ketoconazole	DDI study : Prediction of the interaction with the strong CYP3A4 inducer rifampin (RIF) and the sensitive CYP3A4 substrate midazolam (MDZ) in lieu of clinical trials	Rifampicine Midazolam	Minimal	0.5	-	Simcyp "healthy volunteer" population Ten trials of 10 subjects		Oral SD and MD	No	Simcyp	(Einolf, Lin et al. 2017)
Ribociclib	-	-	-	Molecule investigation : Evaluation of the effect of changes in gastric pH on ribociclib absorption	-	Minimal	Matched tot the clinical study	Mathed to the clinical study	Healthy volunteer Matched to the clinical study		Oral SD	No	GastroPlus and SimcYP	(Samant, Dhuria et al. 2018)
Ruxolitinib	CYP3A4 CYP2C9	-	Fluconazole S-warfarin Tolbutamide Phenytoin	DDI study: Estimation of Ruxolitinib victim DDI risks in the presence of CYP inhibitors	Ketoconazole Erythromycin Rifampicine	Full	Matched tot the clinical study	Mathed to the clinical study	100 Sim Healthy subjects subjects of 10 trials)	(10	Oral SD and MD	No	Simcyp	(Umehara, Huth et al. 2019)
				Metabolic Investigation : Development of model to describe				Matched to						(Emami

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Siponimod	CYP2C9 CYP3A4	Fluconazole Efavirenz S-warfarin tolbutamide phenytoin	DDTGI study: Siponimod PK Prediction in presence of cytochrome P450 (CYP)2C9/CYP3A4 inhibitors/inducers in subjects with different CYP2C9 genotypes	Itraconazole Ketoconazole Erythromycin Fluvoxamine Rifampin	Full	Matched the reported clinical study	Matched the reported clinical study	Sim Healthy volunteers	Oral	Yes CYP2C9 genotypes (*1/*1, *1/*2, *1/*3, *2/*2, *2/*3, and *3/*3)	Simcyp	(Huth, Gardin et al. 2019)	
Siponimod	CYP2C9	-	DDTGI study: Prediction of the inhibitory effects of fluconazole as well as the impact of cytochrome P450 (CYP) 2C9 genetic polymorphism on siponimod PK and metabolism	Fluconazole	Full	0.5	18–65	Sim healthy subjects with the CYP2C9*1/*1 genotype	Oral SD and MD	Yes CYP2C9 genotypes (*1/*1, *1/*2, *1/*3, *2/*2, *2/*3, and *3/*3)	Simcyp	(Jin, Borell et al. 2018)	
Midazolam Tacrolimus	CYP3A4/5	-	DDTGI study: Prediction of CYP3A-mediated DDIs by integrating LC/MS measured	Ketoconazole	Minimal	0.5	20-50	Sim healthy volunteers	Oral	Yes CYP3A5 EM -PM	SimCYP	(Guo, Lucksiri et al. 2020)	
Digoxin Metformin	MDR1 OCT1	-	Molecule investigation :Evaluation of the effects of decreased OCT1 levels on metformin	-	Full	Matched the reported clinical study	Matched the reported clinical study	Sim healthy volunteers	Oral for Metformin – IV for digoxin	Yes	SimCYP	(Ito, Sjöstedt et al. 2020)	
Acetaminophe	UGT1A1 UGT1A9	UGT1A6 UGT2B15	-	Population study : Prediction of acetaminophen PK profile in the pediatric population.	-	Full	0	30	Healthy Caucasian	IV for construction and oral for validation	Yes	GastroPlus	(Ladumor, Bhatt et al. 2019)
BMS-823778	CYP3A4 CYP2C19 UGT1A4	-	DDTGI study: prediction of PK in subjects with multiple polymorphic enzymes and extent of DDI when coadministered with a strong inhibitor of CYP3A4	Itraconazole	Full	0	20-55	Sim healthy subjects (mainly Caucasian), Chinese and Japanese subjects with various CYP2C19 and UGT1A4 (10 trials with 10 subjects)	Oral Once daily	Yes CYP2C19 and UGT1A4 EM, IM and PM	SimCYP	(Gong, Iacono et al. 2018)	
R- and S-Warfarin	CYP2C9 CYP2C19 CYP1A2	-	DDTGI study: capture of intestinal absorption and predict oral pharmacokinetics of R- and S-warfarin.	Amiodarone Rifampicin	Full	-	18-65	Sim healthy subjects (10 × 10 trials)	Oral SD	Yes CYP2C9 *1/*1,*1/*3, *2/*3, and *3/*3	SimCYP	(Bi, Lin et al. 2018)	
Efavirenz	CYP2B6	-	DDTGI study: Prediction of the impact of efavirenz-mediated DDIs on lumefantrine pharmacokinetics in African paediatric population groups	Lumefantrine	-	0.5	6 to 7	Healthy Volunteer (Caucasian), South African and Ugandan population	Oral MD	Yes CYP2B6 *1/*1,*6/*6	SimCYP	(Zakaria and Badhan 2018)	

* (extended-release formulation of buprenorphine)