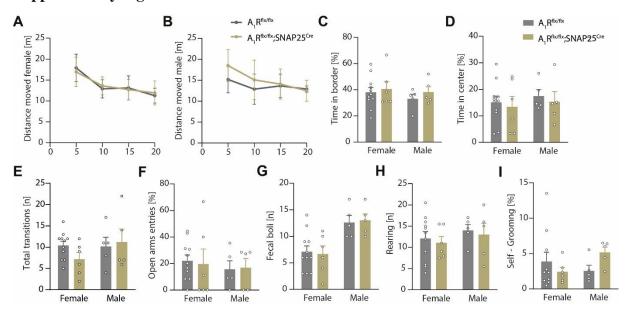
## **Supplementary Figure 3**



**Supplementary Figure 3** | **Neuronal A<sub>1</sub>R does not affect exploratory and anxiety behaviors.** Exploratory and anxiety behavior was analyzed in A<sub>1</sub>R-proficient and A<sub>1</sub>R-deficient mice. To reveal sex differences, animals were analyzed separately in A<sub>1</sub>R<sup>flx/flx</sup> (n(f) = 11, n(m) = 5) and A<sub>1</sub>R<sup>flx/flx</sup>;SNAP25<sup>Cre</sup> (n(f) = 6, n(m) = 5). (**A–D**) Open field test. The distance animals moved in the open field measured in meter in female (**A**) and male (**B**) mice of A<sub>1</sub>R<sup>flx/flx</sup> and A<sub>1</sub>R<sup>flx/flx</sup>;SNAP25<sup>Cre</sup>. Repeated measures were analyzed by two way ANOVA. (**C**) Percentage of time mice spent at the border in the open field test (BF<sub>10</sub>(f) = 0.445, BF<sub>10</sub>(m) = 0.647). (**D**) Percentage of time mice spent in the center of the open field (BF<sub>10</sub>(f) = 0.452, BF<sub>10</sub>(m) = 0.527). (**E-I**) Elevated maze test. (**E**) Number of transitions between experimental arms in the elevated plus maze (BF<sub>10</sub>(f) = 1.299, BF<sub>10</sub>(m) = 0.504). (**F**) Percentage of entries in the arms without walls in the elevated plus maze (BF<sub>10</sub>(f) = 0.455, BF<sub>10</sub>(m) = 0.440, BF<sub>10</sub>(m) = 0.500). (**H**) Number of rearing events in male and female mice analyzed in the elevated plus maze (BF<sub>10</sub>(f) = 0.445, BF<sub>10</sub>(m) = 0.510). (**I**) Percentage of time per trial demonstrating behavior of self-grooming during the elevated plus maze testing (BF<sub>10</sub>(f) = 0.545, BF<sub>10</sub>(m) = 1.143).