

Table S1: 232 autophagy regulators from autophagy database HADb (Human Autophagy I

Genelid	Name
55626	autophagy/beclin-1 regulator 1
8542	apolipoprotein L, 1
405	aryl hydrocarbon receptor nuclear translocator
410	arylsulfatase A
411	arylsulfatase B
468	activating transcription factor 4 (tax-responsive enhancer element B67)
22926	activating transcription factor 6
83734	ATG10 autophagy related 10 homolog (S. cerevisiae)
9140	ATG12 autophagy related 12 homolog (S. cerevisiae)
55054	ATG16 autophagy related 16-like 1 (S. cerevisiae)
89849	ATG16 autophagy related 16-like 2 (S. cerevisiae)
23130	ATG2 autophagy related 2 homolog A (S. cerevisiae)
55102	ATG2 autophagy related 2 homolog B (S. cerevisiae)
64422	ATG3 autophagy related 3 homolog (S. cerevisiae)
115201	ATG4 autophagy related 4 homolog A (S. cerevisiae)
23192	ATG4 autophagy related 4 homolog B (S. cerevisiae)
84938	ATG4 autophagy related 4 homolog C (S. cerevisiae)
84971	ATG4 autophagy related 4 homolog D (S. cerevisiae)
9474	ATG5 autophagy related 5 homolog (S. cerevisiae)
10533	ATG7 autophagy related 7 homolog (S. cerevisiae)
79065	ATG9 autophagy related 9 homolog A (S. cerevisiae)
285973	ATG9 autophagy related 9 homolog B (S. cerevisiae)
471	5-aminoimidazole-4-carboxamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase/IMP cyclohydrolase
573	BCL2-associated athanogene
9531	BCL2-associated athanogene 3
578	BCL2-antagonist/killer 1
581	BCL2-associated X protein
596	B-cell CLL/lymphoma 2
598	BCL2-like 1
8678	beclin 1, autophagy related
637	BH3 interacting domain death agonist
332	baculoviral IAP repeat-containing 5
57448	baculoviral IAP repeat-containing 6
662	BCL2/adenovirus E1B 19kDa interacting protein 1
664	BCL2/adenovirus E1B 19kDa interacting protein 3
665	BCL2/adenovirus E1B 19kDa interacting protein 3-like
60673	chromosome 12 open reading frame 44
23591	chromosome 17 open reading frame 88
10241	calcium binding and coiled-coil domain 2
10645	calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase kinase 2, beta
821	calnexin
823	calpain 1, (mu/l) large subunit
11132	calpain 10
824	calpain 2, (m/ll) large subunit
826	calpain, small subunit 1
834	caspase 1, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase (interleukin 1, beta, convertase)
836	caspase 3, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase
837	caspase 4, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase
841	caspase 8, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase
6347	chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 2
729230	chemokine (C-C motif) receptor 2
4179	CD46 molecule, complement regulatory protein
1026	cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1A (p21, Cip1)
1027	cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1B (p27, Kip1)
1029	cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2A (melanoma, p16, inhibits CDK4)
8837	CASP8 and FADD-like apoptosis regulator

