

Manuscript title: Disruption of the *Snf1* gene enhances cell growth and reduces the metabolic burden in cellulase-expressing and lipid-accumulating *Yarrowia lipolytica*

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List of contents:	Page no.
Supplementary Materials and Methods	
Outlines for plasmid construction and pathway engineering	2
Plasmids for <i>ACL</i> and <i>DGA1</i> gene expression in <i>Yarrowia</i>	2
Plasmids for HisG-<i>URA3</i>-His flanked by <i>Snf1</i>_{up} and <i>Snf1</i>_{down}, and fused with <i>cbh1-cbh2-eg2</i>	3
Genomic DNA extraction, primer design, and PCR	4
 Supplementary Table S1. Sequences of forward (F) and reverse (R) primers	 5
Supplementary Figure S1. A three-step process for constructing plasmids pYLEX1-ACL, pMT015-TEFin-DGA1 and pMT015-TEFin-DGA1-ACL	6
Supplementary Figure S2. Main steps in building the constructs for <i>Snf1</i> depletion, recyclable <i>URA3</i> marker and cellulase expression in <i>Y. lipolytica</i>	7
 Nucleotide sequences SEQ NO 1 to 11	 8

Outlines for plasmid construction and pathway engineering

All plasmids used in this study are described in Table 1. For the deletion of *Snf1* and the expression of *cbh1*, *cbh2*, and *eg2* genes in *Yarrowia*, the overall approach for plasmid construction in this study can be divided into three parts, as described in below sections: **(1)** for *ACL1* and *DGA1* gene expression (**Supplementary Figure S1**), **(2)** for recyclable marker HisG-*URA3*-His flanked by *Snf1* gene's upstream (i.e. *Snf1up*) and downstream (i.e. *Snf1down*) sequences (**Supplementary Figure S2A**), and **(3)** for fusion with *cbh1-cbh2-eg2* cassette (**Supplementary Figure S2B**).

Plasmids for *ACL* and *DGA1* gene expression in *Yarrowia*

The constructs for expressing singular *ACL* and *DGA1* genes; as well as *ACL-DGA1*, were built in the backbone of vector pYLEX1 which contains an EXP1 promoter and EXP1 terminator for *ACL* gene, TEFin promoter and XPR2 terminator for *DGA1* gene, respectively, as outlined in Supplementary Figure S1.

Step 1. Plasmid pMT015-YTEFin-DGA1 (i.e., construct 203) was constructed on the backbone of plasmid pMT015-YTEFin, which is a derivative of plasmid pYLEX1 with its hybrid promoter (hp4d) being replaced with TEFin (i.e., *TEF* promoter with intron). The map and sequence information were retrieved from the previously published supplemental materials in literature (Tai and Stephanopoulos, 2013), listed as SEQ NO 4 for the sequence record in this additional file 1. To insert *Y. lipolytica DGA1* gene (YALI0E32769g) into plasmid pMT015-YTEFin, we removed the ATG and added TAACCGCAG in the 5' end of the sequence of *Y. lipolytica DGA1* gene to complete the intron after digestion with SnaBI. The synthesized *DGA1* sequence (1560 bp; this additional file 1, SEQ NO 5) had a blunt end on 5' and a NsiI site (ATGCAT) on the 3' end, and was cloned into the SnaBI/NsiI double cut vector of pMT015-YTEFin. The resultant plasmid was named as pMT015-YTEFin-DGA1 (Supplementary Figure S1).

Step 2. Plasmid pYLEX1-ACL was constructed by a sequential cloning procedure described below. The related gene, promoter and terminator sequences were synthesized by GenScript with appropriate restriction sites at the 5' and 3' ends for assembling into destiny vector (Supplementary Figure S1), and described as below:

(1) Clone the synthesized promoter sequence of Sall-pEXP1-PmlI (i.e., construct 205; 1014 bp, this additional file 1, SEQ NO 1) into vector pYLEX1 at the restriction cut sites of Sall-PmlI;

(2) Clone the synthesized terminator sequence of KpnI-tEXP1-Sall-ClaI (i.e. construct 206; 517 bp, this additional file 1, SEQ NO 2) into vector pYLEX1 at KpnI-ClaI cut sites;

(3) Clone the synthesized blunt end – *ACL*– stop codon KpnI (i.e., construct 207; 3312 bp, this additional file 1, SEQ NO 3) into vector pYLEX1 at restriction cut sites of PmlI – KpnI. The resultant plasmid was named as pYLEX1-ACL (i.e., construct 208, Supplementary Figure S1).

Step 3. To generate a single plasmid for co-expressing both ACL and DGA1, a promoter-gene-terminator cassette of pEXP1-*ACL-tEXP1* was cut from the above pYLEX1-*ACL* plasmid using restriction enzyme SalI and inserted into the SalI-cut pMT015-DGA1 with the same orientation. This resultant plasmid was named as pMT015-*TEFin-ACL-DGA1* (i.e., construct 209, Supplementary Figure S1).

Plasmids for HisG-*URA3*-His flanked by Snf1up and Snf1down, and fused with *cbh1-cbh2-eg2*

The scheme for a six-step construct building process is illustrated in **Supplementary Figure S2**. The purpose of this process for building HisG-*URA3*-HisG cassette flanked by *Snf1* upstream (i.e. Snf1up) and downstream (i.e. Snf1down) sequences (Supplementary Figure S2A; steps 1-3), followed by fusing with *cbh1-cbh2-eg2* cassette (Supplementary Figure S2B; steps 4-6). The related genes and sequences were synthesized by GenScript with appropriate restriction sites at the 5' and 3' ends for cloning into destiny vectors as described in Table 1.

Steps 1 and 2. Synthesis of Snf1up and Snf1down

Y. lipolytica *Snf1* gene's genomic sequence is 1.74kb region from base 236133 to 237872 (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/NC_006070.1?from=236133&to=237872&report=fasta). *Yarrowia* *Snf1* upstream 1.2 kb (base 234933 to 236132 of *Y. lipolytica* CLIB122 chromosome D complete sequence) and downstream 1.2 kb (base 237873 to 239073) sequences were retrieved from GenBank, and are also listed as SEQ NO 6 and NO 7, respectively, in this additional file 1. These sequences were synthesized with the appropriate restriction sites at the 5' and 3' end (**Supplementary Figure S2**).

Step 3. Synthesis of HisG-*URA3*-HisG

In HisG-*URA3*-HisG (i.e., construct 150, SEQ NO 8, this additional file 1), the *URA3* gene of *Y. lipolytica* flanked by direct repeats of *Salmonella typhimurium* *hisG* DNA (Supplementary Figure S2, Step 3). The 1157 bp fragment *HisG* gene of *S. typhimurium* was obtained from literature (Alani et al., 1987; Voth et al., 2001) and retrieved from GenBank (accession no. AF324729). The promoter, CDS and the terminator of *Y. lipolytica* *URA3* gene was retrieved from the genomic DNA sequence of U40564 at GenBank. The full length of U40564 is 1710 bp, among which 1-384 nt is promoter region, 385-1245 nt is the CDS of *URA3* gene (from start to stop codons), and 1246-1710 nt is the terminator region. We used 1-1545 nt (in which 1246-1545 nt was the core part of terminator) as the *URA3* cassette to be inserted between two HisG repeats.

Step 4. Assembly of Snf1up-HisG-*URA3*-HisG-Snf1down

For knocking out *Snf1* gene, the 1.2 kb DNA fragments of upstream and downstream nucleotide sequences of *Y. lipolytica* *Snf1* gene (as synthesized in Supplementary Figure S2, Steps 1 and 2) were added to the 5' and 3' end of HisG repeats, respectively (Supplementary Figure S2, Step 4). The assembled fragment was named as Snf1up-HisG-*URA3*-HisG-Snf1down (i.e., construct 161, SEQ NO 9, this additional file 1), cloned in vector pUC57-Simple by EcoRV.

Step 5. *cbh1-cbh2-eg2* cassettes

cbh1-cbh2-eg2 cassettes (*i.e.*, construct 162, SEQ NO 10, this additional file 1) is a row of three cassettes of *cbh1-cbh2-eg2*, with Sall-PamII site on its 5' end, and KpnI site on its 3' end. This construct was synthesized by our group in a recent study (Wei et al., 2019), in which the construct was built in the backbone of the vector pYLSC1 with the TEF_{in} promoter and XPR2 terminator for Te-Tr (*Talaromyces emersonii*-*Trichoderma reesei*) chimeric *cbh1* gene, the GPD promoter and the Lip2 terminator for Tr *cbh2* gene, EXP1 promoter and EXP1 terminator for Tr *eg2* gene, respectively, as illustrated in Supplementary Figure S2.

