

**Supplementary Table 1.** List of Euromanmals partners as of June 2021. ID indicates the labels in the map in Figure 1.

ID	Euromammals partner	Country	Year Joined
1	Edmund Mach Foundation (FEM), Research and Innovation Centre	Italy	2008
2	Bavarian Forest National Park	Germany	2008
3	National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS), Centre for Biological Studies of Chizé (CEBC)	France	2008
4	Leibniz-Institute for Zoo and Wildlife Research (IZW), Berlin	Germany	2008
5	Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU), Department of Ecology, Grimsö Wildlife Research Station	Sweden	2008
6	Research Institute for Wildlife and Forest (INBO)	Belgium	2009
7	Sumava National Park	Czech Republic	2009
8	National Research Institute for Agriculture, Food and the Environment (INRAE), Wildlife, Behaviour and Ecology Research Unit (CEFS)	France	2009
9	University of Siena, Department of Life Sciences	Italy	2009
10	University of Padua, DAFNAE Department	Italy	2009
11	Institute for Environmental Protection and Research - ISPRA	Italy	2009
12	Research, Ecology and Environment Dimension (D.R.E.Am. Italia)	Italy	2009
13	University of Oslo, Department of Biology	Norway	2009
14	Norwegian Institute for Nature Research (NINA)	Norway	2009
15	Department of Biology & CESAM, University of Aveiro	Portugal	2009
16	Environmental Protection College (EPC)	Slovenia	2009

17	University of Zurich, Institute of Evolutionary Biology and Environmental Studies	Switzerland	2010
18	University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences (Boku)	Austria	2011
19	Forest Research Institute Baden-Wuerttemberg (FVA)	Germany	2011
20	Mammal Research Institute Bialowieza (MRI)	Poland	2011
21	Claude Bernard Lyon 1 University, Laboratory of Biometry and Evolutionary Biology	France	2012
22	French Office for Biodiversity (OFB), Research and Scientific Support Department (DRAS)	France	2012
23	National Research Council (CNR), Institute for Complex Systems (ISC)	Italy	2012
24	Aarhus University, Department of Bioscence, Wildlife Ecology and Biodiversity	Denmark	2013
25	Stelvio Stilfserjoch National Park (PNS)	Italy	2013
26	Zurich University of Applied Sciences (ZHAW), Wildlife Management (WILMA)	Switzerland	2013
27	University of Applied Sciences of West Switzerland (HES-SO)	Switzerland	2013
28	Swansea University, Department of Biosciences	United Kingdom	2013
29	Institute for Wildlife Biology of Göttingen and Dresden (IWDG)	Germany	2014
30	Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU), Umea Center for Wireless Remote Animal Monitoring (UC-WRAM)	Sweden	2014
31	Department of Study of the Natural and Agricultural Environment (DEMNA)	Belgium	2015
32	University of Zagreb, Faculty of Agriculture	Croatia	2015
33	Czech University of life sciences, Department of Game Management and Wildlife Biology	Czech Republic	2015
34	University of Veterinary Medicine Hannover, Institute for Wildlife Research	Germany	2015
35	University of Sopron, Institute of Wildlife Management and Wildlife Biology	Hungary	2015
36	Ganei Ramat Hanadiv	Israel	2015

37	Regione Lazio, Area Biodiversita e Geodiversita	Italy	2015
38	Institute of Plant and Animal Ecology, Ural Branch of Russian Academy of Sciences	Russia	2015
39	University of Belgrade, Faculty of Forestry	Serbia	2015
40	University of Ljubljana, Biotechnical Faculty, Department for forestry	Slovenia	2015
41	MINUARTIA	Spain	2015
42	Svensk Naturförvaltning AB	Sweden	2015
43	Institute of Forestry, Department of Forest Protection and Game Management (LAMMC)	Lithuania	2016
44	Nature and Forest Agency (ANF)	Luxembourg	2016
45	Slovenian Forestry Institute (SFI)	Slovenia	2016
46	Bulgarian Academy of Science, Institute of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Research	Bulgaria	2017
47	Czech Academy of Sciences, Global Change Research Institute	Czech Republic	2017
48	University College Dublin, School of Biology and Environmental Science, Laboratory of Wildlife Ecology and Behaviour	Ireland	2017
49	Institute of Nature Conservation, Polish Academy of Sciences (PAS)	Poland	2017
50	University of Barcelona, Wildlife Diseases Research Group (SEFaS)	Spain	2017
51	Independent, Bosch Jaime	Spain	2017
52	Serra de Collserola National Park	Spain	2017
53	Wageningen University, Department of Environmental Sciences	The Netherlands	2017
54	University of Zagreb, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine	Croatia	2018
55	Mendel University Brno, Department of Forest Ecology	Czech Republic	2018
56	Czech Academy of Sciences, Institute of Vertebrate Biology	Czech Republic	2018
57	University of Tartu	Estonia	2018

