

## ***Supplementary Material***

### **1 SIGNIFICANCE ANALYSIS: WILCOXON SIGNED-RANK TEST**

This section presents the Wilcoxon signed rank test results for Table 2 in the paper. Wilcoxon signed rank test analysis was performed on six datasets: 1) Denoised\_1Hz, 2) Denoised\_2Hz, 3) Noisy\_1Hz, 4) Noisy\_2Hz, 5) Kaggle, and 6) SMR. The corresponding test results are reported in pairs of a result table and comparison chart each: Table S1 and Figure S1 to Table S6 and Figure S6, respectively. For the test results of each dataset, the table details pair-wise method comparisons. Accompanying the table is a figure depicting 95% confidence intervals and pair-wise significance findings.

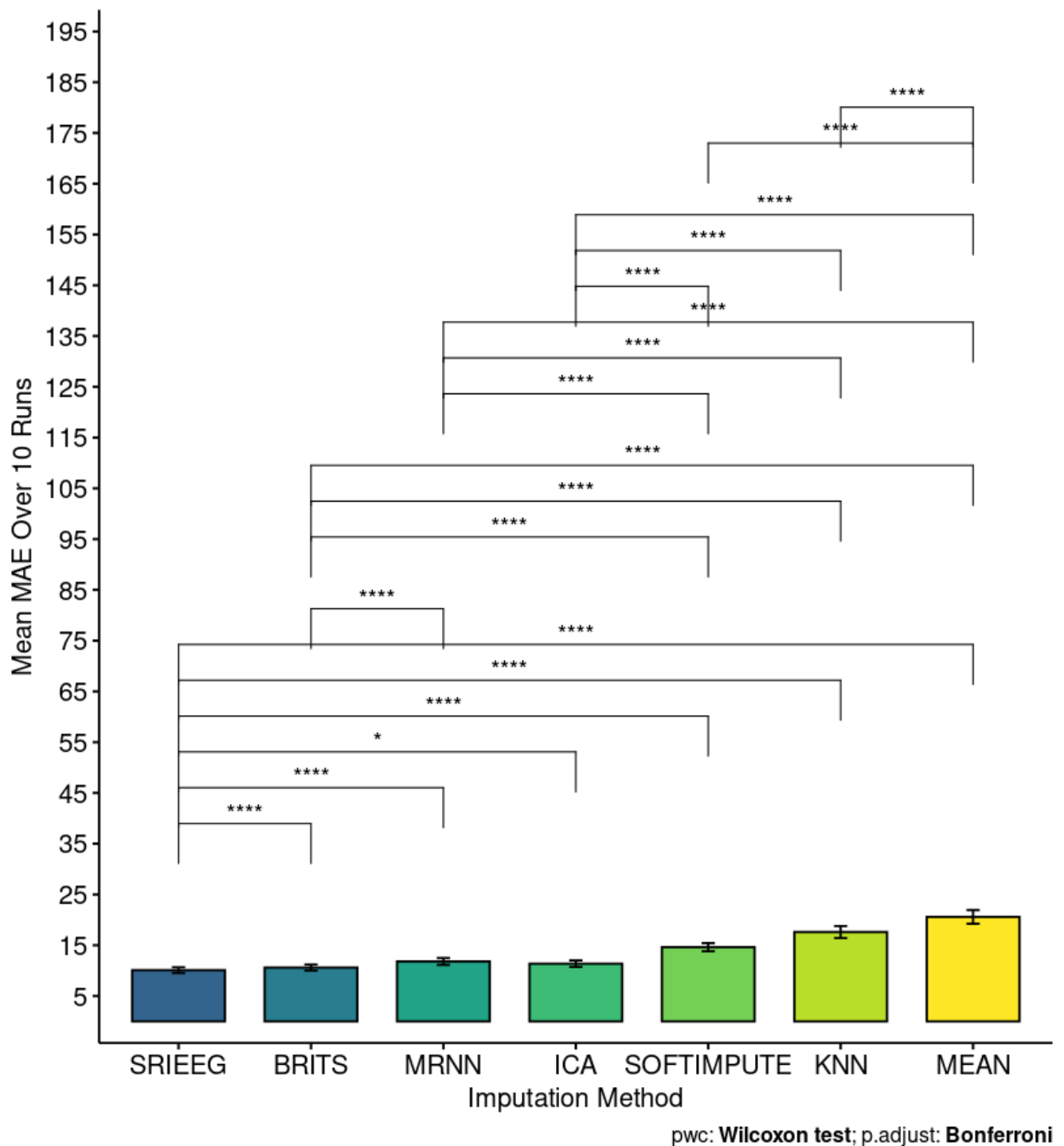
From our analyses, we see that SRI-EEG achieves statistical significance over all the compared methods on four datasets. One exception is on the Noisy\_1Hz dataset, SRI-EEG does not convey significance over BRITS ( $p = 0.248$ ) and MRNN ( $p = 1.0$ ). Our interpretation on the non-significance is: since this dataset is contaminated heavily by artifacts, our method and all the compared methods show great imputation absolute errors as reported in Table 1 of our paper. The great amount of artifacts limits the imputation ability of all the studied methods as imputation counts on the quality and quantity of non-artifact data. Given the limited non-artifact data, different methods tends to make similar mistakes at imputed values. The similarity of erroneous imputation locations across different methods contributes to statistical non-significance. We can see in Table S3, the non-significance not only exists for comparisons involving SRI-EEG, but also commonly shows up between BRITS and MRNN ( $p = 1.0$ ), ICA and BRITS ( $p = 0.664$ ), KNN and SOFTIMPUTE ( $p = 1.0$ ), MEAN and SOFTIMPUTE ( $p = 1.0$ ), and MEAN and KNN ( $p = 1.0$ ). The second exception is on the Kaggle dataset, BRITS achieves the lowest mean absolute error (MAE), 11.363; while SRI-EEG and MRNN achieve comparable performance, MAE = 12.497 and MAE = 12.545 respectively.