Step 6. Construct of *Snf1up-cbh1-cbh2-eg2*-HisG-*URA3*-HisG-*Snf1down*

The construct of *Snf1up-cbh1-cbh2-eg2*-HisG-*URA3*-HisG-*Snf1down* (*i.e.*, construct 163, SEQ NO 11, 14064 bp, this additional file 1) was built by inserting the fragment of PamII-*cbh1-cbh2-eg2*-KpnI (from construct 162) into the site of construct 161 between its *Snf1up* and first HisG, as illustrated in (Supplementary Figure S2).

Genomic DNA extraction, primer design, and PCR

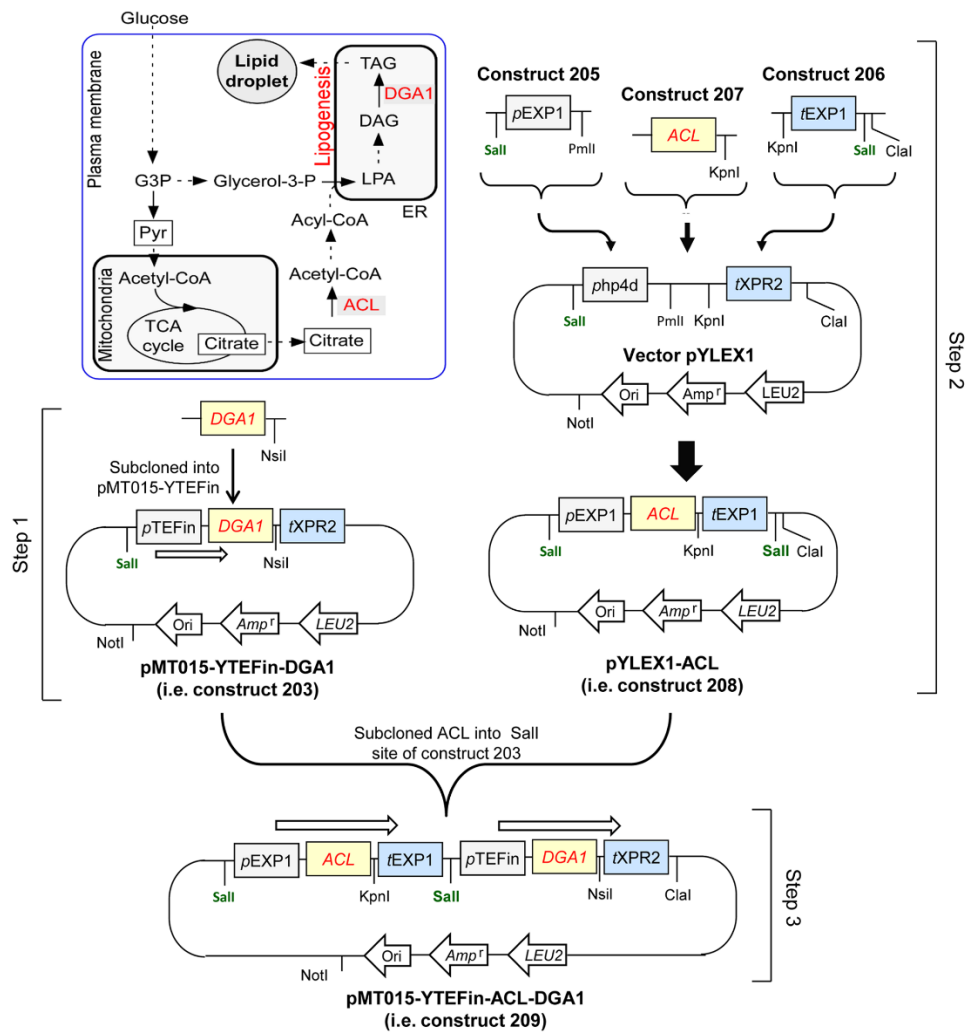
Genomic DNA was isolated from *Y. lipolytica* cell pellets or colony patch by using the ZR Fungal/Bacterial DNA Miniprep kit (cat.# D6005; Zymo Research, Irvine, CA), and by following the procedure described in literature (Xu et al., 2017). The concentration of extracted genomic DNA was determined using Nanodrop, and adjusted to 20 ng μL^{-1} and stored at $-80\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ until use.

Primers were designed to characterize the modes for the insertion of construct 163 into the host cell genome. The initial screening primers were primers CBHI-F/CBHI-R that designed to align to *cbh1* cassette region of construct 163 and were used to confirm the insertion of construct 163 into the genome without distinguishing random insertion and target insertion. Furthermore, primers 163F8/163R8 and 163F10/163R10 were designed to flank the 5' end and 3' end of construct 163 presumably inserted into the genome at the site of disrupted *Snf1* gene in the desired mutants (see **Supplementary Table S1**, and as illustrated in the corresponding primer design and PCR result figure in the Results and Methods section).

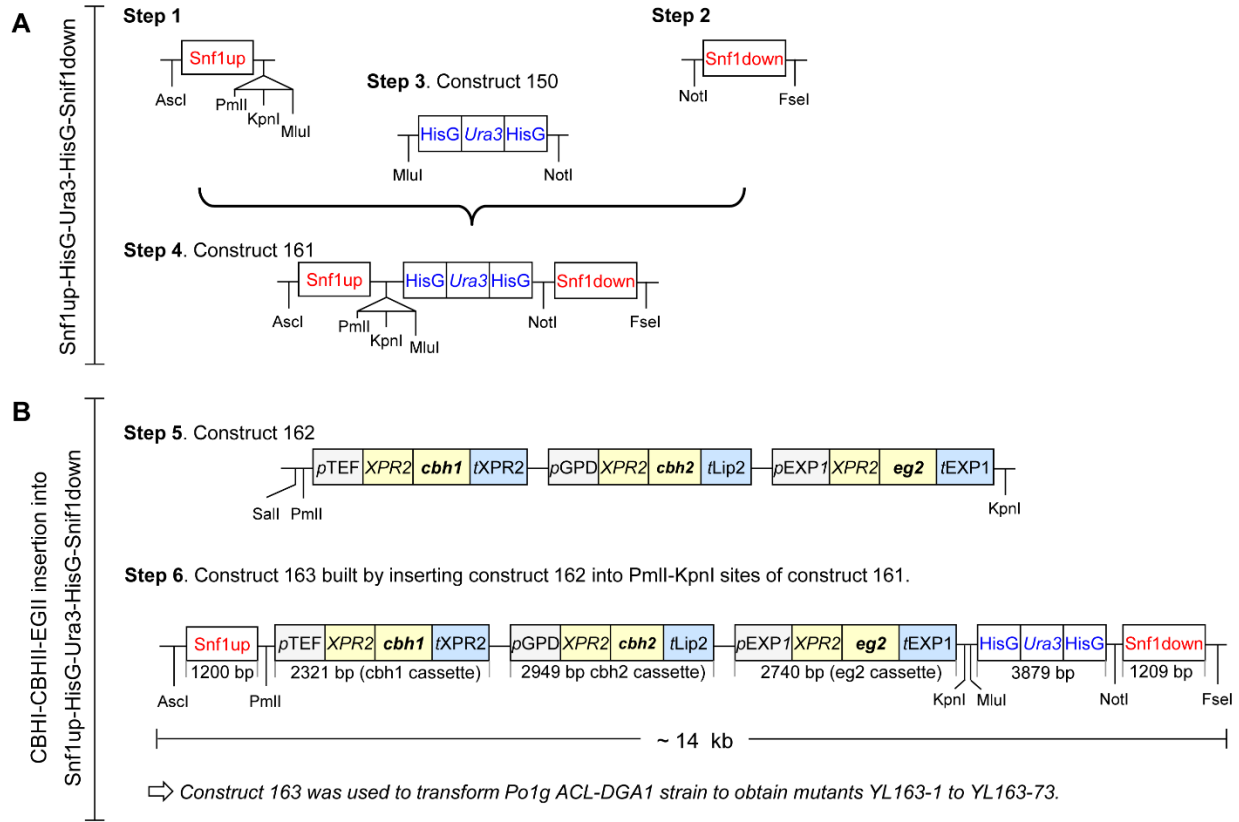
To confirm the knocking-out of *snf1* gene and knocking-in cellulase cassette in mutants. Their genomic DNA samples were PCR-amplified using the designed primers and the Q5 Hot start high-fidelity 2x master mix (New England BioLabs M0494). Based on the manual instruction for Q5 Hot start high-fidelity 2x master mix, thermal cycling conditions consisted of 30 s at 98 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for initial denaturation, 32 cycles of amplification (10 s at 98 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, 20 s at 60 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, 30 s/kb at 72 $^{\circ}\text{C}$), 5 min at 72 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for final extension, and hold at 4 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Supplementary Table S1. Sequences of forward (F) and reverse (R) primers. Primers were used to characterize the random verse target insertions of construct into the *Snfl* gene site in the genome of *Y. lipolytica* strains. An illustration of primer alignment regions can be found in Figure for PCR results in the Results and Discussion section.

