Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Categorical hip arm ä vowel

 shed barn b plosive

 racket bat b plosive

 mosquito bee b plosive

 dragonfly beetle b plosive

 plate bowl b plosive

 muffin cake k plosive

 squash carrot k plosive

 rope chain ch fricative

 raspberry cherry ch fricative

 blazer coat k plosive

 ottoman couch k plosive

 gate door d plosive

 latch doorknob d plosive

 shelf dresser d plosive

 cymbal drum d plosive

 hawk eagle ē vowel

 saxophone flute f fricative

 tuba French horn f fricative

 mug glass g plosive

 diamond heart h whisper

Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli (continued)

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Categorical pad helmet h whisper

 ox horse h whisper

 cheetah lion l liquids

 crab lobster l liquids

 canyon mountain m nasal

 pepper mushroom m nasal

 bracelet necklace n nasal

 chin nose n nasal

 lime orange ä vowel

 almond peanut p plosive

 mango pear p plosive

 turnip potato p plosive

 washer refrigerator r liquids

 compass ruler r liquids

 bolt screw sk fricative

 hammer screwdriver sk fricative

 walrus seal s fricative

 bull sheep sh fricative

 possum skunk sk fricative

 counter table t plosive

 radio television t plosive

 sign traffic light t plosive

Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli (continued)

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Categorical grass tree t plosive

 lizard turtle t plosive

 jug vase v fricative

 bass violin v fricative

 cup wine glass w glide

 saw wrench r liquids

 antelope zebra z fricative

Part-Whole cockpit airplane e vowel

 blade axe a vowel

 rubber balloon b plosive

 peel banana b plosive

 sheet bed b plosive

 gear bicycle b plosive

 wing bird b plosive

 handle broom b plosive

 wick candle k plosive

 steeple church ch fricative

 antlers deer d plosive

 beak duck d plosive

 pupil eye ī vowel

 stake fence f fricative

 knuckle finger f fricative

Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli (continued)

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Part-Whole petal flower f fricative

 heel foot f fricative

 neck giraffe j fricative

 frames glasses g plosive

 string guitar g plosive

 follicle hair h whisper

 wire hanger h whisper

 brim hat h whisper

 fabric jacket j fricative

 pouch kangaroo k plosive

 shade lamp l liquids

 stem leaf l liquids

 thigh leg l liquids

 spots leopard l liquids

 feather peacock p plosive

 eraser pencil p plosive

 snout pig p plosive

 strap pocketbook p plosive

 horn rhinoceros r liquids

 buckle roller skate r liquids

 cheese sandwich s fricative

 cuff shirt sh fricative

Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli (continued)

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Part-Whole lace shoe sh fricative

 hem skirt sk fricative

 coal snowman s fricative

 tail squirrel sk fricative

 dial stove s fricative

 zipper suitcase s fricative

 wool sweater s fricative

 cord telephone t plosive

 bristles toothbrush t plosive

 boxcar train t plosive

 seed watermelon w glide

 tire wheel w glide

 curtain window w glide

Phonological apparel apple a vowel

 artist artichoke ä vowel

 banner barrel b plosive

 berry bear b plosive

 booth boot b plosive

 bumper butterfly b plosive

 butter button b plosive

 camera camel k plosive

 candy cannon k plosive

Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli (continued)

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Phonological cap caterpillar k plosive

 cellar celery k plosive

 chimp chicken ch fricative

 chips chisel ch fricative

 closet clock k plosive

 coconut comb k plosive

 desert desk d plosive

 dolphin doll d plosive

 dock donkey d plosive

 elbow elephant e vowel

 fig fish f fricative

 flask flag f fricative

 gorge gorilla g plosive

 harness harp h whisper

 lasso ladder l liquids

 lens lemon l liquids

 letter lettuce l liquids

 minister mitten m nasal

 mouth motorcycle m nasal

 motel mouse m nasal

 nugget nut n nasal

 panda pants p plosive

Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli (continued)

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Phonological pebble penguin p plosive

 pie pipe p plosive

 plunger plug p plosive

 pond pot p plosive

 puppet pumpkin p plosive

 rag rabbit r liquids

 room rooster r liquids

 spine spider s fricative

 stoop stool s fricative

 subway sun s fricative

 swamp swan s fricative

 swimmer swing s fricative

 tile tie t plosive

 timer tiger t plosive

 tobacco toaster t plosive

 toad tomato t plosive

 truffle trumpet t plosive

 whip whistle w glide

 willow windmill w glide

Unrelated egg accordion ə vowel

 dentist alligator a vowel

 skin anchor a vowel

Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli (continued)

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Unrelated mineral asparagus ə vowel

 stage ball b plosive

 canoe basket b plosive

 cork bell b plosive

 wolf blouse b plosive

 cube bottle b plosive

 walnut bow b plosive

 ocean bread b plosive

 penny bus b plosive

 river cat k plosive

 shovel chair ch fricative

 garlic cigarette s fricative

 pool cloud k plosive

 vacuum clown k plosive

 tent corn k plosive

 tea crown k plosive

 burner dog d plosive

 rust dress d plosive

 castle ear i vowel

 megaphone envelope e vowel

 wheat fly f fricative

 speaker football f fricative

Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli (continued)

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Unrelated mortar frog f fricative

 clip goat g plosive

 knee grapes g plosive

 paddle grasshopper g plosive

 latch iron ī vowel

 pyramid kettle k plosive

 bead knife k plosive

 cattle lock l liquids

 motor nail n nasal

 ham needle n nasal

 leech onion ə vowel

 bean ostrich ä vowel

 square owl au̇ vowel

 yacht paintbrush p plosive

 caribou pliers p plosive

 drill raccoon r liquids

 roller sailboat s fricative

 tractor scissors s fricative

 tooth sled s fricative

 coupon snail s fricative

 wood snake s fricative

 bubble strawberry s fricative

Supplemental Table 1: Stimuli (continued)

Stimulus Distractor Target Initial IPA

Category Word Word Phoneme Category

Unrelated scaffold toe t plosive

 pea vest v fricative

 tomb wagon w glide