Table S1. Bioactive ingredients of RC.

| ID | Molecule Name | | Molecular | pubchem CID |
|----|----------------------|--------|---|-------------|
| | | | Formula | |
| 1 | Berberine | 336.39 | $C_{20}H_{18}NO_{4}{^{+}} \\$ | 2353 |
| 2 | Coptisine | 320.34 | $C_{19}H_{14}NO_4^{}$ | 72322 |
| 3 | Cryptopin | 369.45 | $C_{21}H_{23}NO_5$ | 72616 |
| 4 | Dihydrochelerythrine | 349.41 | C ₂₁ H ₁₉ NO ₄ | 485077 |
| 5 | Dihydrosanguinarine | 333.36 | $C_{20}H_{15}NO_4$ | 124069 |
| 6 | Sanguinarine | 332.35 | $C_{20}H_{14}N{O_4}^+\\$ | 5154 |
| 7 | (S)-Scoulerine | 327.41 | C ₁₉ H ₂₁ NO ₄ | 439654 |
| 8 | Cavidine | 353.45 | C ₂₁ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 193148 |
| 9 | (R)-Canadine | 339.42 | $C_{20}H_{21}NO_4$ | 443422 |
| 10 | Sitosterol | 414.79 | $C_{29}H_{50}O$ | 12303645 |
| 11 | Tetrahydropalmatine | 355.47 | $C_{21}H_{25}NO_4$ | 72301 |
| 12 | Capaurine | 371.47 | C ₂₁ H ₂₅ NO ₅ | 94149 |
| 13 | Clarkeanidine | 327.41 | $C_{19}H_{21}NO_4$ | 127376 |
| 14 | Corydaline | 369.5 | C ₂₂ H ₂₇ NO ₄ | 101301 |

| 15 | Corydalmine | 340.45 | C ₂₀ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 161665 |
|----|--|--------|---|----------|
| 16 | Corydine | 341.44 | $C_{20}H_{23}NO_{4}$ | 10153 |
| 17 | Corynoline | 367.43 | $C_{21}H_{21}NO_5$ | 177014 |
| 18 | Corynoloxine | 365.41 | C ₂₁ H ₁₉ NO ₅ | 1.01E+08 |
| 19 | Methyl-[2-(3,4,6,7-tetramethoxy-1-phenanthryl)ethyl]amine | 355.47 | $C_{21}H_{25}NO_4$ | 11462401 |
| 20 | Dehydrocavidine | 351.43 | $C_{21}H_{21}NO_4$ | 92043552 |
| 21 | Dehydrocorybulbine | 352.44 | $C_{21}H_{22}NO_4^+$ | 5316439 |
| 22 | Dehydrocorydaline | 366.47 | $C_{22}H_{24}NO_4^+$ | 34781 |
| 23 | Dehydrocorydalmine | | $C_{20}H_{20}NO_{4}{^{+}} \\$ | 3083983 |
| 24 | 13-Methyldehydrocorydalmine | | $C_{21}H_{22}NO_4^+$ | 25254728 |
| 25 | (1S,8'R)-6,7-dimethoxy-2-methylspiro[3,4-dihydroisoquinoline-1,7'-6,8-dihydrocyclopenta[| 369.45 | $C_{21}H_{23}NO_5$ | 21770852 |
| | g][1,3]benzodioxole]-8'-ol | | | |
| 26 | Isoboldine | 327.41 | $C_{19}H_{21}NO_4$ | 133323 |
| 27 | 13-Methylpalmatrubine | | $C_{21}H_{22}NO_4^+$ | 12275616 |
| 28 | N-methyllaurotetanine | | C ₂₀ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 6543699 |
| 29 | Norglaucin | | C ₂₀ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 30835 |
| 30 | Pontevedrine | 381.41 | $C_{21}H_{19}NO_6$ | 11047165 |