58	Estonian Environmental Agency	Estonia	2018
59	La Société Française pour l'Etude et la Protection des Mammifères	France	2018
60	Fédération Départementale des chasseurs du Jura	France	2018
61	Centre de Recherche et d'Observation sur les Carnivores (CROC)	France	2018
62	Centre d'Ecologie Fonctionnelle et Evolutive (CEFE)	France	2018
63	Bavarian State Institute of Forestry	Germany	2018
64	Independent, Handschuh Markus	Germany	2018
65	Hainich National Park	Germany	2018
66	Research Institute for Forest Ecology and Forestry	Germany	2018
67	BUND e.V. Friends of the Earth Germany, Landesverband Thüringen	Germany	2018
68	Wildlife Ecological and Osteological Consultancy	Ireland	2018
69	University of Sassari, Department of Veterinary Medicine	Italy	2018
70	Latvian State Forest Research Institute (SILAVA)	Latvia	2018
71	Macedonian Ecological Society (MES)	Macedonia	2018
72	Department of Biology & CESAM, University of Aveiro		
	Portugal	2018	
73	Association for the Conservation of Biological Diversity	Romania	2018
74	University of Novi Sad	Serbia	2018
75	Slovenia Forest Service	Slovenia	2018
76	University of Castilla-La Mancha, Research Institute of Hunting Resources (IREC)	Spain	2018
77	University of Amsterdam (UvA), Institute for Biodiversity and Ecosystem Dynamics (IBED)	The Netherlands	2018
78	Duzce University, Faculty of Forestry, Wildlife Ecology and Management	Turkey	2018

79	Animal and Plant Health Agency (APHA)	United Kingdom	2018
80	National Park Thayatal (NPT), Administration	Austria	2019
81	National Park Thayatal (NPT), Platform Wildcat	Austria	2019
82	National Academy of Sciences of Belarus on Bioresources, Laboratory of Population Ecology of Terrestrial Vertebrates and Management of Bioresources	Belarus	2019
83	Mendel University Brno, Department of Zoology, Fisheries, Hydrobiology and Apiculture	Czech Republic	2019
84	Observatoire des Carnivores Sauvages (OCS)	France	2019
85	University of Goettingen, Wildlife Sciences	Germany	2019
86	Technical University Dresden, Chair of Forest Zoology, AG Wildlife Research	Germany	2019
87	OEKO-LOG Field research	Germany	2019
88	Institute of Animal Ecology and Nature Education (ITN)	Germany	2019
89	Animal Ecology and Nature Education	Germany	2019
90	Independent, Manfred Trinzen	Germany	2019
91	Harz National Park	Germany	2019
92	German Wildlife Foundation	Germany	2019
93	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, School of Biology, Department of Zoology, Laboratory of Marine and Terrestrial Animal Diversity	Greece	2019
94	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, School of Biology, Department of Zoology, Laboratory of Zoology	Greece	2019
95	Kaposvar University, Carnivore Ecology Research Group	Hungary	2019
96	University of Turin (UniTO), Department of Life Sciences and Systems Biology	Italy	2019
97	University of Molise (UniMOL), Department of Biosciences and Territory	Italy	2019
98	Ca Foscari University of Venice	Italy	2019
99	University of Bologna, Department of Biological, Geological, and Environmental Sciences	Italy	2019