Primer name	Sequences and primer alignment region	Use of PCR and amplicon size
CBHI-F CBHI-R	F: TTCACCGCATCTAACCCACC; align to the <i>cbh1</i> cassette region. R: TCCACACCCCACAAAAAGAC; align to the <i>cbh1</i> cassette region.	For initial confirming of construct 163 insertion into genome via either random or target insertion. Product size: 517 bp.
163F8 163R8	F: TCGTCACCATGTCCTTCAGA; flank 5' end of <i>Snfl</i> up. R: CCCGCTACTGGGTCAATTT; align to <i>cbh1</i> cassette.	For confirming construct 163's target insertion into genome at the site of disrupted <i>Snfl</i> gene in desired mutants. Product size: 1493 bp.
163F10 163R10	F: TATCCGCATGATCTGTCCAA; align to <i>URA3</i> nearing the second HisG. R: GAGATCAAGCCGAAAAATGC; flank 3' end of <i>Snfl</i> down.	For confirming construct 163's target insertion into genome at the site of disrupted <i>Snfl</i> gene in desired mutants. Product size: 3354 bp.



Supplementary Figure S1. A three-step process for constructing plasmids pYLEX1-ACL, pMT015-YTEFin-DGA1 and pMT015-YTEFin-DGA1-ACL. The roles of ACL and DGA1 in lipogenesis are shown in the left-top insert diagram and highlighted in red color. The generated plasmids were followed by transforming into *Polg* URA3⁻ cells to obtain transformants of *Polg* ACL, *Polg* DGA1, and *Polg* ACL-DGA1, respectively. See abbreviation section for the acronyms of genes and their components.



Supplementary Figure S2. Main steps in building the constructs for *Snf1* depletion, recyclable *URA3* marker and cellulase expression in *Y. lipolytica*. The details are described in the Materials and Methods section with construct sequences being listed in this additional file 1. The vector for each plasmid construct is also briefly described in Table 1. In steps 5 and 6, TEFin promoter and XPR2 terminator for Tr *cbh1* gene; GPD promoter and Lip2 terminator for Tr *cbh2*; EXP1 promoter and EXP1 terminator for Tr *eg2*, respectively. Other symbols and abbreviations: p, promoter; Snf1down, 1.2 kb upstream downstream nucleotide sequences of *Snf1* gene; Snf1up, 1.2 kb upstream nucleotide sequences of *Snf1* gene; t, terminator; XPR2, alkaline extracellular protease 2 pre-region (signal sequence).

Nucleotide sequences SEQ NO 1 to 11

SEQ ID NO 1

Promoter sequence of SalI-pEXP1-PmlI (1014 bp).

Note: SalI site (GTCGAC) at the 5' end; PmlI site (CACGTG) at the 3' end; start codon (ATG) for the downstream gene prior to the pmlI site. Cloning vector was pUC57.

GTCGACGAGTTTGGCGCCCGTTTTTCGAGCCCCACACGTTTCGGTGAGTATGAGCGGCGGC
AGATTCGAGCGTTTCCGGTTTCCGCGGCTGGACGAGAGCCCATGATGGGGGCTCCCACCACC
AGCAATCAGGGCCCTGATTACACACCCACCTGTAATGTCATGCTGTTTCATCGTGGTTAATGC
TGCTGTGTGCTGTGTGTGTGTGTTGTTGGCGCTCATTGTTGCGTTATGCAGCGTACACCACA
ATATTGGAAGCTTATTAGCCTTTCTATTTTTTCGTTTGCAAGGCTTAACAACATTGCTGTGGA
GAGGGATGGGGATATGGAGGCCGCTGGAGGGAGTCGGAGAGGCGTTTTGGAGCGGCTTGGC
CTGGCGCCCAGCTCGCGAAACGCACCTAGGACCCTTTGGCACGCCGAAATGTGCCACTTTTC
AGTCTAGTAACGCCTTACCTACGTCATTCCATGCATGCATGTTTGCGCCTTTTTTCCCTTGCCC
TTGATCGCCACACAGTACAGTGCAGTGTACAGTGGAGGTTTTGGGGGGGTCTTAGATGGGAG
CTAAAAGCGGCCTAGCGGTACACTAGTGGGATTGTATGGAGTGGCATGGAGCCTAGGTGGA
GCCTGACAGGACGCACGACCGGCTAGCCCGTGACAGACGATGGGTGGCTCCTGTTGTCCACC
GCGTACAAATGTTTGGGCCAAAGTCTTGTCAGCCTTGCTTGCGAACCTAATTCCCAATTTTGT
CACTTCGCACCCCCATTGATCGAGCCCTAACCCTGCCCATCAGGCAATCCAATTAAGCTCG
CATTGTCTGCCTTGTTTAGTTTGGCTCCTGCCCGTTTCGGCGTCCACTTGCACAAACACAAAC
AAGCATTATATATAAGGCTCGTCTCTCCCTCCCAACCACACTCACTTTTTTGCCCGTCTTCCC
TTGCTAACACAAAAGTCAAGAACACAAACAACCACCCCAACCCCTTACACACAAGACATA
TCTACAGCAATGCACGTG,

SEQ NO 2

Terminator sequence of KpnI-tEXP1-SalI-ClaI (517 bp)

Note: KpnI site (GGTACC) at 5' end, and SalI and ClaI sites (GTCGACATCGAT) at the 3' end. Cloning vector was pUC57.

GGTACCAGCTTTGCGGCGAAACTCGATTCTCACCCCTCGATAACTCGACTCACCCCCCTTAAC
TAAAATTCAGTTACGACAAACAAACGTCTGATACCGACTACCCCTCGACTTCTCGCAATCT
CGACTTTCAATCAGAGGACCTCAAACAACCACTTTTTTCTTACGATTCTAATTATTTACCCAT
TCATTAATTTCCCGTGCGCTCGTCCAGCAATGTCCGAGAGCATCCTGCCTGTGTCTCTGGGCC
CATCCATTTAATTTGGGTCCATCCTCCCGGGCAGATTCCACAGTCCAGTTGTCGCCGACTGGA
TGGTTAGTAGATCCGCCTTTTTTAGTTTGAACATGTTGCGAGTTGATACCTGAACATCAGAGT
TTTAGCTTCTTGTAATAATATACATTCCTTTTAGTGAGGTCCTGTACACTGTACACTGTATTAT
ATTGTAGCGTTGTATTTTGTATCCCTTGTTTGTTCGTTATACGGTGTACAAGTATGTACGAT
CGTCGACATCGAT,

SEQ NO 3

Construct 207 for gene ACL (3312 bp)

Note: It is mouse ACL gene with codon optimization for expression in *Yarrowia*. It had blunt end at 5' end, and stop codon and KpnI at 3' end; the start codon is at the 3' end of above "SalI-pEXP1-PmlI" sequence prior to the pmlI site Cloning vector PUC57