With the analyzed limitations, our method still shows statistical significance on all the remaining datasets. The Wilcoxon signed rank test supports SRI-EEG's efficiency on EEG artifact imputation as shown in our paper.

|    | Group1     | Group2     | Estimate | Conf.low | Conf.high | p        | p.adj    | p.adj.signif |
|----|------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| 1  | SRIEEG     | MEAN       | -5.92    | -6.63    | -5.22     | 3.84e-62 | 8.06e-61 | ****         |
| 2  | SRIEEG     | KNN        | -3.90    | -4.52    | -3.29     | 3.4 e-35 | 7.14e-34 | ****         |
| 3  | SRIEEG     | SOFTIMPUTE | -2.80    | -3.36    | -2.25     | 1.52e-24 | 3.19e-23 | ****         |
| 4  | SRIEEG     | ICA        | -0.865   | -1.40    | -0.340    | 1 e- 3   | 2.6 e- 2 | *            |
| 5  | SRIEEG     | BRITS      | -0.530   | -0.665   | -0.395    | 2.02e-14 | 4.24e-13 | ****         |
| 6  | SRIEEG     | MRNN       | -1.28    | -1.52    | -1.05     | 2.57e-26 | 5.4 e-25 | ****         |
| 7  | MEAN       | KNN        | 2.22     | 1.74     | 2.71      | 7.55e-20 | 1.59e-18 | ****         |
| 8  | MEAN       | SOFTIMPUTE | 2.21     | 1.47     | 2.97      | 2.97e- 9 | 6.24e- 8 | ****         |
| 9  | MEAN       | ICA        | 4.85     | 4.20     | 5.52      | 2.55e-51 | 5.36e-50 | ****         |
| 10 | MEAN       | BRITS      | 5.54     | 4.85     | 6.25      | 2.54e-56 | 5.33e-55 | ****         |
| 11 | MEAN       | MRNN       | 4.82     | 4.11     | 5.55      | 3.02e-41 | 6.34e-40 | ****         |
| 12 | KNN        | SOFTIMPUTE | 0.610    | -0.0450  | 1.28      | 6.9 e- 2 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 13 | KNN        | ICA        | 2.89     | 2.29     | 3.49      | 1.51e-22 | 3.17e-21 | ****         |
| 14 | KNN        | BRITS      | 3.59     | 2.98     | 4.22      | 7.12e-30 | 1.5 e-28 | ****         |
| 15 | KNN        | MRNN       | 2.80     | 2.18     | 3.42      | 1.93e-18 | 4.05e-17 | ****         |
| 16 | SOFTIMPUTE | ICA        | 2.31     | 1.67     | 2.95      | 1.11e-12 | 2.33e-11 | ****         |
| 17 | SOFTIMPUTE | BRITS      | 2.33     | 1.78     | 2.90      | 8.32e-18 | 1.75e-16 | ****         |
| 18 | SOFTIMPUTE | MRNN       | 1.56     | 1.00     | 2.14      | 2.06e- 8 | 4.33e- 7 | ****         |
| 19 | ICA        | BRITS      | 0.595    | 0.0700   | 1.13      | 2.7 e- 2 | 5.59e- 1 | ns           |
| 20 | ICA        | MRNN       | -0.0900  | -0.650   | 0.465     | 7.46e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 21 | BRITS      | MRNN       | -0.895   | -1.09    | -0.700    | 6.84e-20 | 1.44e-18 | ****         |

**Table S1.** Wilcoxon signed-rank test on Denoised\_1Hz dataset. Performance averaged over 10 runs on the Denoised\_1Hz test set. Group1 and Group2 columns list the pair-wise compared methods. Comparisons involving SRI-EEG are highlighted in yellow. The Estimate column lists the median over the pair-wise differences between 10-run-average absolute errors at each imputed value using the Group1 and Group2 methods. Conf.low and Conf.high are the confidence interval for the Estimate. P-values are in the column p. The adjusted p-values using Bonferroni correction are shown in the column p.adj. The significance level of adjusted p-values are in the column p.adj.signif. (ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*:  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*:  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*\*\*:  $p < 0.0001$ )

## Denoised\_1Hz Dataset

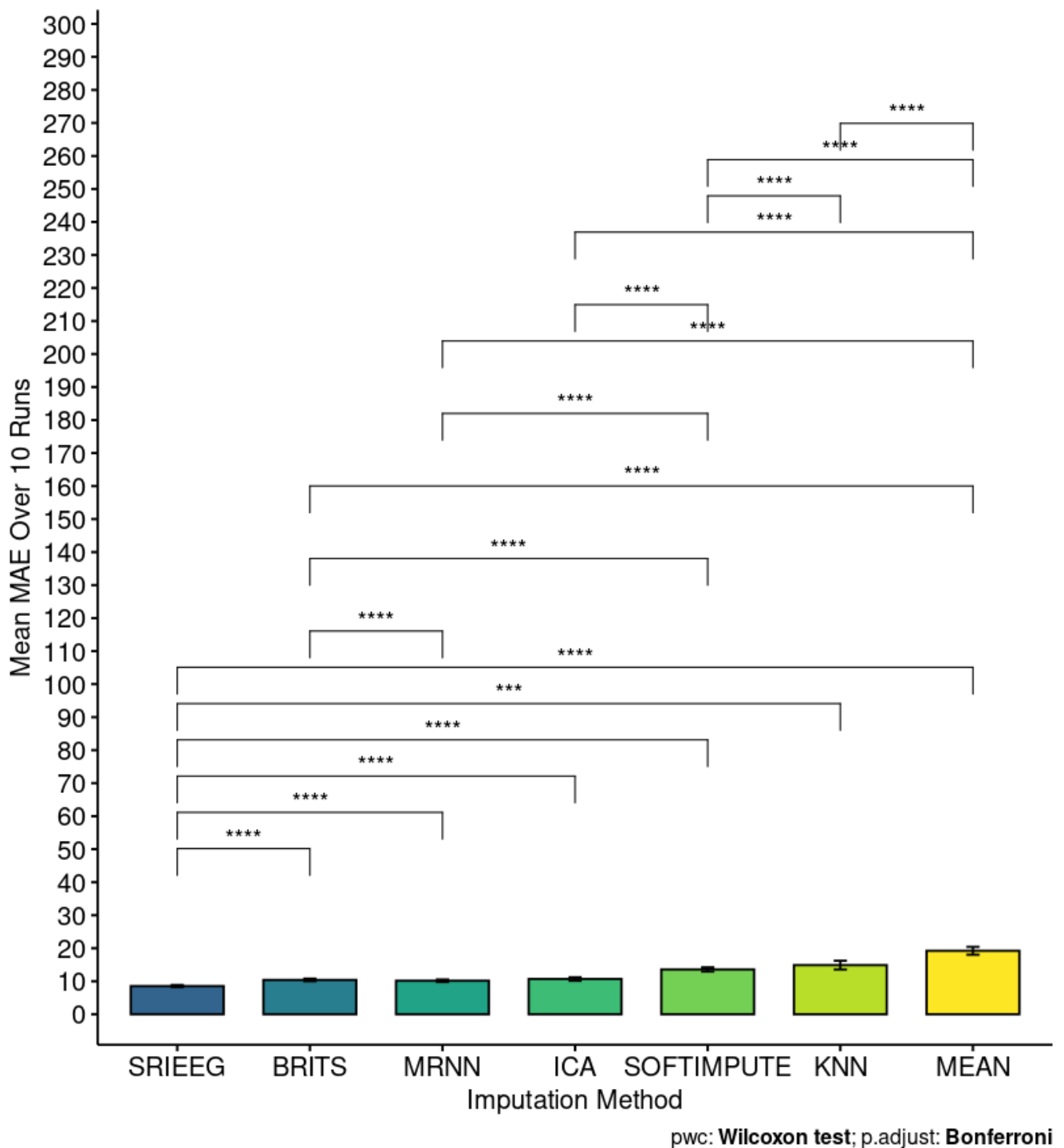
Friedman test,  $\chi^2(6) = 440.15$ ,  $p = <0.0001$ ,  $n = 1980$ 

