Supplementary Material

# Supplementary Table 1 AUC values of features for predicting benign and malignant lung lesions and comparison of features between the benign and malignant groups

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  ModalityFeatures | CT | 18F-FDG PET | 68Ga-NOTA-PRGD2 PET |
| AUC | P | AUC | P | AUC | P |
| HU/SUVmin | 0.606 | 0.279 | 0.566 | 0.505 | 0.516 | 0.879 |
| HU/SUVmean | 0.542 | 0.681 | 0.657 | 0.108 | 0.604 | 0.289 |
| HU/SUVstd | 0.534 | 0.739 | 0.704 | 0.037\*\* | 0.691 | 0.051\* |
| HU/SUVmax | 0.660 | 0.103 | 0.718 | 0.026\*\* | 0.653 | 0.119 |
| HU/SUVQ1 | 0.483 | 0.868 | 0.477 | 0.821 | 0.565 | 0.513 |
| HU/SUVQ2 | 0.502 | 0.990 | 0.562 | 0.528 | 0.609 | 0.268 |
| HU/SUVQ3 | 0.507 | 0.952 | 0.657 | 0.108 | 0.638 | 0.160 |
| SUVpeak sphere 0.5 mL | / | / | 0.714 | 0.028\*\* | 0.631 | 0.182 |
| SUVpeak sphere 1 mL | / | / | 0.690 | 0.052\* | 0.622 | 0.216 |
| TLG | / | / | 0.520 | 0.849 | 0.512 | 0.916 |
| HISTO Skewness | 0.603 | 0.295 | 0.567 | 0.502 | 0.581 | 0.411 |
| HISTO Kurtosis | 0.455 | 0.651 | 0.459 | 0.686 | 0.543 | 0.668 |
| HISTO ExcessKurtosis | 0.456 | 0.664 | 0.461 | 0.694 | 0.543 | 0.668 |
| HISTO Entropy log10 | 0.588 | 0.385 | 0.696 | 0.045\*\* | 0.686 | 0.057\* |
| HISTO Energy Uniformity | 0.574 | 0.453 | 0.648 | 0.131 | 0.688 | 0.055\* |
| SHAPE Volume mL | 0.608 | 0.273 | 0.572 | 0.473 | 0.588 | 0.372 |
| SHAPE Sphericity | 0.529 | 0.775 | 0.678 | 0.068\* | 0.767 | 0.006\*\*\* |
| SHAPE Compacity | 0.634 | 0.171 | 0.558 | 0.560 | 0.571 | 0.475 |
| GLCM Homogeneity Inverse difference | 0.495 | 0.971 | 0.677 | 0.070\* | 0.788 | 0.003\*\*\* |
| GLCM Energy Angular second moment | 0.524 | 0.812 | 0.664 | 0.094\* | 0.738 | 0.015\*\* |
| GLCM Contrast Variance | 0.634 | 0.171 | 0.706 | 0.035\*\* | 0.762 | 0.006\*\*\* |
| GLCM Correlation | 0.657 | 0.108 | 0.564 | 0.533 | 0.501 | 1.000 |
| GLCM Entropy log10 | 0.648 | 0.130 | 0.683 | 0.062\* | 0.704 | 0.037\*\* |
| GLCM Dissimilarity | 0.640 | 0.153 | 0.699 | 0.041\*\* | 0.759 | 0.008\*\*\* |
| GLRLM SRE | 0.630 | 0.186 | 0.596 | 0.329 | 0.753 | 0.009\*\*\* |
| GLRLM LRE | 0.503 | 0.981 | 0.615 | 0.243 | 0.778 | 0.004\*\*\* |
| GLRLM LGRE | 0.558 | 0.559 | 0.495 | 0.972 | 0.597 | 0.323 |
| GLRLM HGRE | 0.576 | 0.439 | 0.683 | 0.062\* | 0.622 | 0.216 |
| GLRLM SRLGE | 0.569 | 0.482 | 0.514 | 0.897 | 0.575 | 0.446 |
| GLRLM SRHGE | 0.586 | 0.384 | 0.697 | 0.044\*\* | 0.637 | 0.166 |
| GLRLM LRLGE | 0.568 | 0.489 | 0.521 | 0.840 | 0.633 | 0.175 |
| GLRLM LRHGE | 0.551 | 0.608 | 0.626 | 0.199 | 0.543 | 0.668 |
| GLRLM GLNU | 0.582 | 0.404 | 0.634 | 0.173 | 0.648 | 0.131 |
| GLRLM RLNU | 0.630 | 0.186 | 0.486 | 0.896 | 0.491 | 0.934 |
| GLRLM RP | 0.630 | 0.186 | 0.588 | 0.372 | 0.741 | 0.013\*\* |
| NGLDM Coarseness | 0.528 | 0.784 | 0.499 | 1.000 | 0.475 | 0.805 |
| NGLDM Contrast | 0.560 | 0.544 | 0.662 | 0.098\* | 0.738 | 0.015\*\* |
| NGLDM Busyness | 0.583 | 0.398 | 0.657 | 0.108 | 0.708 | 0.033\*\* |
| GLZLM SZE | 0.616 | 0.238 | 0.707 | 0.034\*\* | 0.595 | 0.340 |
| GLZLM LZE | 0.528 | 0.784 | 0.639 | 0.159 | 0.725 | 0.020\*\* |
| GLZLM LGZE | 0.551 | 0.608 | 0.727 | 0.020\*\* | 0.644 | 0.145 |
| GLZLM HGZE | 0.595 | 0.335 | 0.712 | 0.030 | 0.650 | 0.126 |
| GLZLM SZLGE | 0.573 | 0.460 | 0.794 | 0.003\*\*\* | 0.536 | 0.721 |
| GLZLM SZHGE | 0.608 | 0.273 | 0.713 | 0.028\*\* | 0.653 | 0.119 |
| GLZLM LZLGE | 0.528 | 0.784 | 0.595 | 0.340 | 0.734 | 0.015\*\* |
| GLZLM LZHGE | 0.531 | 0.757 | 0.655 | 0.113 | 0.678 | 0.069\* |
| GLZLM GLNU | 0.612 | 0.253 | 0.532 | 0.748 | 0.475 | 0.803 |
| GLZLM ZLNU | 0.644 | 0.143 | 0.667 | 0.089\* | 0.595 | 0.335 |
| GLZLM ZP | 0.641 | 0.150 | 0.655 | 0.113 | 0.729 | 0.019\*\* |
| Note: \*, 0.05≦P<0.1; \*\*, 0.01≦P<0.05; \*\*\*, P<0.01, similarly hereinafter. |