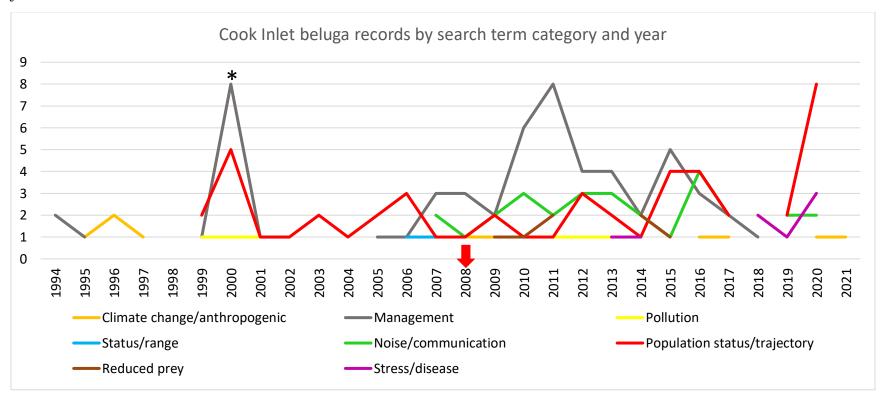
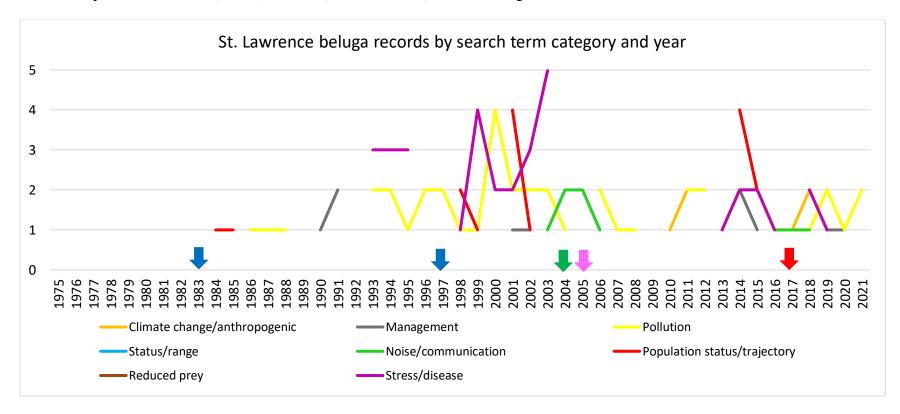
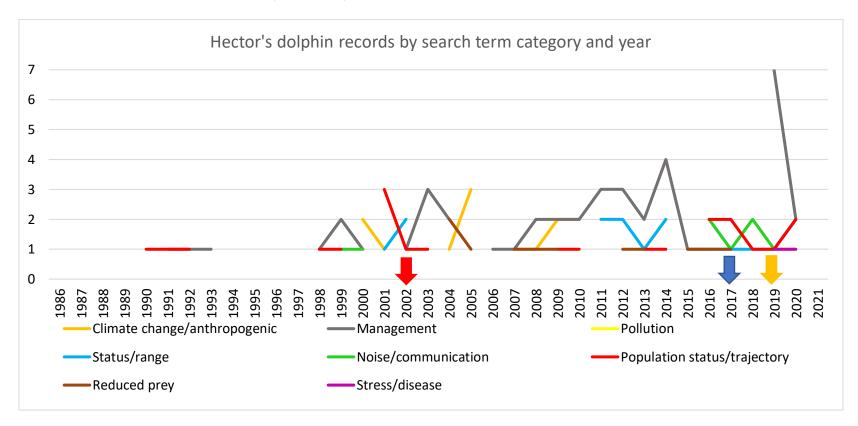
Supplementary Figure 1A. The Cook Inlet beluga population was listed as endangered under the Endangered Species Act in 2008 (red arrow). The asterisk represents a year during which a collection of journal articles was published in a special volume of the journal *Marine Fisheries Review*.



Supplementary Figure 1B. The St. Lawrence beluga population was listed as endangered under the Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada (COSEWIC) in 1983 and 1997 (blue arrows); as threatened by COSEWIC in 2004; as threatened under the Species at Risk Act (SARA) in 2005 (lavender arrow) and as endangered under SARA in 2017.



Supplementary Figure 1C. - Of the two sub-species of Hector's dolphin, the Māui dolphin sub-species, exclusive to the North Island, was designated as Threatened - Nationally Critically Endangered (red arrow) as early as 2002, and as Endangered under the United States Endangered Species Act (US ESA) in 2017 (blue arrow). The southern island sub-species of Hector's dolphin was downgraded from Threatened - Nationally Endangered to Threatened - Nationally Vulnerable by 2019 (orange arrow) and listed as Threatened under the US ESA in 2017 (blue arrow).



Supplementary Figure 1D. The southern resident killer whale was listed as Endangered under the Endangered Species Act in 2005 (red arrow).