**Figure S1.** Plot of Denoised\_1Hz dataset means over 10 repetitions of mean absolute errors over all imputed values for each imputation method. Error bars show 95% confidence intervals. Significance brackets show results of pair-wise Bonferroni-corrected Wilcoxon signed-rank test.

|    | Group1     | Group2     | Estimate | Conf.low | Conf.high | p        | p.adj    | p.adj.signif |
|----|------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| 1  | SRIEEG     | MEAN       | -6.45    | -7.15    | -5.74     | 2.6 e-76 | 5.46e-75 | ****         |
| 2  | SRIEEG     | KNN        | -0.975   | -1.45    | -0.505    | 4.56e- 5 | 9.58e- 4 | ***          |
| 3  | SRIEEG     | SOFTIMPUTE | -3.27    | -3.86    | -2.70     | 2.22e-31 | 4.66e-30 | ****         |
| 4  | SRIEEG     | ICA        | -1.25    | -1.72    | -0.785    | 1.41e- 7 | 2.96e- 6 | ****         |
| 5  | SRIEEG     | BRITS      | -0.605   | -0.705   | -0.510    | 4.92e-40 | 1.03e-38 | ****         |
| 6  | SRIEEG     | MRNN       | -0.0950  | -0.120   | -0.0650   | 1.64e-12 | 3.44e-11 | ****         |
| 7  | MEAN       | KNN        | 4.17     | 3.51     | 4.85      | 1.58e-34 | 3.32e-33 | ****         |
| 8  | MEAN       | SOFTIMPUTE | 2.17     | 1.44     | 2.91      | 2.58e- 9 | 5.42e- 8 | ****         |
| 9  | MEAN       | ICA        | 4.69     | 4.05     | 5.34      | 1.57e-49 | 3.3 e-48 | ****         |
| 10 | MEAN       | BRITS      | 4.64     | 3.91     | 5.39      | 6.74e-37 | 1.42e-35 | ****         |
| 11 | MEAN       | MRNN       | 4.89     | 4.15     | 5.64      | 7.51e-41 | 1.58e-39 | ****         |
| 12 | KNN        | SOFTIMPUTE | -2.04    | -2.65    | -1.44     | 1.54e-11 | 3.23e-10 | ****         |
| 13 | KNN        | ICA        | 0.410    | -0.0800  | 0.895     | 1.01e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 14 | KNN        | BRITS      | -0.560   | -1.08    | -0.0400   | 3.5 e- 2 | 7.39e- 1 | ns           |
| 15 | KNN        | MRNN       | -0.405   | -0.925   | 0.120     | 1.27e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 16 | SOFTIMPUTE | ICA        | 2.23     | 1.61     | 2.85      | 1.48e-12 | 3.11e-11 | ****         |
| 17 | SOFTIMPUTE | BRITS      | 1.78     | 1.18     | 2.39      | 4.81e- 9 | 1.01e- 7 | ****         |
| 18 | SOFTIMPUTE | MRNN       | 1.97     | 1.37     | 2.58      | 6.34e-11 | 1.33e- 9 | ****         |
| 19 | ICA        | BRITS      | -0.430   | -0.915   | 0.0650    | 8.8 e- 2 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 20 | ICA        | MRNN       | -0.245   | -0.735   | 0.240     | 3.2 e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 21 | BRITS      | MRNN       | 0.215    | 0.150    | 0.285     | 3.79e-10 | 7.96e- 9 | ****         |

**Table S2.** Wilcoxon signed-rank test on Denoised\_2Hz dataset. Performance averaged over 10 runs on the Denoised\_2Hz test set. Group1 and Group2 columns list the pair-wise compared methods. Comparisons involving SRI-EEG are highlighted in yellow. The Estimate column lists the median over the pair-wise differences between 10-run-average absolute errors at each imputed value using the Group1 and Group2 methods. Conf.low and Conf.high are the confidence interval for the Estimate. P-values are in the column p. The adjusted p-values using Bonferroni correction are shown in the column p.adj. The significance level of adjusted p-values are in the column p.adj.signif. (ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*:  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*:  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*\*\*:  $p < 0.0001$ )

