

Figure S1 Flow cytometry gating strategy for PBMC. Fluorescence minus one (FMO) controls were used to set the gates of positive events for some of the surface markers.

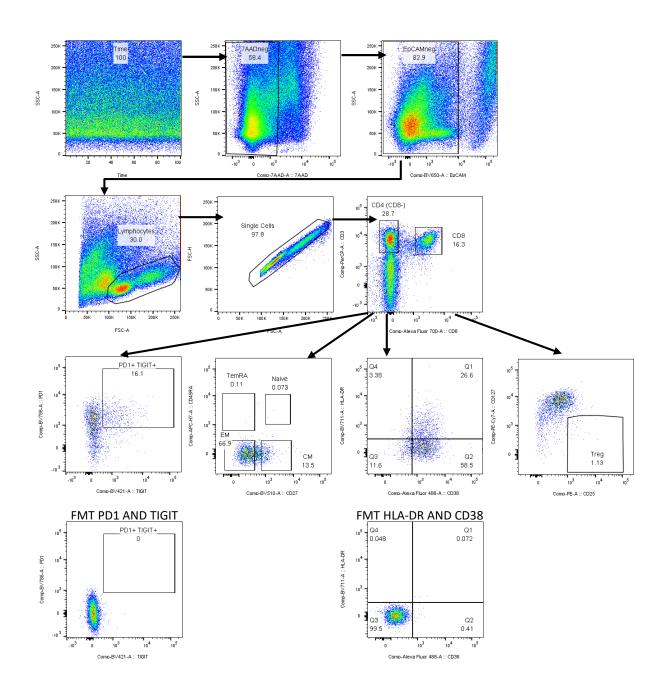


Figure S2 Flow cytometry gating strategy for mucosal cells. Fluorescence minus two (FMT) controls were used to set the gates of positive events for some of the surface markers.

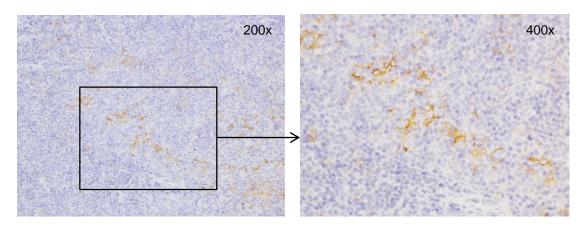


Figure S3 Positive staining of PD-L1 in tonsil control tissue.