TCCGCTAAGGCTATCTCCGAGCAGACTGGAAAGGAGCTGCTCTACAAGTACATTTGCACTAC
CTCCGCCATTCAAGAACCGATTCAAGTACGCCCGAGTGACCCCGGACACTGATTGGGCTCACC
TGCTCCAGGACCATCCCTGGCTGCTCTCCAGTCGCTGGTGGTCAAGCCTGATCAGCTCATC
AAGCGACGAGGCAAGCTGGGACTCGTCGGTGTTAACCTGTCGCTCGACGGCGTCAAGTCTTG
GCTGAAGCCTCGACTCGGACACGAGGCTACTGTGGGCAAGGCTAAGGGCTTCCTGAAGAAC
TTTCTCATCGAGCCCTTCGTTCCCTCATTCCCAGGCCGAGGAGTTTTACGTGTGTATCTACGCT
ACCCGAGAGGGCGACTACGTCCTGTTCCACCATGAGGGCGGAGTGGATGTCGGCGACGTTG
ATGCTAAGGCCCAAGAGCTGCTCGTTGGAGTGGACGAGAAGCTGAACACCGAGGATATCAA
GCGACACCTGCTCGTTCATGCCCCGAGGACAAGAAGGAGGTGCTGGCTTCGTTCAATTTCTG
GCCTCTTCAACTTTTACGAGGATCTCTACTTTACTTACCTGGAGATCAACCCTCTCGTTGTGA
CCAAGGACGGAGTCTACATTCTGGATCTCGCCGCTAAGGTTGACGCTACCGCCGATTACATC
TGTAAGGTGAAGTGGGGTGACATTGAGTTCCTCCTCCTTTTGGCCGAGAGGCTTACCCTGA
GGAGGCTTACATCGCTGACCTGGATGCCAAGTCCGGTGCTTCGCTGAAGCTCACTCTGCTCA
ACCCTAAGGGCCGAATCTGGACCATGGTCGCTGGTGGTGGAGCTTCGGTCGTTTACTCTGAC
ACCATTTGCGATCTGGGTGGCGTGAACGAGCTCGCCAACTACGGAGAGTACTCCGGTGCTCC
CTCGGAGCAGCAGACCTACGACTACGCCAAGACTATCCTGTCCCTCATGACCCGAGAGAAG
CACCTGAGGGCAAGATCCTGATCATTGGAGGTTGATTGCTAACTTCACCAACGTGGCCGC
TACTTTTAAGGGTATCGTCCGAGCCATTCGAGACTACCAGGGCCCCCTGAAGGAGCATGAGG
TGACCATTTTCGTCCGACGAGGCGGACCTAACTACCAGGAGGGACTCCGAGTTATGGGCGA
AGTGGGAAAGACCACTGGCATCCCCATTCACGTTTTCGGAACCGAGACTCATATGACCGCCA
TCGTGGGCATGGCTCTGGGACACCGACCCATTCTTAACCAGCCTCCCACCGCCGCTCATACT
GCCAACTTCCTGCTCAACGCTTCTGGCTCCACCTCGACTCCTGCTCCTTCTCGAACCGCTTCT
TTTTCCGAGTCTCGAGCTGACGAGGTCGCTCCTGCCAAGAAGGCTAAGCCTGCTATGCCTCA
GGATTCTGTGCCCTCCCCTCGATCGCTGCAGGGAAAGTCGGCCACTCTCTTCTCTCGACACAC
CAAGGCTATCGTTTGGGGCATGCAGACTCGAGCCGTGCAGGGTATGCTGGACTTTGATTACG
TCTGCTCCCGAGACGAGCCTTCGGTCGCTGCTATGGTTTACCCTTTACCGGAGATCACAAG
CAGAAGTTTTACTGGGGTCATAAGGAGATCCTGATTCCCGTGTTCAAGAACATGGCTGACGC
CATGAAGAAGCACCTGAGGTCGATGTTCTGATTAACTTTGCCTCTCTCCGATCCGCTTACGA
CTCCACCATGGAGACTATGAACTACGCCCAGATCCGAACCTATTGCCATCATTGCTGAGGGCA
TCCCCGAGGCTCTGACCCGAAAGCTCATTAAAGAAGGCCGACCAGAAGGGTGTCACTATCATT
GGCCCCGCCACCGTTGGTGGCATCAAGCCTGGATGTTTCAAGATTGGTAACACCGGCGGTAT
GCTGGACAACATCCTCGCTTCCAAGCTGTACCGACCCGGCTCGGTTGCCTACGTGTCTCGAT
CCGGCGGAATGTCTAACGAGCTGAACAACATCATTTCCCGAACCCTGACGGTGTGTACGAG
GGCGTCGCCATTGGTGGCGACCGATACCCCGGATCTACTTTCATGGACCACGTGCTGCGATA
CCAGGATACCCCTGGCGTCAAGATGATCGTGGTCCTCGGAGAGATTGGAGGTAAGTGGAG
TACAAGATCTGCCGAGGAATTAAGGAGGGCCGACTGACCAAGCCCGTTGTGTGTTGGTGCAT
CGGAACCTGTGCTACTATGTTCTCTTCCGAGGTCCAGTTTGGTACGCTGGTGGCTTGGCGCTAA

CCAGGCTTCCGAGACCGCTGTGGCTAAGAACCAGGCCCTGAAGGAGGCTGGAGTGTTCGTC
 CCTCGATCGTTTGACGAGCTGGGAGAGATCATTAGTCTGTTTACGAGGATCTCGTGGCCAA
 GGGCGCTATTGTCCCTGCTCAGGAGGTTCTCTCTACCGTGCCTATGGACTACTCTTGGGC
 TCGAGAGCTGGGACTCATCCGAAAGCCCGCCTCTTTCATGACTTCCATTGTGACGAGCGGG
 GTCAGGAGCTGATCTACGCCGGCATGCCTATTACCGAGGTCTTTAAGGAGGAGATGGGAATC
 GGCGGAGTTCTGGGTCTGCTCTGGTTCCAGCGACGACTCCCCAAGTACTCTTGTGAGTTTATT
 GAGATGTGCCTGATGGTGACTGCTGACCACGGTCCTGCCGTCTCCGGAGCTCATAACACCAT
 CATTTGCGCCCGAGCTGGAAAGGACCTCGTGTCTCTGACCTCCGGTCTGCTCACTATCG
 GCGACCGATTCCGTGGCGCTCTGGATGCCGCTGCCAAGATGTTCTCTAAGGCCTTTGACTCC
 GGAATCATTCCCATGGAGTTCGTCAACAAGATGAAGAAGGAGGGCAAGCTGATCATGGGAA
 TTGGTCACCGAGTGAAGTCCATCAACAACCCTGACATGCGAGTCCAGATTCTGAAGGATTTC
 GTTAAGCAGCATTTTCCCGCCACCCCTCTGCTCGACTACGCTCTCGAGGTCGAGAAGATCAC
 CACTTCTAAGAAGCCCAACCTGATCCTCAACGTGGACGGATTCAATTGGTGTGCGCTTTGTTG
 ATATGCTGCGAACTGTGGCTCGTTCACCCGAGAGGAGGCCGACGAGTACGTGGATATCGG
 CGCTCTGAACGGAATTTTCGTCTCGGACGATCTATGGGCTTTATTGGACACTACCTGGACC
 AGAAGCGACTCAAGCAGGGTCTCTACCGACACCCTGGGATGATATTTCTTACGTCCTGCCT
 GAGCACATGTCTATGTAATAGGGTACC,

SEQ NO 4

Full sequence of vector pMT015-YTEFin was described in literature (Tai and Stephanopoulos, 2013).

SEQ NO 5

DGA1 gene synthesized (1560 bp), with a **5' blunt end and a NsiI site on the 3' end**

TAACCGCAGACTATCGACTACAATACTACAAGTCGCGAGACAAAAACGACACGGCACCCA
 AAATCGCGGAATCCGATATGCCCCGCTATCGACACCATTACTCAACCGATGTGAGACCTTC
 TCTCTGGTCTGGCACATTTTCAGCATTTCCACTTTCTCACAATTTTCATGCTATGCTGCGCA
 ATTCCACTGCTCTGGCCATTTGTGATTGCGTATGTAGTGTACGCTGTAAAGACGACTCCCCG
 TCCAACGGAGGAGTGGTCAAGCGATACTCGCCTATTTCAAGAACTTCTTCATCTGGAAGCT
 CTTTGGCCGCTACTTCCCCATAACTCTGCACAAGACGGTGGATCTGGAGCCCACGCACACAT
 ACTACCCCTCTGGACGTCCAGGAGTATCACCTGATTGCTGAGAGATACTGGCCGCAGAACAAAG
 TACCTCCGAGCAATCATCTCCACCATCGAGTACTTTCTGCCCGCCTTCATGAAACGGTCTCTT
 TCTATCAACGAGCAGGAGCAGCCTGCCGAGCGAGATCCTCTCCTGTCTCCCGTTTCTCCCAG
 CTCTCCGGGTTCTCAACCTGACAAGTGGATTAACCACGACAGCAGATATAGCCGTGGAGAAT
 CATCTGGCTCCAACGGCCACGCCTCGGGCTCCGAACCTTAACGGCAACGGCAACAATGGCAC
 CACTAACCGACGACCTTTGTGCTCCGCTCTGCTGGCTCCACTGCATCTGATTCCACGCTTCT
 TAACGGGTCCCTCAACTCCTACGCCAACCAGATCATTGGCGAAAACGACCCACAGCTGTCGC
 CCACAAAACCTCAAGCCCACTGGCAGAAAATACATCTTCGGCTACCACCCCCACGGCATTATC
 GGCATGGGAGCCTTTGGTGGAAATTGCCACCGAGGGAGCTGGATGGTCCAAGCTCTTCCGGG
 CATCCCTGTTTCTCTTATGACTCTCACCAACAACCTCCGAGTGCCTCTCTACAGAGAGTACCT
 CATGAGTCTGGGAGTCGCTTCTGTCTCCAAGAAGTCCTGCAAGGCCCTCCTCAAGCGAAACC
 AGTCTATCTGCATTGTGCTTGGTGGAGCACAGGAAAGTCTTCTGGCCAGACCCGGTGTGATG
 GACCTGGTGTACTCAAGCGAAAGGGTTTTGTTGCGACTTGGTATGGAGGTCGGAAATGTGCGC

CCTTGTTCCCATCATGGCCTTTGGTGAGAACGACCTCTATGACCAGGTTAGCAACGACAAGT
CGTCCAAGCTGTACCGATTCCAGCAGTTTGTCAAGAACTTCCTTGGATTACCCCTTCCTTTGA
TGCATGCCCCGAGGCGTCTTCAACTACGATGTCGGTCTTGTCCTTACAGGCGACCCGTCAAC
ATTGTGGTTGGTTCCCCCATTGACTTGCCTTATCTCCCACACCCCAACGACGAAGAAGTGTCC
GAATACCACGACCGATACATCGCCGAGCTGCAGCGAATCTACAACGAGCACAAGGATGAAT
ATTCATCGATTGGACCGAGGAGGGCAAAGGAGCCCCAGAGTTCCGAATGATTGAGTAATA
GATGCAT