100	Italian Lynx Project	Italy	2019
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101	LUTRIA snc Wildlife Research and Consulting	Italy	2019
102	National Research Council (CNR), Research Institute on Terrestrial Ecosystems (IRET)	Italy	2019
103	Independent, Stefano Anile	Italy	2019
104	Ethoikos Foundation	Italy	2019
105	Inland Norway University of Applied Sciences (INN), Department of Forestry and Wildlife Management	Norway	2019
106	Jagiellonian University, Institute of Environmental Sciences	Poland	2019
107	Adam Mickiewicz University (UaM), Departament of Systematic Zoology	Poland	2019
108	Forest Research Institute (IBL), Department of Forest Ecology	Poland	2019
109	University of Porto, Research Centre in Biodiversity and Genetic Resources, CIBIO/InBIO	Portugal	2019
110	National Zoo Bojnice	Slovakia	2019
111	Natural Science Museum of Granollers	Spain	2019
112	Carnivore Ecology and Wildlife Management (KORA)	Switzerland	2019
113	University of Edinburgh	United Kingdom	2019
114	University of Bristol	United Kingdom	2019
115	National Museums Scotland	United Kingdom	2019
116	BioGeoMaps	Austria	2020
117	The University of British Columbia, Working on Restoring Connectivity and Sustainability Lab	Canada	2020
118	Olomouc Friends of the Earth	Czech Republic	2020
119	University of Goettingen, Workgroup Endangered Species Conservation	Germany	2020

120	University of Giessen, Clinic for Birds, Reptiles, Amphibians and Fish, Working Group for Wildlife Research	Germany	2020
121	Retscheider Hof e.V.	Germany	2020
122	Wildlife Research Unit, Agricultural Centre Baden-Württemberg	Germany	2020
123	JagdEinrichtungsBuero (JEB)	Germany	2020
124	Stadtforstamt Rostock	Germany	2020
125	BUND e.V. Friends of the Earth Germany, Landesverband Berlin	Germany	2020
126	Szent István University, Institute for Natural Resources Conservation, Department of Wildlife Biology	Hungary	2020
127	Orseg National Park	Hungary	2020
128	University College Dublin, School of Mathematics and Statistics	Ireland	2020
129	Gran Paradiso National Park	Italy	2020
130	Maremma Natural History Museum	Italy	2020
131	University of Warsaw, Faculty of Biology, Institute of Functional Biology and Ecology, Department of Ecology	Poland	2020
132	Environmental Protection Agency (Vrancea)	Romania	2020
133	Foundation Conservation Carpathia	Romania	2020
134	University of Oviedo	Spain	2020
135	Wildtier Schweiz	Switzerland	2020
136	Swiss National Park	Switzerland	2020
137	Kastamonu University, Game and Wildlife	Turkey	2020
138	Kuzey Doga Society	Turkey	2020
139	Vincent Wildlife Trust	United Kingdom	2020
140	European Wilderness Society	Austria	2021
141	Bulgarian Food Safety Agency	Bulgaria	2021
142	The University of British Columbia - Institute for Resources, Environment and Sustainability	Canada	2021

143	National Research Institute for Agriculture, Food and the Environment (INRAE), Forest Ecosystems Research Unit (EFNO)	France	2021
144	Der Gruene Zoo Wuppertal	Germany	2021
145	Max Planck Institute of Animal Behavior	Germany	2021
146	Independent, Malte Goetz, BRUMBACHWILD	Germany	2021
147	Institute of Forest Ecology and Forestry	Germany	2021
148	MammalNet Hungary	Hungary	2021
149	University of Florence - Dipartimento di Biologia	Italy	2021
150	MUSE – Museo delle Scienze	Italy	2021
151	Gruppo Ricerca Naturalistica (GRN) Fuorisentiero	Italy	2021
152	Jagiellonian University, Institute of Environmental Sciences - Camera Trapping	Poland	2021
153	Mammal Research Institute Bialowieza (MRI) - Camera Trapping	Poland	2021
154	Gorce National Park	Poland	2021
155	Sapienta Hungarian University of Transylvania	Romania	2021
156	Institució Catalana d'Història Natural, Grup de Recerca de Carnívors de Catalunya (FELIS - ICHN)	Spain	2021
157	Department of Wildlife fish and environmental sciences - Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences Umeå	Sweden	2021
158	North Carolina State University	USA	2021
159	University of Exeter, Environment and Sustainability Institute, Wildlife Science Group	United Kingdom	2021
160	School of Natural Sciences Bangor University	United Kingdom	2021
161	MammalWeb	United Kingdom	2021