25978 chromatin modifying protein 2B
128866 chromatin modifying protein 4B
1201 ceroid-lipofuscinosis, neuronal 3
1508 cathepsin B
1509 cathepsin D
1514 cathepsin L1
6376 chemokine (C-X3-C motif) ligand 1
7852 chemokine (C-X-C motif) receptor 4
1612 death-associated protein kinase 1
23604 death-associated protein kinase 2
1649 DNA-damage-inducible transcript 3
9077 DIRAS family, GTP-binding RAS-like 3
10395 deleted in liver cancer 1
3337 DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily B, member 1
4189 DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily B, member 9
55332 DNA-damage regulated autophagy modulator 1
9695 ER degradation enhancer, mannosidase alpha-like 1
1938 eukaryotic translation elongation factor 2
29904 eukaryotic elongation factor-2 kinase
1956 epidermal growth factor receptor (erythroblastic leukemia viral (v-erb-b) oncogene homolog
5610 eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2-alpha kinase 2
9451 eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2-alpha kinase 3
1965 eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2, subunit 1 alpha, 35kDa
1978 eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4E binding protein 1
1981 eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4 gamma, 1
2064 v-erb-b2 erythroblastic leukemia viral oncogene homolog 2, neuro/glioblastoma derived on
2081 endoplasmic reticulum to nucleus signaling 1
30001 ERO1-like (S. cerevisiae)
8772 Fas (TNFRSF6)-associated via death domain
55578 family with sequence similarity 48, member A
355 Fas (TNF receptor superfamily, member 6)
2280 FK506 binding protein 1A, 12kDa
2281 FK506 binding protein 1B, 12.6 kDa
2353 FB1 murine osteosarcoma viral oncogene homolog
2308 forkhead box O1
2309 forkhead box O3
2548 glucosidase, alpha; acid
11337 GABA(A) receptor-associated protein
23710 GABA(A) receptor-associated protein like 1
11345 GABA(A) receptor-associated protein-like 2
2597 glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase
2773 guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), alpha inhibiting activity polypeptide 3
10399 guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), beta polypeptide 2-like 1
57120 golgi-associated PDZ and coiled-coil motif containing
2894 glutamate receptor, ionotropic, delta 1
2895 glutamate receptor, ionotropic, delta 2
3065 histone deacetylase 1
10013 histone deacetylase 6
9146 hepatocyte growth factor-regulated tyrosine kinase substrate
3091 hypoxia inducible factor 1, alpha subunit (basic helix-loop-helix transcription factor)
3326 heat shock protein 90kDa alpha (cytosolic), class B member 1
3309 heat shock 70kDa protein 5 (glucose-regulated protein, 78kDa)
3312 heat shock 70kDa protein 8
26353 heat shock 22kDa protein 8
3458 interferon, gamma
3551 inhibitor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells, kinase beta
9641 inhibitor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells, kinase epsilon
11009 interleukin 24

345611 immunity-related GTPase family, M
3675 integrin, alpha 3 (antigen CD49C, alpha 3 subunit of VLA-3 receptor)
3655 integrin, alpha 6
3688 integrin, beta 1 (fibronectin receptor, beta polypeptide, antigen CD29 includes MDF2, MSK1; 3691 integrin, beta 4
3708 inositol 1,4,5-triphosphate receptor, type 1
2548 glucosidase, alpha; acid
11337 GABA(A) receptor-associated protein
23710 GABA(A) receptor-associated protein like 1
11345 GABA(A) receptor-associated protein-like 2
2597 glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase
2773 guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), alpha inhibiting activity polypeptide 3
10399 guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), beta polypeptide 2-like 1
57120 golgi-associated PDZ and coiled-coil motif containing
2894 glutamate receptor, ionotropic, delta 1
2895 glutamate receptor, ionotropic, delta 2
9711 KIAA0226
9776 KIAA0652
22863 KIAA0831
3799 kinesin family member 5B
54800 kelch-like 24 (Drosophila)
3916 lysosomal-associated membrane protein 1
3920 lysosomal-associated membrane protein 2
84557 microtubule-associated protein 1 light chain 3 alpha
81631 microtubule-associated protein 1 light chain 3 beta
440738 microtubule-associated protein 1 light chain 3 gamma
5609 mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 7
5594 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1
5595 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3
5599 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8
9479 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 interacting protein 1
5601 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9
51360 membrane-bound transcription factor peptidase, site 2
64223 MTOR associated protein, LST8 homolog (S. cerevisiae)
64419 myotubularin related protein 14
2475 mechanistic target of rapamycin (serine/threonine kinase)
4609 v-myc myelocytomatosis viral oncogene homolog (avian)
92345 nuclear assembly factor 1 homolog (S. cerevisiae)
10135 nicotinamide phosphoribosyltransferase
4077 neighbor of BRCA1 gene 1
10787 NCK-associated protein 1
4780 nuclear factor (erythroid-derived 2)-like 2
4790 nuclear factor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells 1
159296 NK2 transcription factor related, locus 3 (Drosophila)
58484 NLR family, CARD domain containing 4
4864 Niemann-Pick disease, type C1
3084 neuregulin 1
9542 neuregulin 2
10718 neuregulin 3
5034 prolyl 4-hydroxylase, beta polypeptide
5071 Parkinson disease (autosomal recessive, juvenile) 2, parkin
142 poly (ADP-ribose) polymerase 1
8682 phosphoprotein enriched in astrocytes 15
27043 proline, glutamate and leucine rich protein 1
5195 peroxisomal biogenesis factor 14
8504 peroxisomal biogenesis factor 3
5289 phosphoinositide-3-kinase, class 3
30849 phosphoinositide-3-kinase, regulatory subunit 4