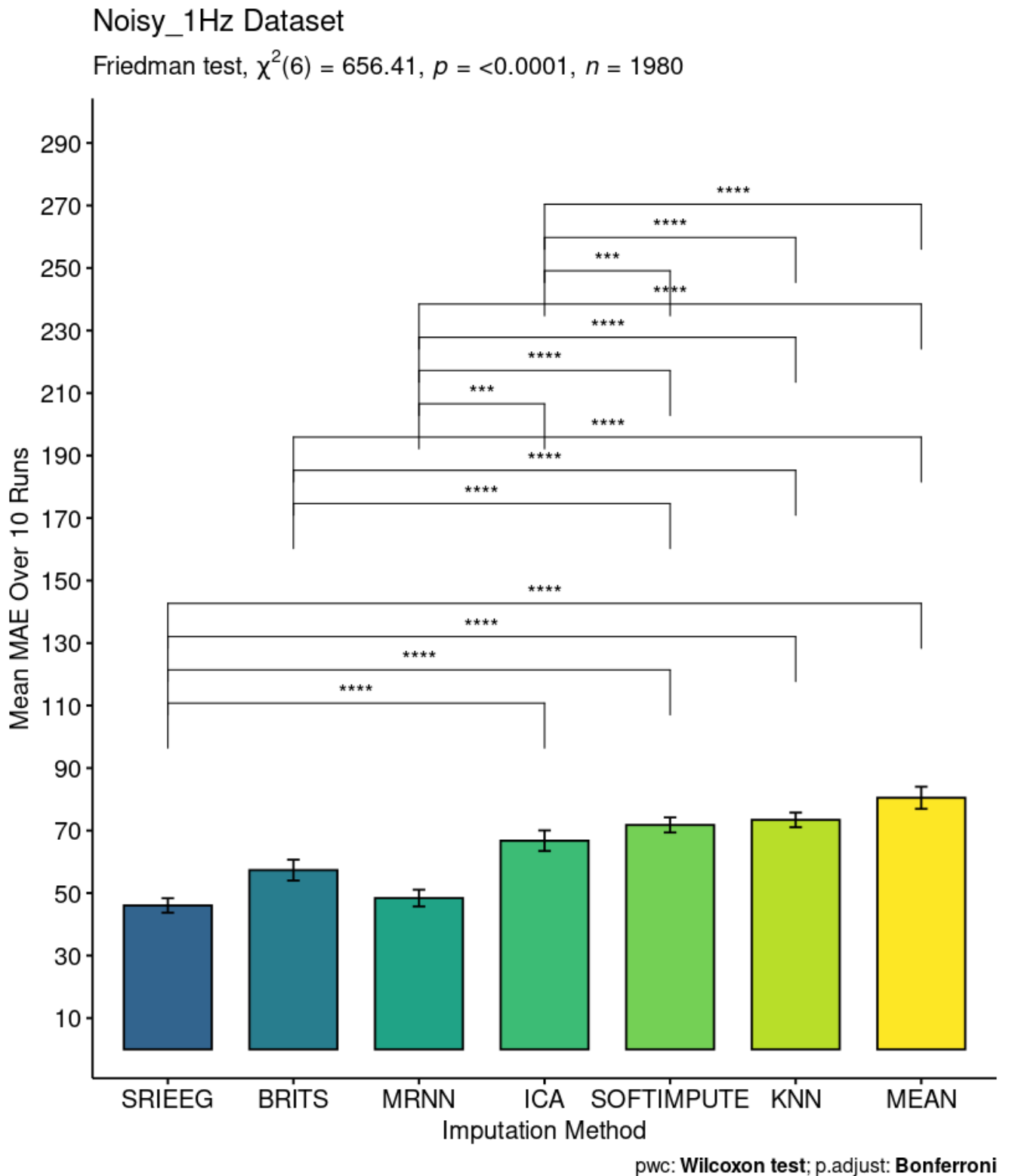
## Denoised\_2Hz Dataset

Friedman test,  $\chi^2(6) = 369.44$ ,  $p = <0.0001$ ,  $n = 1980$ 

**Figure S2.** Plot of Denoised\_2Hz dataset means over 10 repetitions of mean absolute errors over all imputed values for each imputation method. Error bars show 95% confidence intervals. Significance brackets show results of pair-wise Bonferroni-corrected Wilcoxon signed-rank test.

|    | Group1     | Group2     | Estimate | Conf.low | Conf.high | p        | p.adj    | p.adj.signif |
|----|------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| 1  | SRIEEG     | MEAN       | -28.1    | -31.9    | -24.4     | 4.45e-51 | 9.35e-50 | ****         |
| 2  | SRIEEG     | KNN        | -29.5    | -32.5    | -26.5     | 3.73e-72 | 7.83e-71 | ****         |
| 3  | SRIEEG     | SOFTIMPUTE | -26.2    | -29.3    | -23.1     | 1.21e-58 | 2.54e-57 | ****         |
| 4  | SRIEEG     | ICA        | -10.0    | -14.7    | -5.96     | 1.11e- 7 | 2.33e- 6 | ****         |
| 5  | SRIEEG     | BRITS      | -3.62    | -6.51    | -0.801    | 1.2 e- 2 | 2.48e- 1 | ns           |
| 6  | SRIEEG     | MRNN       | 1.44     | -0.938   | 3.77      | 2.33e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 7  | MEAN       | KNN        | -0.0550  | -3.89    | 3.80      | 9.76e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 8  | MEAN       | SOFTIMPUTE | 2.31     | -1.35    | 6.04      | 2.17e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 9  | MEAN       | ICA        | 14.6     | 11.7     | 17.4      | 1.12e-22 | 2.35e-21 | ****         |
| 10 | MEAN       | BRITS      | 23.3     | 19.8     | 26.7      | 6.89e-41 | 1.45e-39 | ****         |
| 11 | MEAN       | MRNN       | 25.6     | 21.9     | 29.5      | 9.19e-45 | 1.93e-43 | ****         |
| 12 | KNN        | SOFTIMPUTE | 2.10     | -0.485   | 4.71      | 1.11e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 13 | KNN        | ICA        | 12.8     | 8.88     | 16.6      | 4.03e-10 | 8.46e- 9 | ****         |
| 14 | KNN        | BRITS      | 20.8     | 17.6     | 23.9      | 1.03e-33 | 2.16e-32 | ****         |
| 15 | KNN        | MRNN       | 27.0     | 24.0     | 30.0      | 2.91e-65 | 6.11e-64 | ****         |
| 16 | SOFTIMPUTE | ICA        | 9.38     | 5.38     | 13.3      | 6.41e- 6 | 1.35e- 4 | ***          |
| 17 | SOFTIMPUTE | BRITS      | 19.7     | 16.7     | 22.6      | 1.49e-34 | 3.13e-33 | ****         |
| 18 | SOFTIMPUTE | MRNN       | 24.1     | 21.0     | 27.1      | 1.33e-51 | 2.79e-50 | ****         |
| 19 | ICA        | BRITS      | 3.79     | 0.330    | 7.31      | 3.2 e- 2 | 6.64e- 1 | ns           |
| 20 | ICA        | MRNN       | 8.14     | 4.33     | 12.4      | 6.69e- 6 | 1.4 e- 4 | ***          |
| 21 | BRITS      | MRNN       | 2.49     | -0.725   | 5.69      | 1.29e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |

