**Appendix**

Scale of self-efficacy in listening

|  |
| --- |
| 1. I feel confident about my English listening proficiency. |
| 1. I feel confident when listening to English. |
| 1. I believe that I can communicate with foreigners or other people in English very well. |
| 1. I think that I can achieve good test scores on important English language tests. |
| 1. English listening learning is easy for me. |