Supplementary Table 1. Average TAD size by genome version and cell line or tissue

| Cell line/Tissue | Hg38 average TAD size (bp) | Hg19 average TAD size (bp) |
|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Consensus TADs   | 1,796,527                  | 1,786,131                  |
| IMR90            | 858,229                    | 824,472                    |
| LCL (GM12878)    | 815,201                    | 835,946                    |
| hESC             | 1,087,767                  | 1,058,135                  |
| A549             | 1,405,466                  | 1,411,623                  |
| Aorta tissue     | 1,679,636                  | 1,690,650                  |
| Cortex tissue    | 1,736,794                  | 1,337,331                  |
| Bladder tissue   | 1,799,711                  | 1,672,068                  |
| Lung tissue      | 1,754,399                  | 1,435,346                  |
| HUVEC            | 1,072,369                  | 923,778                    |
| K562             | 842,166                    | 867,120                    |

This average TAD size values are used to define the regions to analyze on chromosome Y. For each chromosome Y breakpoint, the region to analyze will start at [breakpoint – (average TAD size/2)] and end at [breakpoint+(average TAD size/2)]