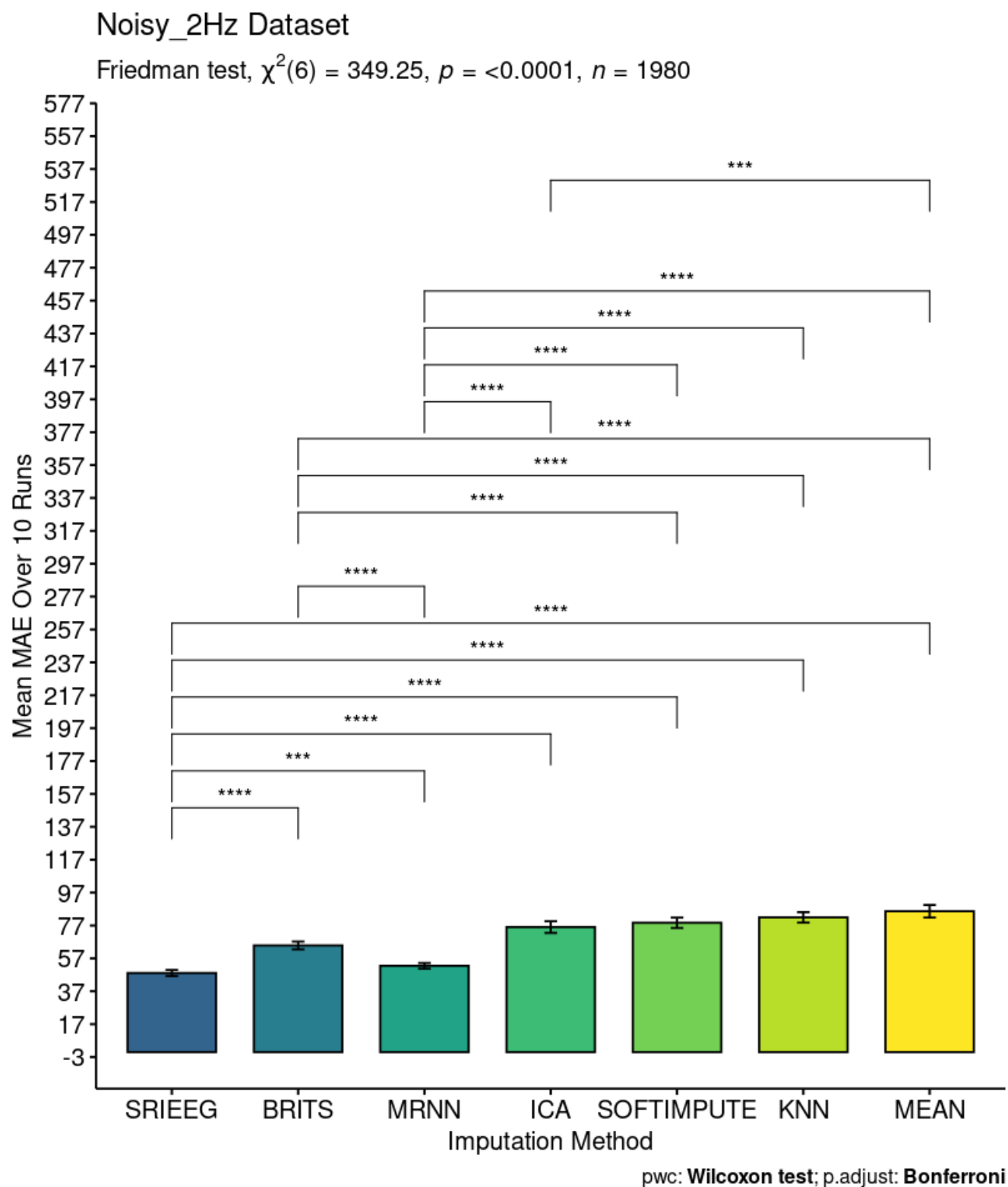
**Table S3.** Wilcoxon signed-rank test on Noisy\_1Hz dataset. Performance averaged over 10 runs on the Noisy\_1Hz test set. Group1 and Group2 columns list the pair-wise compared methods. Comparisons involving SRI-EEG are highlighted in yellow. The Estimate column lists the median over the pair-wise differences between 10-run-average absolute errors at each imputed value using the Group1 and Group2 methods. Conf.low and Conf.high are the confidence interval for the Estimate. P-values are in the column p. The adjusted p-values using Bonferroni correction are shown in the column p.adj. The significance level of adjusted p-values are in the column p.adj.signif. (ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*:  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*:  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*\*\*:  $p < 0.0001$ )



**Figure S3.** Plot of Noisy\_1Hz dataset means over 10 repetitions of mean absolute errors over all imputed values for each imputation method. Error bars show 95% confidence intervals. Significance brackets show results of pair-wise Bonferroni-corrected Wilcoxon signed-rank test.

|    | Group1     | Group2     | Estimate | Conf.low | Conf.high | p        | p.adj    | p.adj.signif |
|----|------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| 1  | SRIEEG     | MEAN       | -25.2    | -28.7    | -21.7     | 5.42e-50 | 1.14e-48 | ****         |
| 2  | SRIEEG     | KNN        | -28.4    | -31.8    | -25.0     | 3.98e-61 | 8.36e-60 | ****         |
| 3  | SRIEEG     | SOFTIMPUTE | -24.4    | -27.6    | -21.3     | 3.48e-51 | 7.31e-50 | ****         |
| 4  | SRIEEG     | ICA        | -18.8    | -22.3    | -15.5     | 1.75e-30 | 3.67e-29 | ****         |
| 5  | SRIEEG     | BRITS      | -14.9    | -17.6    | -12.2     | 5.8 e-28 | 1.22e-26 | ****         |
| 6  | SRIEEG     | MRNN       | -5.83    | -8.34    | -3.33     | 5.01e- 6 | 1.05e- 4 | ***          |
| 7  | MEAN       | KNN        | -2.42    | -6.47    | 1.73      | 2.48e- 1 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 8  | MEAN       | SOFTIMPUTE | 2.96     | -0.0650  | 6.04      | 5.5 e- 2 | 1 e+ 0   | ns           |
| 9  | MEAN       | ICA        | 8.47     | 4.56     | 12.4      | 2.6 e- 5 | 5.46e- 4 | ***          |
| 10 | MEAN       | BRITS      | 13.7     | 10.2     | 17.3      | 1.34e-14 | 2.81e-13 | ****         |
| 11 | MEAN       | MRNN       | 21.8     | 18.1     | 25.6      | 1.97e-32 | 4.14e-31 | ****         |
| 12 | KNN        | SOFTIMPUTE | 4.03     | 0.420    | 7.64      | 2.8 e- 2 | 5.96e- 1 | ns           |
| 13 | KNN        | ICA        | 3.99     | 0.325    | 7.67      | 3.2 e- 2 | 6.82e- 1 | ns           |
| 14 | KNN        | BRITS      | 14.1     | 10.3     | 18.0      | 7.58e-13 | 1.59e-11 | ****         |
| 15 | KNN        | MRNN       | 22.5     | 19.0     | 26.1      | 1.25e-37 | 2.62e-36 | ****         |
| 16 | SOFTIMPUTE | ICA        | 5.38     | 1.63     | 9.12      | 5 e- 3   | 1.07e- 1 | ns           |
| 17 | SOFTIMPUTE | BRITS      | 10.9     | 7.48     | 14.3      | 6.83e-10 | 1.43e- 8 | ****         |
| 18 | SOFTIMPUTE | MRNN       | 19.1     | 16.1     | 22.2      | 1.25e-35 | 2.62e-34 | ****         |
| 19 | ICA        | BRITS      | 3.75     | 0.330    | 7.27      | 3.2 e- 2 | 6.7 e- 1 | ns           |
| 20 | ICA        | MRNN       | 12.4     | 8.97     | 16.0      | 7.56e-13 | 1.59e-11 | ****         |
| 21 | BRITS      | MRNN       | 9.87     | 7.06     | 12.7      | 7.18e-12 | 1.51e-10 | ****         |

**Table S4.** Wilcoxon signed-rank test on Noisy\_2Hz dataset. Performance averaged over 10 runs on the Noisy\_2Hz test set. Group1 and Group2 columns list the pair-wise compared methods. Comparisons involving SRI-EEG are highlighted in yellow. The Estimate column lists the median over the pair-wise differences between 10-run-average absolute errors at each imputed value using the Group1 and Group2 methods. Conf.low and Conf.high are the confidence interval for the Estimate. P-values are in the column p. The adjusted p-values using Bonferroni correction are shown in the column p.adj. The significance level of adjusted p-values are in the column p.adj.signif. (ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*:  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*:  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*\*\*:  $p < 0.0001$ )