65018 PTEN induced putative kinase 1
23645 protein phosphatase 1, regulatory (inhibitor) subunit 15A
5564 protein kinase, AMP-activated, beta 1 non-catalytic subunit
5573 protein kinase, cAMP-dependent, regulatory, type I, alpha (tissue specific extinguisher 1)
5580 protein kinase C, delta
5588 protein kinase C, theta
5728 phosphatase and tensin homolog
5753 PTK6 protein tyrosine kinase 6
8766 RAB11A, member RAS oncogene family
5861 RAB1A, member RAS oncogene family
53917 RAB24, member RAS oncogene family
83452 RAB33B, member RAS oncogene family
5868 RAB5A, member RAS oncogene family
7879 RAB7A, member RAS oncogene family
5879 ras-related C3 botulinum toxin substrate 1 (rho family, small GTP binding protein Rac1)
5894 v-raf-1 murine leukemia viral oncogene homolog 1
5925 retinoblastoma 1
9821 RB1-inducible coiled-coil 1
5970 v-rel reticuloendotheliosis viral oncogene homolog A (avian)
10287 regulator of G-protein signaling 19
6009 Ras homolog enriched in brain
6198 ribosomal protein S6 kinase, 70kDa, polypeptide 1
57521 regulatory associated protein of MTOR, complex 1
56681 SAR1 homolog A (*S. cerevisiae*)
5265 serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade A (alpha-1 antiproteinase, antitrypsin), member 1
83667 sestrin 2
51100 SH3-domain GRB2-like endophilin B1
23411 sirtuin (silent mating type information regulation 2 homolog) 1 (*S. cerevisiae*)
22933 sirtuin (silent mating type information regulation 2 homolog) 2 (*S. cerevisiae*)
8877 sphingosine kinase 1
83985 spinster homolog 1 (*Drosophila*)
8878 sequestosome 1
6767 suppression of tumorigenicity 13 (colon carcinoma) (Hsp70 interacting protein)
6794 serine/threonine kinase 11
29110 TANK-binding kinase 1
10548 transmembrane 9 superfamily member 1
81671 transmembrane protein 49
157753 transmembrane protein 74
8743 tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 10
7157 tumor protein p53
58476 tumor protein p53 inducible nuclear protein 2
8626 tumor protein p63
7161 tumor protein p73
7248 tuberous sclerosis 1
7249 tuberous sclerosis 2
286319 tumor suppressor candidate 1
8408 unc-51-like kinase 1 (*C. elegans*)
9706 unc-51-like kinase 2 (*C. elegans*)
25989 unc-51-like kinase 3 (*C. elegans*)
9100 ubiquitin specific peptidase 10
7405 UV radiation resistance associated gene
9341 vesicle-associated membrane protein 3 (cellubrevin)
6845 vesicle-associated membrane protein 7
7422 vascular endothelial growth factor A
23001 WD repeat and FYVE domain containing 3
11152 WD repeat domain 45
56270 WDR45-like
55062 WD repeat domain, phosphoinositide interacting 1