SEQ NO 6

SNFup sequence: (length: 1238 bp). Cloning vector name: pUC57. It contains:

(1) *AscI* (GGCGCGCC)

(2) The *Yarrowia Snf1* upstream (base 234933 to 236132 of *Yarrowia lipolytica* CLIB122 chromosome D complete sequence; 1200 bp)

(3) *PmlI* (CACGTG), *KpnI* (GGTACC), and *MluI* (ACGCGT)

GGCGCGCCTGATTACACCCTGGAAGTGTGGGTGGAGACAAGCCAGATATTCGGGAGATCC
AGCTGAATCTGAACGGGTTTCTGGAGGAGAACACAGCCAAGTTCTGCAAGGAGCTGTGGGA
GCTGCTGGTGGCTGCCCAGAAAGACAAGGACGGCATTCCGCCGCAGTTGATTGCCATCAAG
AAGGAGCAGATGGAGCAGGAGCGGGTGAAGCGGGAAATCAAGATTGAGAGTTGGAGTGGT
GGGGGCGGTGGTGGAAAGAGACAGAGGTGATAGAAGGGAAAGAAACGACAGAAGAGACGC
AAAAGGAAGAAACAGAAGAGATGGAGATAGGAGGAATGGCGATCGAAGAGACAGAGACA
GAGATAGAGATAGAGACGACAGGTCAAGTCGTTCAAGTCGGTACAACCGATCAAGATCAAG
ATCTCCGACTGTCAAAAAGGAAACAGATGAATATGGCCGGGACCGGAAGGACTAACTGCAT
TATATATAAATATAGATTCTTGATTAGTGATCAAAGCATGAGATACTGTCAAGGCAAGCAAG
CCTTACAATATCTGTTGGCTTAGTTAAATCTTTTTTGTAGATGTAATAATTGGGGAACCTCTGT
TAGATGAACAGTTGCGGCTTACTCATCTTAGACATGGTCCAGTTTAGGCGTAATTAATTATC
AGTTTTAATGCGCCTCTACGTAATAAGCGTTGCCACAAGTTACAGTAGAGATGATACCATTG
CTACAGGACCGTATAGCGTATATAATGACGAGGCTAATTGATGATGATCGACAGCGAAGAC
ATATCTACGTCAATCTGACGCTTCATTTTGTGCTTCTTGTTTCGGATTTGTGTTTCTCCAGTGC
ACCCAGTTTTTTTGTGACCATTTTTTGTGTTTACCAGTTTTTGTCTCGCGCGTTTTCTCGATTGAAC
TCTGCTGCGAGGGTGGTGTAAAGACACACTCCCTGTAGAACATGCATTTTCGAGGTGTGACATT
TCCATCTCTGTAAATCAAACGAGTGACACAAACGGAATAAATCTACATATACGTCTGAACCC
TCTTCTTCTCTTCTCTCTTCTTAATAGACACCCTCGCTATCGACTCTGCTCCTCCTTATCA
CACCATCAAAGTTTAGGGTGTGTCCCAACACCACCTCCACACCACACTCTATTATCACCACC
TCCACGACTACATACCACTCCTTCCACCACCTCACAACACGTGAAGCTTCTAGAGGTACCAC
GCGTA,

SEQ NO 7

Snf1down Sequence (Length: 1217 bp); Vector name: pUC57.

GCGGCCGCGCACTTGTAGAGCACACTAGGGATTTAGAGGGGATTATGGCACGTACAATATA
GATAATTAAGCAGTAGCTGAGTCAGTTGAATGATCAGAGGTGTAACATGAGTGTGGATGGA
TTGTGTAGAGTCGTTGTTTAAAATAATGAGTTAAGAATAATTATACGACTACAGGATACGAT
GTACTTGTATTGTATCGATACAGTACATACAGTACATACGTGTAACATACTCCTAAACTGTTG
CATCACCTACAACCTCCAACCTAGTCGGTCATAATTCATTAATACGTTTCCCTGGTGTAGTCTAG
GCCAAACACTCCTTGGTGAACCTTCTTGAGAAAGATTTCGCTCTCTAGACTCCTTGAATTCTCTA
GGCTGGATTTTCGGCCAAAAAGAACCCACAAACGGCGCAATACTCTTCTGTAGCCGGAATA
GTTGTCTCGAATGACAATATCCGGGTTGGCAGACCGCTGCTGATGCTCCTTGACGATGATAC
TCTCAAAGTGGTCCACGGTAGACATGACAATAAGAGCCGACGAGGTTTTGCTCTTGTAGTTG
GCGATGAGCGTTTTAAGTGCCCCAGAGTTCTCCACCACCTTGTGGATCAGCTGATGCTTTTGT
TCCTCGCTGAGTCCTTCCGAGGCCAGGGGGATAGCCAAGCAGGTGAGAATAGCGCCTGTGTC
TCGTTTAGAAGAGGTGCTGTTTGTATCATCCGCATGCTTGTTGATGAACTGAACTAAATTCAG
TAGCGTGCTCCACAGCTCATTCCAGTGGTAATTTGAGGGAGTGTCCCTGTAAACCATGAGTG
TTGCTTCAGTGACGACCAGAGCGAGATCATAAATGTCTGGGAGAGGTTTCTTCATATTGTAT
CTGAGACAGCAAAGAAGTGCGTCCAAAAGGCCGGTTCCAAAGGTGTAGGCCTCTGTTTCTG
GAAGGGGGGGTTTCCGTTGCTTGGCGTTGATTTTAATAGATGCTTTTGTGTTGAACGACTGGT
GCAATTCGGGCAGAAAGAAGCTGCAGAATGATTAGAGCCACCTTACTGTACATTTTCAGCTCGT
GGGTTTTTGTGTTTGGTTGAAAAGAGGTACGAACAGAGAGAGAGAAAGGCTGCCAGGGCAG
GCTCGGTGTCATAGTTCTTGGTACGATGTCCTTTATCGGTAATGAGTGTCTTTGCAAACAAC
TGTTCTTCTGCACGAATTCCAAAGTGGGGGCCGGCC,

SEQ NO 8

Construct pNREL150, *i.e.*, HisG-*URA3*-HisG (length: 3885 bp). Cloning vector: pUC57. Cloning site: BamHI-HindIII.

BamHI site GGATCC (5' end, position 1 to 6); MluI site ACGCGT + A (7 to 13); HisG of *S. typhimurium* (position 14 to 1169); *URA3* gene cassette (1170 to 2715); HisG of *S. typhimurium* (2716 to 3871); HindIII site AAGCTT (3' end, 3880 to 3885); NotI site GCGGCCGC (3872 to 3879).

GGATCCACGCGTAGATCTTCCAGTGGTGCATGAACGCATGAGAAAGCCCCCGGAAGATCAT
CTTCCGGGGGCTTTTTTTTTTGGCGCGCGATACAGACCGGTTTCAGACAGGATAAAGAGGAACG
CAGAATGTTAGACAACACCCGCTTACGCATAGCTATTCAGAAATCAGGCCGTTTAAGCGATG
ATTCACGAGAATTGCTGGCCCGCTGCGGCATAAAAATTAATTTACACACTCAGCGCCTGATT
GCGATGGCGGAAAACATGCCGATTGATATCCTGCGCGTGCGTGATGATGACATTCGGGGTCT
GGTAATGGATGGCGTGGTCGATCTCGGTATTATCGGCGAAAACGTGCTGGAAGAAGAGCTA
CTCAACCGCCGCGCACAGGGCGAAGATCCACGCTATTTAACCCTGCGCCGTCTTGACTTCGG
CGGCTGCCGTTTATCGCTGGCAACACCGGTTGACGAAGCCTGGGACGGCCCGGCCGCGCTGG
ACGGTAAACGTATCGCTACCTCATATCCGCACCTCCTCAAACGCTACCTCGACCAGAAAGGC
GTCTCTTTTAAATCGTGTCTGTAAATGGTTCTGTGCAAGTCGCGCCGCGCGCGGGGCTGGCC
GACGCTATCTGCGATTTGGTCTCTACCGGCGCGACGCTTGAAGCTAACGGCCTGCGTGAAGT
CGAAGTTATCTACCGCTCTAAAGCCTGTCTGATTCAGCGCGACGGTGAGATGGCACAGAGCA