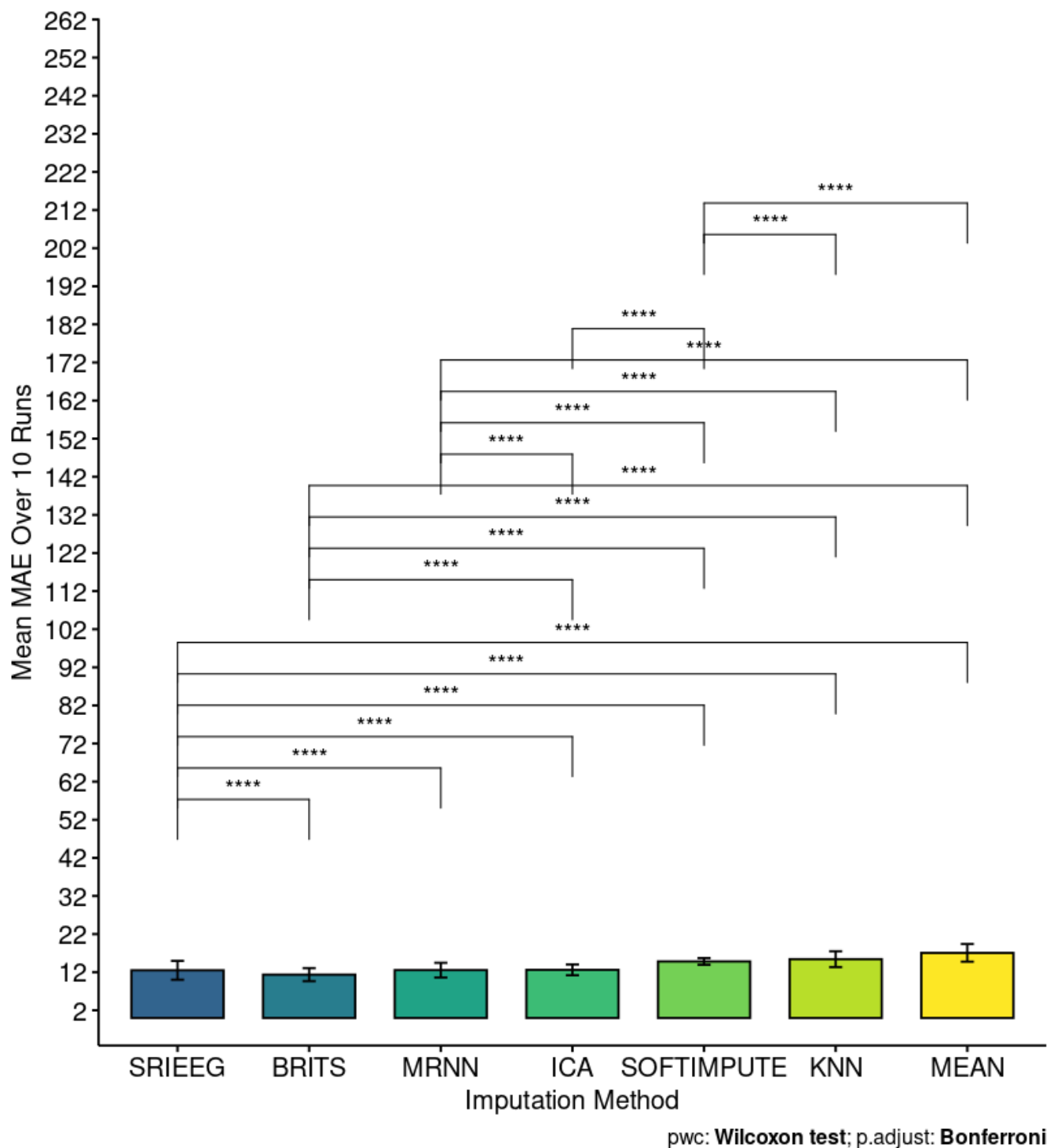


**Figure S4.** Plot of Noisy\_2Hz dataset means over 10 repetitions of mean absolute errors over all imputed values for each imputation method. Error bars show 95% confidence intervals. Significance brackets show results of pair-wise Bonferroni-corrected Wilcoxon signed-rank test.

|    | Group1     | Group2     | Estimate | Conf.low | Conf.high | p         | p.adj     | p.adj.signif |
|----|------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| 1  | SRIEEG     | MEAN       | -4.33    | -4.61    | -4.06     | 4.5 e-168 | 9.45e-167 | ****         |
| 2  | SRIEEG     | KNN        | -4.55    | -4.84    | -4.25     | 1.89e-147 | 3.97e-146 | ****         |
| 3  | SRIEEG     | SOFTIMPUTE | -10.2    | -10.8    | -9.73     | 5.53e-204 | 1.16e-202 | ****         |
| 4  | SRIEEG     | ICA        | -4.58    | -4.81    | -4.35     | 7.55e-180 | 1.59e-178 | ****         |
| 5  | SRIEEG     | BRITS      | -2.90    | -3.12    | -2.68     | 6.27e-117 | 1.32e-115 | ****         |
| 6  | SRIEEG     | MRNN       | -3.33    | -3.59    | -3.07     | 2.33e-120 | 4.89e-119 | ****         |
| 7  | MEAN       | KNN        | 0.0550   | -0.340   | 0.455     | 7.82e- 1  | 1 e+ 0    | ns           |
| 8  | MEAN       | SOFTIMPUTE | -5.15    | -5.80    | -4.49     | 1.35e- 51 | 2.84e- 50 | ****         |
| 9  | MEAN       | ICA        | 0.195    | -0.145   | 0.545     | 2.59e- 1  | 1 e+ 0    | ns           |
| 10 | MEAN       | BRITS      | 1.91     | 1.56     | 2.27      | 7.28e- 27 | 1.53e- 25 | ****         |
| 11 | MEAN       | MRNN       | 1.48     | 1.11     | 1.85      | 3.2 e- 15 | 6.72e- 14 | ****         |
| 12 | KNN        | SOFTIMPUTE | -5.33    | -5.77    | -4.89     | 2.22e-113 | 4.66e-112 | ****         |
| 13 | KNN        | ICA        | -0.325   | -0.565   | -0.0651   | 1.4 e- 2  | 2.94e- 1  | ns           |
| 14 | KNN        | BRITS      | 1.44     | 1.15     | 1.73      | 1.35e- 22 | 2.84e- 21 | ****         |
| 15 | KNN        | MRNN       | 1.42     | 1.08     | 1.77      | 2.15e- 15 | 4.51e- 14 | ****         |
| 16 | SOFTIMPUTE | ICA        | 5.33     | 4.82     | 5.84      | 1.18e- 85 | 2.48e- 84 | ****         |
| 17 | SOFTIMPUTE | BRITS      | 6.78     | 6.29     | 7.28      | 4.61e-145 | 9.68e-144 | ****         |
| 18 | SOFTIMPUTE | MRNN       | 7.06     | 6.55     | 7.58      | 1.77e-125 | 3.72e-124 | ****         |
| 19 | ICA        | BRITS      | 1.71     | 1.43     | 1.98      | 5.4 e- 32 | 1.13e- 30 | ****         |
| 20 | ICA        | MRNN       | 1.31     | 0.995    | 1.63      | 2.07e- 15 | 4.35e- 14 | ****         |
| 21 | BRITS      | MRNN       | -0.270   | -0.570   | 0.0250    | 7.3 e- 2  | 1 e+ 0    | ns           |