26100 WD repeat domain, phosphoinositide interacting 2
53349 zinc finger, FYVE domain containing 1

Database)

Symbol

AMBRA1

APOL1

ARNT

ARSA

ARSB

ATF4

ATF6

ATG10

ATG12

ATG16L1

ATG16L2

ATG2A

ATG2B

ATG3

ATG4A

ATG4B

ATG4C

ATG4D

ATG5

ATG7

ATG9A

ATG9B

ATIC

BAG1

BAG3

BAK1

BAX

BCL2

BCL2L1

BECN1

BID

BIRC5

BIRC6

BNIP1

BNIP3

BNIP3L

C12orf44

C17orf88

CALCOCO2

CAMKK2

CANX

CAPN1

CAPN10

CAPN2

CAPNS1

CASP1

CASP3

CASP4

CASP8

CCL2

CCR2

CD46

CDKN1A

CDKN1B

CDKN2A

CFLAR

CHMP2B
CHMP4B
CLN3
CTSB
CTSD
CTSL1
CX3CL1
CXCR4
DAPK1
DAPK2
DDIT3
DIRAS3
DLC1
DNAJB1
DNAJB9
DRAM1
EDEM1
EEF2
EEF2K
EGFR
EIF2AK2
EIF2AK3
EIF2S1
EIF4EBP1
EIF4G1
ERBB2
ERN1
ERO1L
FADD
FAM48A
FAS
FKBP1A
FKBP1B
FOS
FOXO1
FOXO3
GAA
GABARAP
GABARAPL1
GABARAPL2
GAPDH
GNAI3
GNB2L1
GOPC
GRID1
GRID2
HDAC1
HDAC6
HGS
HIF1A
HSP90AB1
HSPA5
HSPA8
HSPB8
IFNG
IKBKB
IKBKE
IL24

IRGM
ITGA3
ITGA6
ITGB1
ITGB4
ITPR1
GAA
GABARAP
GABARAPL1
GABARAPL2
GAPDH
GNAI3
GNB2L1
GOPC
GRID1
GRID2
KIAA0226
KIAA0652
KIAA0831
KIF5B
KLHL24
LAMP1
LAMP2
MAP1LC3A
MAP1LC3B
MAP1LC3C
MAP2K7
MAPK1
MAPK3
MAPK8
MAPK8IP1
MAPK9
MBTPS2
MLST8
MTMR14
MTOR
MYC
NAF1
NAMPT
NBR1
NCKAP1
NFE2L2
NFKB1
NKX2-3
NLRC4
NPC1
NRG1
NRG2
NRG3
P4HB
PARK2
PARP1
PEA15
PELP1
PEX14
PEX3
PIK3C3
PIK3R4

PINK1
PPP1R15A
PRKAB1
PRKAR1A
PRKCD
PRKCQ
PTEN
PTK6
RAB11A
RAB1A
RAB24
RAB33B
RAB5A
RAB7A
RAC1
RAF1
RB1
RB1CC1
RELA
RGS19
RHEB
RPS6KB1
RPTOR
SAR1A
SERPINA1
SESN2
SH3GLB1
SIRT1
SIRT2
SPHK1
SPNS1
SQSTM1
ST13
STK11
TBK1
TM9SF1
TMEM49
TMEM74
TNFSF10
TP53
TP53INP2
TP63
TP73
TSC1
TSC2
TUSC1
ULK1
ULK2
ULK3
USP10
UVRAG
VAMP3
VAMP7
VEGFA
WDFY3
WDR45
WDR45L
WIPI1