AGCAAGAGCTGATCGATAAATTGCTGACCCGTATTCAGGGCGTGATTTCAGGCGCGCGAATC
GAAATACATCATGATGCACGCGCCAAGTGAACGCCTGGAAGAGGTTATCGCCCTGCTGCCA
GGCGCCGAAAGGCCGACAATTCTGCCGCTGGCAGGCGAGCAACAGCGCGTGGCGATGCACA
TGGTCAGCAGCGAAACGTTGTTCTGGGAAACCATGGAGAAACTGAAAGCGCTTGGCGCCAG
CTCGATTCTGGTACTGCCGATCGAGAAGATGATGGAGTGATCTGACGCCTGATGGCGCTGCG
CTTATCAGGCCTACGTAATGCGTTGATATTTTGGGTTCTGTAGGCCGGATAAGGCGGAACCC
TGTGATGGAGTAAAGACCATGAGCTTCAATAACCTGATTGACTGGAACAGCGGATCTGGTCG
ACGAGTATCTGTCTGACTCGTCATTGCCGCCTTTGGAGTACGACTCCAACCTATGAGTGTGCTT
GGATCACTTTGACGATACATTCTTCGTTGGAGGCTGTGGGTCTGACAGCTGCGTTTTTCGGCGC
GGTTGGCCGACAACAATATCAGCTGCAACGTCATTGCTGGCTTTCATCATGATCACATTTTTG
TCGGCAAAGGCGACGCCAGAGAGCCATTGACGTTCTTTCTAATTTGGACCGATAGCCGTAT
AGTCCAGTCTATCTATAAGTTCAACTAACTCGTAACTATTACCATAACATATACTTCACTGCC
CCAGATAAGGTTCCGATAAAAAGTTCTGCAGACTAAATTTATTTCACTCTCCTCTTCACCACC
AAAATGCCCTCCTACGAAGCTCGAGCTAACGTCCACAAGTCCGCCTTTGCCGCTCGAGTGCT
CAAGCTCGTGGCAGCCAAGAAAACCAACCTGTGTGCTTCTCTGGATGTTACCACCACCAAGG
AGCTCATTGAGCTTGCCGATAAGGTCGGACCTTATGTGTGCATGATCAAGACCCATATCGAC
ATCATTGACGACTTCACCTACGCCGGCACTGTGCTCCCCCTCAAGGAACCTTGCTCTTAAGCA
CGGTTTCTTCCTGTTTCGAGGACAGAAAGTTTCGCAGATATTGGCAACACTGTCAAGCACCAGT
ACAAGAACGGTGTCTACCGAATCGCCGAGTGGTCCGATATCACCAACGCCACGGTGTACCC
GGAACCGGAATCATTGCTGGCCTGCGAGCTGGTGCCGAGGAACTGTCTCTGAACAGAAGA
AGGAGGACGTCTCTGACTACGAGAACTCCCAGTACAAGGAGTTCCTGGTCCCCCTCTCCCAAC
GAGAAGCTGGCCAGAGGTCTGCTCATGCTGGCCGAGCTGTCTTGCAAGGGCTCTCTGGCCAC
TGGCGAGTACTCCAAGCAGACCATTGAGCTTGCCCGATCCGACCCCGAGTTTGTGGTTGGCT
TCATTGCCCAGAACCGACCTAAGGGCGACTCTGAGGACTGGCTTATTCTGACCCCCGGGGTG
GGTCTTGACGACAAGGGAGACGCTCTCGGACAGCAGTACCGAACTGTTGAGGATGTCATGT
CTACCGGAACGGATATCATAATTGTGCGCCGAGGTCTGTACGGCCAGAACCGAGATCCTATT
GAGGAGGCCAAGCGATAACCAGAAGGCTGGCTGGGAGGCTTACCAGAAGATTAACCTGTTAGA
GGTTAGACTATGGATATGTCATTTAACTGTGTATATAGAGAGCGTGCAAGTATGGAGCGCTT
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GTGTATCCGCATGATCTGTCCAATGGGGCATGTTGTTGTGTTTCTCGATACGGAGATGCTGG
GTACAAGTAGCTAATACGATTGAACTACTTATACTTATATGAGGCTTGAAGAAAGCTGACTT
GTGTATGACTTATTCTCAACTACATCCCCAGTCACAATAACCACCACTGCACGGATCTTCCAGT
GGTGCATGAACGCATGAGAAAGCCCCCGAAGATCATCTTCCGGGGGGCTTTTTTTTTTGGCGC
GCGATACAGACCGGTTTCAGACAGGATAAAGAGGAACGCAGAATGTTAGACAACACCCGCTT
ACGCATAGCTATTCAGAAATCAGGCCGTTTAAGCGATGATTACGAGAATTGCTGGCCCCGCT
GCGGCATAAAAATTAATTTACACACTCAGCGCCTGATTGCGATGGCGGAAAACATGCCGATT
GATATCCTGCGCGTGCGTGATGATGACATTCCGGGTCTGGTAATGGATGGCGTGGTCGATCT
CGGTATTATCGGCGAAAACGTGCTGGAAGAAGAGCTACTCAACCGCCGCGCACAGGGCGAA
GATCCACGCTATTTAACCCTGCGCCGTCTTGACTTCGGCGGCTGCCGTTTATCGCTGGCAACA
CCGTTGACGAAGCCTGGGACGGCCCCGGCCGCGCTGGACGGTAAACGTATCGCTACCTCAT
ATCCGCACCTCCTCAAACGCTACCTCGACCAGAAAGGCGTCTCTTTTAAATCGTGTCTGTAA
ATGGTTCTGTGCAAGTCGCGCCGCGCGCGGGGCTGGCCGACGCTATCTGCGATTTGGTCTCT
ACCGGCGCGACGCTTGAAGCTAACGGCCTGCGTGAAGTCGAAGTTATCTACCGCTCTAAAGC
CTGTCTGATTACGCGCGACGGTGAGATGGCACAGAGCAAGCAAGAGCTGATCGATAAATTG

CTGACCCGTATTCAGGGCGTGATTGAGGCGCGCGAATCGAAATACATCATGATGCACGCGCC
AAGTGAACGCCTGGAAGAGGTTATCGCCCTGCTGCCAGGCGCCGAAAGGCCGACAATTCTG
CCGCTGGCAGGCGAGCAACAGCGCGTGCGGATGCACATGGTCAGCAGCGAAACGTTGTTCT
GGGAAACCATGGAGAACTGAAAGCGCTTGGCGCCAGCTCGATTCTGGTACTGCCGATCGA
GAAGATGATGGAGTGATCTGACGCCTGATGGCGCTGCGCTTATCAGGCCTACGTAATGCGTT
GATATTTTGGGTTCTGTAGGCCGGATAAGGCGGAACCCTGTGATGGAGTAAAGACCATGAG
CTTCAATACCCTGATTGACTGGAACAGCGGATCTGGCGGCCGCAAGCTT,

SEQ NO 9

Construct 161 (length: 6313 bp) for Snflup-HisG-*URA3*-HisG-Snflown. Cloning vector: pUC57-Simple.

AscI site (GG[^]CGCG_{_}CC) at the 5' end; FseI site (GG_{_}CCGG[^]CC) at the 3' end.

GGCGCGCCTGATTACACCCTGGAAGTGTGGGTGGAGACAAGCCAGATATTCGGGAGATCC
AGCTGAATCTGAACGGGTTTCTGGAGGAGAACACAGCCAAGTTCTGCAAGGAGCTGTGGGA
GCTGCTGGTGGCTGCCCAGAAAGACAAGGACGGCATTCCGCCGCAGTTGATTGCCATCAAG
AAGGAGCAGATGGAGCAGGAGCGGGTGAAGCGGGAAATCAAGATTGAGAGTTGGAGTGGT
GGGGGCGGTGGTGGAAAGAGACAGAGGTGATAGAAGGGAAAGAAACGACAGAAGAGACGC
AAAAGGAAGAAACAGAAGAGATGGAGATAGGAGGAATGGCGATCGAAGAGACAGAGACA
GAGATAGAGATAGAGACGACAGGTCAAGTCGTTCAAGTCGGTACAACCGATCAAGATCAAG
ATCTCCGACTGTCAAAAAGGAAACAGATGAATATGGCCGGGACCGGAAGGACTAACTGCAT
TATATATAAATATAGATTCTTGATTAGTGATCAAAGCATGAGATACTGTCAAGGCAAGCAAG
CCTTACAATATCTGTTGGCTTAGTTAAATCTTTTTTGAGATGTAATAATTGGGGAACCTCTGT
TAGATGAACAGTTGCGGCTTACTCATCTTAGACATGGTCCAGTTTAGGCGTAATTAATTATC
AGTTTTAATGCGCCTCTACGTAATAAGCGTTGCCACAAGTTACAGTAGAGATGATACCATTG
CTACAGGACCGTATAGCGTATATAATGACGAGGCTAATTGATGATGATCGACAGCGAAGAC
ATATCTACGTCAATCTGACGCTTCATTTTGTGCTTCTTGTTTCGGATTTGTGTTTCTCCCAGTGC
ACCCAGTTTTTTTGCTGACCATTTTTTGCTTACCAGTTTTTGCTCGCGCGTTTTCTCGATTGAAC
TCTGCTGCGAGGGTGGTGTAAAGACACACTCCCTGTAGAACATGCATTTTCGAGGTGTGACATT
TCCATCTCTGTAAATCAAACGAGTGACACAAACGGAATAAATCTACATATACGTCGAACCC
TCTTCTTCTCTTCTCTCTCTTCTTAATAGACACCCTCGCTATCGACTCTGCTCCTCCTTATCA
CACCATCAAAGTTTAGGGTGTGTCCCAACACCACCTCCACACCACACTCTATTATCACCACC
TCCACGACTACATAACCACTCCTTCCACCACCTCACAACACGTGAAGCTTCTAGAGGTACCAC
GCGTAGATCTTCCAGTGGTGCATGAACGCATGAGAAAGCCCCCGGAAGATCATCTTCCGGG
GGCTTTTTTTTTTGCGCGCGGATACAGACCGGTTACAGACAGGATAAAGAGGAACGCAGAATGT
TAGACAACACCCGCTTACGCATAGCTATTCAGAAATCAGGCCGTTTAAGCGATGATTCACGA
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GGAAAACATGCCGATTGATATCCTGCGCGTGCGTGATGATGACATTCGGGGTCTGGTAATGG
ATGGCGTGGTCGATCTCGGTATTATCGGCGAAAACGTGCTGGAAGAAGAGCTACTCAACCG
CCGCGCACAGGGCGAAGATCCACGCTATTTAACCCCTGCGCCGTCTTGACTTCGGCGGCTGCC
GTTTATCGCTGGCAACACCGGTTGACGAAGCCTGGGACGGCCCGCGCGCTGGACGGTAA
ACGTATCGCTACCTCATATCCGCACCTCCTCAAACGCTACCTCGACCAGAAAGGCGTCTCTTT