**Table S5.** Wilcoxon signed-rank test on Kaggle dataset. Performance averaged over 10 runs on the Kaggle test set. Group1 and Group2 columns list the pair-wise compared methods. Comparisons involving SRI-EEG are highlighted in yellow. The Estimate column lists the median over the pair-wise differences between 10-run-average absolute errors at each imputed value using the Group1 and Group2 methods. Conf.low and Conf.high are the confidence interval for the Estimate. P-values are in the column p. The adjusted p-values using Bonferroni correction are shown in the column p.adj. The significance level of adjusted p-values are in the column p.adj.signif. (ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*:  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*:  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*\*\*:  $p < 0.0001$ )

## Kaggle Dataset

Friedman test,  $\chi^2(6) = 2317.41$ ,  $p = <0.0001$ ,  $n = 1980$ 

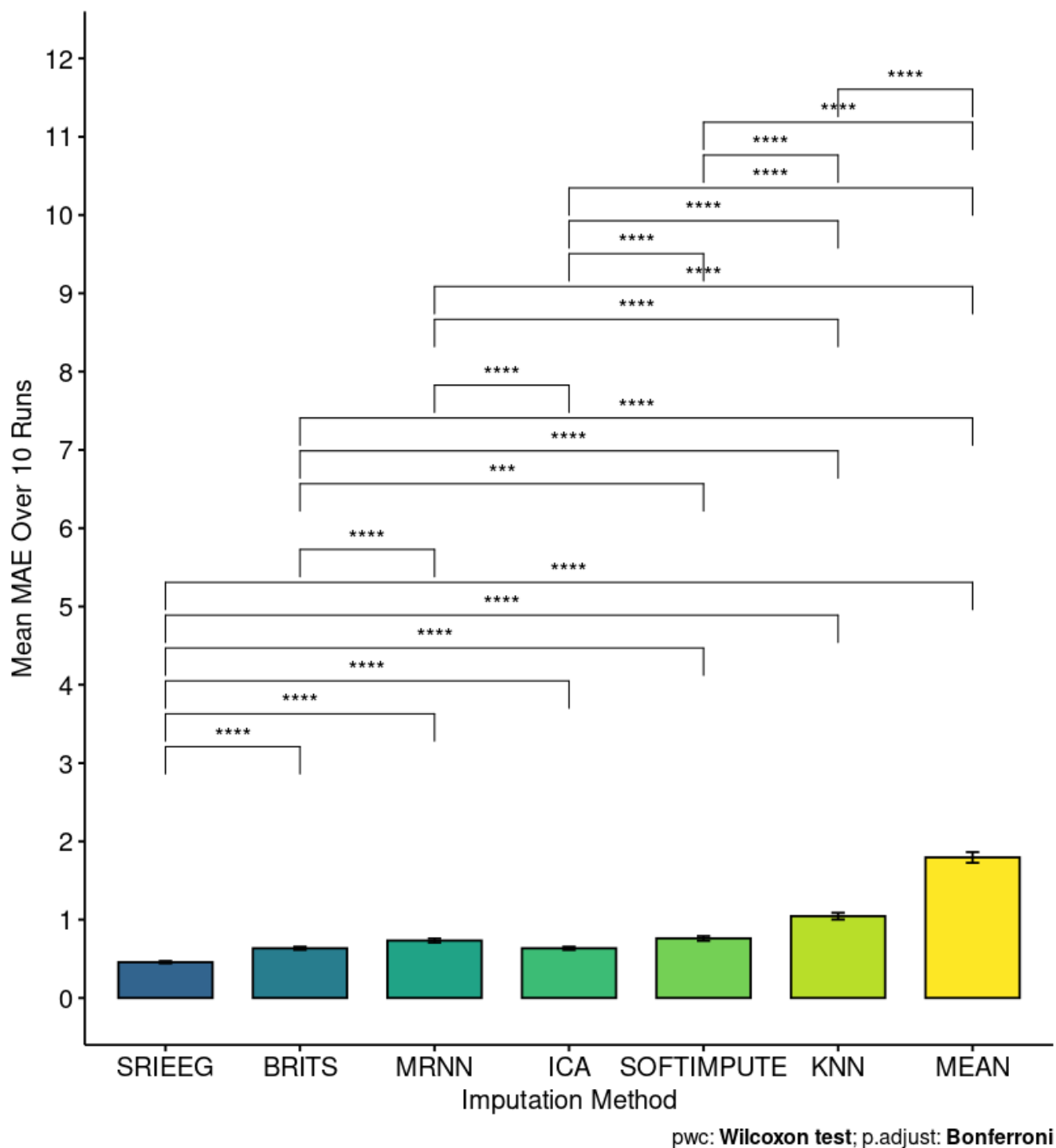
**Figure S5.** Plot of Kaggle dataset means over 10 repetitions of mean absolute errors over all imputed values for each imputation method. Error bars show 95% confidence intervals. Significance brackets show results of pair-wise Bonferroni-corrected Wilcoxon signed-rank test.