WIPI2
ZFVVE1

176	VAMP3	0.999	0.869-1.14	0.98899	0.999(0.869-1.149)
177	VAMP7	0.997	0.884-1.12	0.957272	0.997(0.884-1.124)
178	VEGFA	1.27	1.175-1.37	1.68E-09	1.27(1.175-1.372)
179	WDFY3	0.892	0.781-1.01	0.09229	0.892(0.781-1.019)
180	WDR45	0.817	0.692-0.96	0.017291	0.817(0.692-0.965)
181	WIPI1	1.045	0.925-1.18	0.475725	1.045(0.925-1.181)
182	WIPI2	1.089	0.937-1.26	0.26499	1.089(0.937-1.266)

353	IGHV4.31	-1.09765	4.215622	-5.22649	2.54E-07	1.15E-06	6.189206
354	IGHV3.11	-1.05686	5.649227	-5.19896	2.92E-07	1.31E-06	6.053896
355	HP	-1.38018	4.699214	-5.17287	3.34E-07	1.48E-06	5.926256
356	IGKV2D.29	-1.09357	4.352216	-5.16847	3.41E-07	1.51E-06	5.904779
357	IGLV1.40	-1.00035	7.606215	-5.12863	4.18E-07	1.82E-06	5.711156
358	IGLV1.44	-1.01522	6.904428	-5.08972	5.08E-07	2.17E-06	5.523345
359	IGLV1.51	-1.02804	7.117748	-5.05984	5.90E-07	2.49E-06	5.380025
360	IGHV3.15	-1.00242	5.920674	-4.9521	1.01E-06	4.06E-06	4.869443
361	IGKV1.17	-1.01654	6.293956	-4.94039	1.06E-06	4.28E-06	4.814562
362	IGKV3.20	-1.00561	9.253149	-4.90176	1.28E-06	5.08E-06	4.63435
363	IGHV3.33	-1.09305	6.529594	-4.85151	1.64E-06	6.35E-06	4.401814
364	IGKV1.16	-1.04288	5.897629	-4.8323	1.80E-06	6.91E-06	4.313453
365	CLDN2	-1.05883	2.236636	-4.79135	2.19E-06	8.26E-06	4.126245
366	CST1	-1.14153	3.961672	-4.66157	4.03E-06	1.44E-05	3.54257
367	SNORD3A	1.00332	6.229234	4.655233	4.15E-06	1.48E-05	3.514452
368	AKR1B10	1.287088	2.534204	4.441586	1.10E-05	3.63E-05	2.586831
369	AKR1C2	1.583792	5.03032	4.440033	1.11E-05	3.65E-05	2.580237
370	CEACAM5	-1.27181	6.23074	-4.23395	2.73E-05	8.36E-05	1.723961
371	SPINK1	-1.37212	6.018074	-4.05248	5.87E-05	0.000168	1.001288
372	PGC	-1.42247	5.170011	-3.80187	0.000161	0.000422	0.05217
373	MSLN	-1.08532	6.106722	-3.48357	0.000538	0.001269	-1.07073

Table S4: Kaplan-Meier analyses of 20 regulators in TCGA cohort
characteris HR(95%CI) pvalue

1 APOL1	1.241(1.09)	0.000997
2 ATIC	1.464(1.15)	0.001964
3 BAK1	1.484(1.15)	0.00187
4 BID	1.215(1.03)	0.018374
5 BIRC5	1.196(1.07)	0.000913
6 CCR2	0.733(0.61)	0.00031
7 CDKN1A	1.19(1.004)	0.044383
8 DAPK2	0.76(0.651)	0.000505
9 DLC1	0.883(0.79)	0.02606
10 DRAM1	0.842(0.74)	0.009059
11 EIF4G1	1.505(1.19)	0.000656
12 FADD	1.699(1.30)	9.75E-05
13 GAPDH	1.594(1.33)	3.23E-07
14 GNAI3	1.687(1.21)	0.001703
15 ITGA6	1.268(1.13)	2.70E-05
16 ITGB1	1.59(1.303)	4.95E-06
17 ITGB4	1.177(1.06)	0.001386
18 PRKCD	0.762(0.62)	0.006472
19 RAC1	1.283(1.06)	0.009957
20 SPHK1	1.284(1.12)	0.000206