TAAATCGTGTCTGTTAAATGGTTCTGTCTGAAGTCGCGCCGCGCGCGGGGCTGGCCGACGCTA
TCTGCGATTTGGTCTCTACCGGCGCGACGCTTGAAGCTAACGGCCTGCGTGAAGTCGAAGTT
ATCTACCGCTCTAAAGCCTGTCTGATTACGCGCGACGGTGAGATGGCACAGAGCAAGCAAG
AGCTGATCGATAAATTGCTGACCCGTATTCAGGGCGTGATTACAGGCGCGCGAATCGAAATAC
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AAAGGCCGACAATTCTGCCGCTGGCAGGCGAGCAACAGCGCGTGCGGATGCACATGGTCAG
CAGCGAAACGTTGTTCTGGGAAACCATGGAGAACTGAAAGCGCTTGGCGCCAGCTCGATT
CTGGTACTGCCGATCGAGAAGATGATGGAGTGATCTGACGCCTGATGGCGCTGCGCTTATCA
GGCCTACGTAATGCGTTGATATTTTGGGTTCTGTAGGCCGGATAAGGCGGAACCTGTGATG
GAGTAAAGACCATGAGCTTCAATACCCTGATTGACTGGAACAGCGGATCTGGTCGACGAGT
ATCTGTCTGACTCGTCATTGCCGCCCTTTGGAGTACGACTCCAACCTATGAGTGTGCTTGGATCA
CTTTGACGATACATTCTTCGTTGGAGGCTGTGGGTCTGACAGCTGCGTTTTCGGCGCGGTTGG
CCGACAACAATATCAGCTGCAACGTCATTGCTGGCTTTCATCATGATCACATTTTTGTGCGCA
AAGGCGACGCCCAGAGAGCCATTGACGTTCTTTCTAATTTGGACCGATAGCCGTATAGTCCA
GTCTATCTATAAGTTCAACTAACTCGTAACTATTACCATAACATATACTTCACTGCCCCAGAT
AAGGTTCCGATAAAAAGTTCTGCAGACTAAATTTATTTTCACTCTCCTCTTACCACCAAAAT
GCCCTCCTACGAAGCTCGAGCTAACGTCCACAAGTCCGCCTTTGCCGCTCGAGTGCTCAAGC
TCGTGGCAGCCAAGAAAACCAACCTGTGTGCTTCTCTGGATGTTACCACCACCAAGGAGCTC
ATTGAGCTTGCCGATAAGGTCGGACCTTATGTGTGCATGATCAAGACCCATATCGACATCAT
TGACGACTTCACCTACGCCGGCACTGTGCTCCCCCTCAAGGAACTTGCTCTTAAGCACGGTTT
CTTCCTGTTTCGAGGACAGAAAGTTCGCAGATATTGGCAACACTGTCAAGCACCAGTACAAGA
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GGAATCATTGCTGGCCTGCGAGCTGGTGCCGAGGAACTGTCTCTGAACAGAAGAAGGAGG
ACGTCTCTGACTACGAGAACTCCCAGTACAAGGAGTTCCTGGTCCCCTCTCCCAACGAGAAG
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GTACTCCAAGCAGACCATTGAGCTTGCCCGATCCGACCCCGAGTTTGTGGTTGGCTTCATTG
CCCAGAACCGACCTAAGGGCGACTCTGAGGACTGGCTTATTCTGACCCCCGGGGTGGGTCTT
GACGACAAGGGAGACGCTCTCGGACAGCAGTACCGAACTGTTGAGGATGTCATGTCTACCG
GAACGGATATCATAATTGTGCGCCGAGGTCTGTACGGCCAGAACCGAGATCCTATTGAGGA
GGCCAAGCGATACCAGAAGGCTGGCTGGGAGGCTTACCAGAAGATTAAGTGTAGAGGTTA
GACTATGGATATGTCATTTAACTGTGTATATAGAGAGCGTGCAAGTATGGAGCGCTTGTTCA
GCTTGTATGATGGTCAGACGACCTGTCTGATCGAGTATGTATGATACTGCACAACCTGTGTA
TCCGCATGATCTGTCCAATGGGGCATGTTGTTGTGTTTCTCGATACGGAGATGCTGGGTACA
AGTAGCTAATACGATTGAACTACTTATACTTATATGAGGCTTGAAGAAAGCTGACTTGTGTA
TGACTTATTCTCAACTACATCCCCAGTCACAATACCACCACTGCACGGATCTTCCAGTGGTG
ATGAACGCATGAGAAAGCCCCGGAAGATCATCTTCCGGGGGCTTTTTTTTTTGGCGCGCGAT
ACAGACCGGTTACAGACAGGATAAAGAGGAACGCAGAATGTTAGACAACACCCGCTTACGCA
TAGCTATTCAGAAATCAGGCCGTTTAAAGCGATGATTCACGAGAATTGCTGGCCCGCTGCGGC
ATAAAAATTAATTTACACACTCAGCGCCTGATTGCGATGGCGGAAAACATGCCGATTGATAT
CCTGCGCGTGCGTGATGATGACATTCCGGGTCTGGTAATGGATGGCGTGGTCGATCTCGGTA
TTATCGGCGAAAACGTGCTGGAAGAAGAGCTACTCAACCGCCGCGCACAGGGCGAAGATCC
ACGCTATTTAACCCTGCGCCGTCTTGACTTCGGCGGCTGCCGTTTATCGCTGGCAACACCGGT
TGACGAAGCCTGGGACGGCCCGGCCGCGCTGGACGGTAAACGTATCGCTACCTCATATCCGC
ACCTCCTCAAACGCTACCTCGACCAGAAAGGCGTCTCTTTTAAATCGTGTCTGTTAAATGGTT

