**Alterations in emotional diversity correspond with increased severity of attenuated positive and negative symptoms in the clinical high-risk syndrome**

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**S1**. An example calculation of emotional diversity with simulated data. This example is intended to illustrate fringe cases and their corresponding degrees of emotional diversity. This is also intended to provide code for the replication of this method.

## 1. Generate dummy cases

dummy1 <- c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1)
dummy2 <- c(4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4)
dummy3 <- c(4,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1)
dummy4 <- c(1,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4)
dummy5 <- sample(0:4,20,set.seed(42),replace = TRUE)

final\_dummy <- data.frame(rbind(t(dummy1),t(dummy2),t(dummy3),t(dummy4),t(dummy5)))
colnames(final\_dummy) <- c("amused","angry","ashamed","awe","scared","content","disgust","embarrassed","glad","grateful","hopeful","interested","love","proud","guilty","sad","contempt","sexual","surprise","sympathy")
final\_dummy

## amused angry ashamed awe scared content disgust embarrassed glad grateful
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
## 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
## 3 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
## 4 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
## 5 0 4 0 0 1 3 1 1 0 3
## hopeful interested love proud guilty sad contempt sexual surprise sympathy
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
## 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
## 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
## 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
## 5 0 4 3 1 1 2 0 0 2 3

## 2. Logistic transform rescales data to a 0 to 1 scale

log\_final\_dummy <- logistic(final\_dummy)
log\_final\_dummy

## amused angry ashamed awe scared content disgust
## 1 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586
## 2 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138
## 3 0.9820138 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586
## 4 0.7310586 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138
## 5 0.5000000 0.9820138 0.5000000 0.5000000 0.7310586 0.9525741 0.7310586
## embarrassed glad grateful hopeful interested love proud
## 1 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586
## 2 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138
## 3 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586
## 4 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138
## 5 0.7310586 0.5000000 0.9525741 0.5000000 0.9820138 0.9525741 0.7310586
## guilty sad contempt sexual surprise sympathy
## 1 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586
## 2 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138
## 3 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586 0.7310586
## 4 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138 0.9820138
## 5 0.7310586 0.8807971 0.5000000 0.5000000 0.8807971 0.9525741

## 3. Calculate relative proportions

row.total <- rowSums(log\_final\_dummy)
p <- log\_final\_dummy / row.total
p

## amused angry ashamed awe scared content disgust
## 1 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000
## 2 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000
## 3 0.06603049 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629
## 4 0.03770419 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715
## 5 0.03403395 0.06684362 0.03403395 0.03403395 0.04976163 0.06483973 0.04976163
## embarrassed glad grateful hopeful interested love proud
## 1 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000
## 2 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000
## 3 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629
## 4 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715
## 5 0.04976163 0.03403395 0.06483973 0.03403395 0.06684362 0.06483973 0.04976163
## guilty sad contempt sexual surprise sympathy
## 1 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000
## 2 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000 0.05000000
## 3 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629 0.04915629
## 4 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715 0.05064715
## 5 0.04976163 0.05995401 0.03403395 0.03403395 0.05995401 0.06483973

## 4. Calculate entropy (total emotional diversity)

entropy <- -rowSums(p \* log(p))
entropy

## [1] 2.995732 2.995732 2.993264 2.993999 2.960573

### 4a Standardize entropy scores

entropy <- (entropy - mean(entropy)) / sd(entropy)
entropy

## [1] 0.5147734 0.5147734 0.3533736 0.4014510 -1.7843713

## 5. Calculate entropy (positive and negative emotional diversity)

p\_positive = data.frame(cbind(p[,1],p[,4],p[,6],p[,9:14],p[,19]))
p\_negative = data.frame(cbind(p[,2:3],p[,5],p[,7:8],p[,16:17]))

entropy\_pos <- -rowSums(p\_positive \* log(p\_positive))
entropy\_neg <- -rowSums(p\_negative \* log(p\_negative))

### 5a. Standardize entropy scores

entropy\_pos <- (entropy\_pos - mean(entropy\_pos)) / sd(entropy\_pos)
entropy\_pos

## [1] 0.1271955 0.1271955 1.4788322 -1.2398853 -0.4933380

entropy\_neg <- (entropy\_neg - mean(entropy\_neg)) / sd(entropy\_neg)
entropy\_neg