|    | Group1     | Group2     | Estimate    | Conf.low | Conf.high | p         | p.adj     | p.adj.signif |
|----|------------|------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| 1  | SRIEEG     | MEAN       | -1.13       | -1.20    | -1.07     | 4.86e-233 | 1.02e-231 | ****         |
| 2  | SRIEEG     | KNN        | -0.446      | -0.487   | -0.406    | 3.8 e-117 | 7.98e-116 | ****         |
| 3  | SRIEEG     | SOFTIMPUTE | -0.229      | -0.260   | -0.198    | 3.78e- 51 | 7.94e- 50 | ****         |
| 4  | SRIEEG     | ICA        | -0.164      | -0.189   | -0.139    | 6.66e- 38 | 1.4 e- 36 | ****         |
| 5  | SRIEEG     | BRITS      | -0.168      | -0.174   | -0.162    | 0         | 0         | ****         |
| 6  | SRIEEG     | MRNN       | -0.240      | -0.268   | -0.212    | 6.68e- 64 | 1.4 e- 62 | ****         |
| 7  | MEAN       | KNN        | 0.660       | 0.615    | 0.705     | 4.33e-166 | 9.09e-165 | ****         |
| 8  | MEAN       | SOFTIMPUTE | 0.865       | 0.800    | 0.935     | 2.14e-137 | 4.49e-136 | ****         |
| 9  | MEAN       | ICA        | 0.975       | 0.905    | 1.04      | 7.15e-170 | 1.5 e-168 | ****         |
| 10 | MEAN       | BRITS      | 0.965       | 0.900    | 1.03      | 1.27e-172 | 2.67e-171 | ****         |
| 11 | MEAN       | MRNN       | 0.900       | 0.830    | 0.970     | 8.99e-140 | 1.89e-138 | ****         |
| 12 | KNN        | SOFTIMPUTE | 0.210       | 0.165    | 0.255     | 4.91e- 21 | 1.03e- 19 | ****         |
| 13 | KNN        | ICA        | 0.295       | 0.250    | 0.340     | 1.16e- 43 | 2.44e- 42 | ****         |
| 14 | KNN        | BRITS      | 0.285       | 0.245    | 0.330     | 3.63e- 43 | 7.62e- 42 | ****         |
| 15 | KNN        | MRNN       | 0.235       | 0.190    | 0.280     | 5.5 e- 25 | 1.16e- 23 | ****         |
| 16 | SOFTIMPUTE | ICA        | 0.0850      | 0.0500   | 0.120     | 7.07e- 7  | 1.48e- 5  | ****         |
| 17 | SOFTIMPUTE | BRITS      | 0.0700      | 0.0400   | 0.105     | 2.61e- 5  | 5.48e- 4  | ***          |
| 18 | SOFTIMPUTE | MRNN       | -0.00000601 | -0.0400  | 0.0350    | 9.11e- 1  | 1 e+ 0    | ns           |
| 19 | ICA        | BRITS      | 0.00493     | -0.0250  | 0.0300    | 8.27e- 1  | 1 e+ 0    | ns           |
| 20 | ICA        | MRNN       | -0.0750     | -0.105   | -0.0401   | 3.35e- 6  | 7.04e- 5  | ****         |
| 21 | BRITS      | MRNN       | -0.0800     | -0.115   | -0.0500   | 1.64e- 7  | 3.44e- 6  | ****         |

**Table S6.** Wilcoxon signed-rank test on SMR dataset. Performance averaged over 10 runs on the SMR test set. Group1 and Group2 columns list the pair-wise compared methods. Comparisons involving SRI-EEG are highlighted in yellow. The Estimate column lists the median over the pair-wise differences between 10-run-average absolute errors at each imputed value using the Group1 and Group2 methods. Conf.low and Conf.high are the confidence interval for the Estimate. P-values are in the column p. The adjusted p-values using Bonferroni correction are shown in the column p.adj. The significance level of adjusted p-values are in the column p.adj.signif. (ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*:  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*:  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*\*\*:  $p < 0.0001$ )

## SMR Dataset

Friedman test,  $\chi^2(6) = 1967.3$ ,  $p = <0.0001$ ,  $n = 1980$



**Figure S6.** Plot of SMR dataset means over 10 repetitions of mean absolute errors over all imputed values for each imputation method. Error bars show 95% confidence intervals. Significance brackets show results of pair-wise Bonferroni-corrected Wilcoxon signed-rank test.

## 2 SIGNIFICANCE ANALYSIS: MCNEMAR'S TEST

This section presents the McNemar's test results for Table 8 in the paper. We performed the test on the test set of four datasets: 1) Denoised\_1Hz, 2) Denoised\_2Hz, 3) Noisy\_1Hz, and 4) Noisy\_2Hz. The corresponding test results are in Table S7, Table S8, Table S9, and Table S10, respectively. For the test results of each dataset, the table details pair-wise method comparisons.

From our analyses, we see SRI-EEG shows statistical significance over all the compared methods on all the evaluated datasets. This significance can accompany the precision, recall and F-1 score reported in our paper to support SRI-EEG's efficiency on post-imputation analysis, specifically the EEG classification problem.

| Method1              | Method2             | p        | Significance |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------|--------------|
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | No Imputation       | 8.49e-03 | **           |
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | Imputation w/ BRITS | 1.03e-03 | **           |
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 4.03e-02 | *            |
| No Imputation        | Imputation w/ BRITS | 7.18e-01 | ns           |
| No Imputation        | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 4.86e-01 | ns           |
| Imputation w/ BRITS  | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 2.79e-01 | ns           |

**Table S7.** McNemar's test on the test set of Denoised\_1Hz dataset over 1200 classified labels. Method1 and Method2 are pair-wise compared methods. P-values are in the column p. ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*:  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ .

| Method1              | Method2             | p        | Significance |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------|--------------|
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | No Imputation       | 2.03e-02 | *            |
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | Imputation w/ BRITS | 6.50e-03 | **           |
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 4.90e-02 | *            |
| No Imputation        | Imputation w/ BRITS | 8.78e-01 | ns           |
| No Imputation        | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 4.61e-01 | ns           |
| Imputation w/ BRITS  | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 3.49e-01 | ns           |

**Table S8.** McNemar's test on the test set of Denoised\_2Hz dataset over 1200 classified labels. Method1 and Method2 are pair-wise compared methods. P-values are in the column p. ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*:  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ .

| Method1              | Method2             | p        | Significance |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------|--------------|
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | No Imputation       | 1.33e-03 | **           |
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | Imputation w/ BRITS | 1.05e-05 | ****         |
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 8.07e-03 | **           |
| No Imputation        | Imputation w/ BRITS | 3.56e-01 | ns           |
| No Imputation        | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 4.86e-01 | ns           |
| Imputation w/ BRITS  | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 1.09e-01 | ns           |

**Table S9.** McNemar's test on the test set of Noisy\_1Hz dataset over 1200 classified labels. Method1 and Method2 are pair-wise compared methods. P-values are in the column p. ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*\*:  $p < 0.0001$ .

| Method1              | Method2             | p        | Significance |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------|--------------|
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | No Imputation       | 4.09e-03 | **           |
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | Imputation w/ BRITS | 1.85e-03 | **           |
| Imputation w/ SRIEEG | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 3.10e-02 | *            |
| No Imputation        | Imputation w/ BRITS | 9.60e-01 | ns           |
| No Imputation        | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 4.15e-01 | ns           |
| Imputation w/ BRITS  | Imputation w/ MRNN  | 4.07e-01 | ns           |

**Table S10.** McNemar's test on the test set of Noisy\_2Hz dataset over 1200 classified labels. Method1 and Method2 are pair-wise compared methods. P-values are in the column p. ns:  $p > 0.05$ , \*:  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $p < 0.01$ .