CTGTCTGAAGTCGCGCCGCGCGCGGGGCTGGCCGACGCTATCTGCGATTTGGTCTCTACCGGC
GCGACGCTTGAAGCTAACGGCCTGCGTGAAGTCGAAGTTATCTACCGCTCTAAAGCCTGTCT
GATTCAGCGCGACGGTGAGATGGCACAGAGCAAGCAAGAGCTGATCGATAAATTGCTGACC
CGTATTCAGGGCGTGATTCAGGCGCGCAATCGAAATACATCATGATGCACGCGCCAAGTG
AACGCCTGGAAGAGGTTATCGCCCTGCTGCCAGGCGCCGAAAGGCCGACAATTCTGCCGCT
GGCAGGCGAGCAACAGCGCGTGCGCATGCACATGGTCAGCAGCGAAACGTTGTTCTGGGAA
ACCATGGAGAACTGAAAGCGCTTGGCGCCAGCTCGATTCTGGTACTGCCGATCGAGAAGA
TGATGGAGTGATCTGACGCCTGATGGCGCTGCGCTTATCAGGCCTACGTAATGCGTTGATAT
TTTGGGTTCTGTAGGCCGGATAAGGCGGAACCCCTGTGATGGAGTAAAGACCATGAGCTTCAA
TACCCTGATTGACTGGAACAGCGGATCTGGCGGCCGCGCACTTGTAGAGCACACTAGGGATT
TAGAGGGGATTATGGCACGTACAATATAGATAATTAAGCAGTAGCTGAGTCAGTTGAATGA
TCAGAGGTGTAACATGAGTGTGGATGGATTGTGTAGAGTCGTTGTTTAAAATAATGAGTTAA
GAATAATTATACGACTACAGGATACGATGTACTTGTATTGTATCGATACAGTACATACAGTA
CATACGTGTAACATACTCCTAAACTGTTGCATCACCTACAACCTCCAACCTAGTCGGTCATAATT
CATTAAATACGTTTCCCTGGTGTAGTCTAGGCCAAACACTCCTTGGTGAACCTTCTTGAGAAAG
ATTCGCTCTCTAGACTCCTTGAATTCTCTAGGCTGGATTTTCGGCCCAAAAAGAACCCACAAA
CGGCGCAATACTCTTCTTGTAGCCGGAATAGTTGTCTCGAATGACAATATCCGGGTGGCAG
ACCGCTGCTGATGCTCCTTGACGATGATACTCTCAAAGTGGTCCACGGTAGACATGACAATA
AGAGCCGACGAGGTTTTGCTCTTGTAGTTGGCGATGAGCGTTTTAAGTGCCCCAGAGTTCTC
CACCACCTTGTGGATCAGCTGATGCTTTTGTTCCTCGCTGAGTCCTTCCGAGGCCAGGGGGAT
AGCCAAGCAGGTGAGAATAGCGCCTGTGTCTCGTTTAGAAGAGGTGCTGTTTGTATCATCCG
CATGCTTGTGATGAACTGAACTAAATTCAGTAGCGTGCTCCACAGCTCATTCCAGTGGTAA
TTTGAGGGAGTGTCCCTGTAAACCATGAGTGTTGCTTCAGTGACGACCAGAGCGAGATCATA
AATGTCTGGGAGAGGTTTCTTCATATTGTATCTGAGACAGCAAAGAAGTGCGTCCAAAAGGC
CGGTTCCAAAGGTGTAGGCCTCTGTTTCTGGAAGGGGGGGTTTCCGTTGCTTGGCGTTGATTT
TAATAGATGCTTTTGTGTTGAACGACTGGTGCAATTCGGGCAGAAGAAGCTGCAGAATGATT
AGAGCCACCTTACTGTACATTTAGCTCGTGGGTTTTTGTGTTTGGTTGGAAAAGAGGTACGA
ACAGAGAGAGAGAAAGGCTGCCAGGGCAGGCTCGGTGTCATAGTTCTTGGTACGATGTCCT
TTATCGGTAATGAGTGTCTTTGCAAACAACCTTGTTCTTCTGCACGAATTCCAAAGTGGGGGC
CGGCC,

SEQ NO 10

Construct 162. *cbh1-cbh2-eg2* (Length: 7780 bp). Cloning vector: pUC57.

Sequence:

*S*all site (GTCGAC) and *P*mlI site (CACGTG) at the 5' end. *K*pnI site (GGTACC) at the 3' end.

GTCGACCACGTGAGAGACCGGGTTGGCGGCGCATTTGTGTCCCAAAAAACAGCCCCAATTG
CCCCAATTGACCCCAAATTGACCCAGTAGCGGGCCCAACCCCGGCGAGAGCCCCCTTCTCCC
CACATATCAAACCTCCCCCGGTTCCCACACTTGCCGTTAAGGGCGTAGGGTACTGCAGTCTG

GAATCTACGCTTGTTTACAGACTTTGTACTAGTTTCTTTGTCTGGCCATCCGGGTAACCCATGCC
GGACGCAAAATAGACTACTGAAAATTTTTTTGCTTTGTGGTTGGGACTTTAGCCAAGGGTAT
AAAAGACCACCGTCCCCGAATTACCTTTCCTCTTCTTTTCTCTCTCCTTGTCAACTCACACC
CGAAATCGTTAAGCATTTCCTTCTGAGTATAAGAATCATTCAAAATGGTGAGTTTCAGAGGC
AGCAGCAATTGCCACGGGCTTTGAGCACACGGCCGGGTGTGGTCCCATTCCCATCGACACAA
GACGCCACGTCATCCGACCAGCACTTTTTGCAGTACTAACCGCAGAAGCTCGCTACCGCCTT
TACTATTCTCACGGCCGTTCTGGCCCAGCAGGCAGGGACCGCTACCGCCGAGAACCATCCTC
CCCTCACCTGGCAGGAGTGCACCCGACCCGGATCCTGCACCACGCAGAACGGCGCTGTCTGTG
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ACACATGGGATCCTACCTACTGCCCCGACGACGAAACATGTGCCCAGAACTGTGCCCTTGAC
GGAGCTGACTACGAGGGAACCTACGGGGTACCTCGTCCGGGAGCAGTCTCAAGCTCAACT
TTGTGACCGGTTCAAACGTCGGTTCACGGCTCTATCTGCTCCAGGACGACTCGACCTACCAG
ATCTTCAAACCTGTTGAACCGAGAGTTCTCGTTTGACGTTGATGTTTCGAACTTGCCTTGCGGA
CTTAATGGTGCTCTGTACTTTGTTGCAATGGATGCTGACGGCGGAGTCTCTAAGTACCCCAA
CAACAAGGCTGGTGCCAAGTACGGTACGGGCTATTGTGACAGTCAGTGCCCTAGAGATCTA
AAATTCATTGATGGCGAGGCCAACGTCGAGGGCTGGCAACCGAGCAGCAATAACGCCAATA
CTGGAATCGGCGACCACGGCTCCTGTTGCGCGGAGATGGACGTGTGGGAAGCGAACTCCAT
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ATTGTGGCGGCACCTACTCCAACGATCGATACGCGGGTACATGCGATCCCGACGGCTGCGAT
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TGACTACCCCACTGATGCCGATCCAACCTACCCCTGGCATCGCCAGAGGTACTTGTCCCACCG
ACAGCGGCGTGCCGTCCGACGTAGAGTCCAGTCGCCCAACAGCTATGTGACGTACTCGAAC
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TGTCAGGTCCTCAACCCTTACTACTCCCAATGCCTGTAATAGGCAATTAACAGATAGTTTGCC
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GGTCTTTTTGTGGGGTGTGGAGAAAGGGGTGCTTGGAGATGGAAGCCGGTAGAACCGGGCT
GCTTGTGCTTGGAGATGGAAGCCGGTAGAACCGGGCTGCTTGGGGGGATTGGGGCCGCTG
GGCTCCAAAGAGGGGTAGGCATTTCTGTTGGGGTTACGTAATTGCGGCATTTGGGTCTGCGC
GCATGTCCCATTTGGTCAGAAATAGTCCGGATAGGAGACTTATCAGCCAATCACAGCGCCGGA
TCCACCTGTAGGTTGGGTTGGGTGGGAGCACCCCTCCACAGAGTAGAGTCAAACAGCAGCA
GCAACATGATAGTTGGGGGTGTGCGTGTTAAAGGAAAAAAGAAGCTTGGGTATATTCC
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TGGGAGGCCACTTTTTTAAGTAGCACAAAGGCACCTAGCTCGCAGCAAGGTGTCCGAACCAAA
GAAGCGGCTGCAGTGGTGCAAACGGGGCGGAAACGGCGGGAAAAAGCCACGGGGGCACGA
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CAACGCCCGGTCTTTTGCACCACATCAGGTTACCCCAAGCCAAACCTTTGTGTAAAAAGCT
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TATAAGGGTCTGCATCGCCGGCTCAATTGAATCTTTTTTCTTCTTCTTCTCTATATTCATTC
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GCCCAGGCGTGCAGTAGTGTGGGGCCAGTGCGGTGGTCAAAACTGGTCTGGCCCCGACTTG
CTGTGCTTCTGGTTCGACCTGTGTTTACTCGAACGATTACTACTCTCAATGCCTGCCGGGAGC
TGCCAGCTCCAGTTCATCCACGAGAGCCGCGTCTACAACATCACGAGTGTCCCCTACGACCT
CTCGCTCATCGAGCGCAACTCCTCCCCCTGGGTCTACCACAACCCGGGTCCCACCTGTGGGA
TCGGGAACTGCCACGTACTCCGGCAATCCTTTTGTGGGCGTGACACCTTGGGCAAACGCCTA
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AGTTCGTGGTCTATGACCTTCCCGACAGAGACTGCGCTGCCCTGGCCTCTAACGGCGAATAT
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CGTTGAGTACTCTGACATCCGTACCCTCCTCGTCATCGAGCCCGATTCCCTTGCCAACTTGGT
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TGGCTGGGGTGGCCTGCTAATCAGGACCCCGCTGCTCAGCTTTTCGCTAATGTATACAAAA
CGCTTCCTCCCCCAGGGCCCTTCGAGGACTCGCCACTAACGTTGCCAACTACAACGGTTGGA
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AAGTATGTACGATCGGTACC,

SEQ NO 11

Construct 163 (length: 14064 bp) for *Snflup-cbh1-cbh2-eg2-HisG-URA3-HisG-Snfl* down; Cloning vector: pUC57-Simple.

*Asc*I site (GGCGCGCC) at the 5' end; *Fse*I site (GGCCGGCC) at the 3' end.

GGCGCGCCTGATTACACCCTGGAAGTGTGGGTGGAGACAAGCCAGATATTCGGGAGATCC
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