## [1] 0.4064028 0.4064028 -0.6065878 1.1776061 -1.3838239

**S2**. Correlations are presented between discrete emotion items across all attenuated positive and negative psychotic symptoms. Each correlation represents the mean zero-order correlation generated across a 10-fold cross validation procedure along with each estimates standard deviation.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Unusual thought content and delusional ideas | Emotion Item | Mean correlation  | Standard deviation of correlation |
| sad | 0.51 | 0.03 |
| angry | 0.5 | 0.03 |
| glad | -0.48 | 0.03 |
| guilty | 0.47 | 0.03 |
| scared | 0.47 | 0.02 |
| contempt | 0.44 | 0.03 |
| disgust | 0.42 | 0.04 |
| hopeful | -0.4 | 0.03 |
| embarrassed | 0.4 | 0.02 |
| Suspiciousness/persecutory ideas | guilty | 0.29 | 0.07 |
| scared | 0.26 | 0.03 |
| sad | 0.24 | 0.05 |
| embarrassed | 0.24 | 0.05 |
| proud | -0.17 | 0.03 |
| sexual | -0.15 | 0.08 |
| Grandiose ideas | glad | -0.4 | 0.03 |
| angry | 0.38 | 0.04 |
| sad | 0.37 | 0.05 |
| disgust | 0.35 | 0.05 |
| grateful | -0.34 | 0.04 |
| ashamed | 0.32 | 0.03 |
| content | -0.32 | 0.03 |
| guilty | 0.31 | 0.05 |
| Perceptual abnormalities and hallucinations | glad | -0.48 | 0.03 |
| angry | 0.46 | 0.03 |
| sad | 0.45 | 0.04 |
| disgust | 0.42 | 0.05 |
| guilty | 0.41 | 0.05 |
| hopeful | -0.41 | 0.03 |
| scared | 0.41 | 0.05 |
| ashamed | 0.4 | 0.04 |
| Disorganized communication | angry | 0.43 | 0.03 |
| scared | 0.4 | 0.04 |
| sad | 0.38 | 0.02 |
| glad | -0.38 | 0.04 |
| content | -0.37 | 0.03 |
| embarrassed | 0.35 | 0.02 |
| guilty | 0.35 | 0.02 |
| contempt | 0.34 | 0.03 |
| Social anhedonia | sad | 0.56 | 0.03 |
| angry | 0.47 | 0.02 |
| contempt | 0.45 | 0.03 |
| guilty | 0.45 | 0.03 |
| glad | -0.4 | 0.02 |
| disgust | 0.38 | 0.03 |
| amused | -0.38 | 0.03 |
| ashamed | 0.37 | 0.02 |
| Avolition | sad | 0.61 | 0.02 |
| angry | 0.57 | 0.02 |
| glad | -0.55 | 0.02 |
| scared | 0.5 | 0.04 |
| embarrassed | 0.45 | 0.05 |
| contempt | 0.43 | 0.04 |
| guilty | 0.42 | 0.04 |
| Expression of emotion | sad | 0.52 | 0.02 |
| angry | 0.47 | 0.03 |
| glad | -0.47 | 0.03 |
| contempt | 0.46 | 0.03 |
| disgust | 0.46 | 0.03 |
| grateful | -0.46 | 0.03 |
| scared | 0.44 | 0.03 |
| guilty | 0.44 | 0.02 |
| Experience of emotions and self | disgust | 0.59 | 0.02 |
| angry | 0.58 | 0.02 |
| sad | 0.57 | 0.02 |
| glad | -0.57 | 0.03 |
| ashamed | 0.55 | 0.03 |
| contempt | 0.53 | 0.04 |
| scared | 0.52 | 0.05 |
| guilty | 0.49 | 0.03 |
| Ideational richness | sad | 0.43 | 0.02 |
| angry | 0.41 | 0.03 |
| ashamed | 0.39 | 0.02 |
| contempt | 0.36 | 0.02 |
| guilty | 0.35 | 0.02 |
| glad | -0.33 | 0.04 |
| grateful | -0.32 | 0.04 |
| scared | 0.31 | 0.03 |
| disgust | 0.31 | 0.04 |
| Occupational functioning | sad | 0.56 | 0.02 |
| glad | -0.51 | 0.02 |
| angry | 0.5 | 0.02 |
| scared | 0.48 | 0.04 |
| contempt | 0.48 | 0.03 |
| guilty | 0.47 | 0.03 |
| ashamed | 0.43 | 0.04 |
| proud | -0.41 | 0.03 |