| 31 | Pseudocoptisine | 320.34 | C ₁₉ H ₁₄ NO ₄ ⁺ | 15520811 |
|----|---|---------|--|----------|
| 32 | Pseudoprotopine | 353.4 | $C_{20}H_{19}NO_5$ | 185559 |
| 33 | Saulatine | 396.47 | C ₂₂ H ₂₃ NO ₆ | 185141 |
| 34 | l-Tetrahydrocoptisine | 323.37 | C ₁₉ H ₁₇ NO ₄ | 697545 |
| 35 | Tetrahydrocorysamine | 337.4 | C ₂₀ H ₁₉ NO ₄ | 14315597 |
| 36 | Tetrahydroprotopapaverine | 329.43 | C ₁₉ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 40512630 |
| 37 | (+)-Thaliporphine | 341.44 | $C_{20}H_{23}NO_{4}$ | 6992288 |
| 38 | 2,3,9,10-Tetramethoxy-13-methyl-5,6-dihydroisoquinolino[2,1-b]isoquinolin-8-one | | C ₂₂ H ₂₃ NO ₅ | 10362429 |
| 39 | Stigmasterol | 412.77 | C ₂₉ H ₄₈ O | 5280794 |
| 40 | Palmatine | | $C_{21}H_{22}NO_4^+$ | 19009 |
| 41 | Fumarine | 353.4 | $C_{20}H_{19}NO_5$ | 4970 |
| 42 | Isocorypalmine | | $C_{20}H_{23}NO_{4}$ | 440229 |
| 43 | Bicuculline | 367.38 | $C_{20}H_{17}NO_{6}$ | 10237 |
| 44 | Bulbocapnine | | C ₁₉ H ₁₉ NO ₄ | 12441 |
| 45 | Quercetin | | C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₇ | 5280343 |
| 46 | Fumaric Acid | 116.072 | C ₄ H ₄ O ₄ | 444972 |
| | | 2 | | |

| 47 | Allocryptopine | 369.411 | C ₂₁ H ₂₃ NO ₅ | 98570 |
|----|-----------------------|---------|---|----------|
| 48 | Columbamine | 338.377 | $C_{20}H_{20}N{O_4}^+\\$ | 72310 |
| | | 1 | | |
| 49 | (S)-Canadine | 339.385 | C ₂₀ H ₂₁ NO ₄ | 21171 |
| 50 | Corybulbine | 355.427 | C ₂₁ H ₂₅ NO ₄ | 10316181 |
| | | 5 | | |
| 51 | Corypalmine | 341.400 | C ₂₀ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 11186895 |
| | | 9 | | |
| 52 | Glaucine | 355.427 | C ₂₁ H ₂₅ NO ₄ | 16754 |
| | | 5 | | |
| 53 | Isocorydine | 341.400 | C ₂₀ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 10143 |
| | | 9 | | |
| 54 | (+)-Isocorypalmine | 341.400 | C ₂₀ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 71261649 |
| | | 9 | | |
| 55 | Leonticine | 327.417 | C ₂₀ H ₂₅ NO ₃ | 12314123 |
| | | 4 | | |
| 56 | N-Methyllaurotetanine | 341.400 | C ₂₀ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 16573 |

| | | 9 | | |
|----|----------------|---------|---|----------|
| 57 | Norisocorydine | 327.374 | C ₁₉ H ₂₁ NO ₄ | 12313549 |
| | | 3 | | |
| 58 | (S)-Stylopine | 323.342 | C ₁₉ H ₁₇ NO ₄ | 440583 |
| | | 6 | | |
| 59 | Yuanhunine | 355.427 | C ₂₁ H ₂₅ NO ₄ | 128558 |
| | | 5 | | |
| 60 | d-Corydalin | 369.5 | C ₂₂ H ₂₇ NO ₄ | 326549 |

Table S2. Information of 126 core targets.

| Gene name | Description |
|-----------|---|
| CDK2 | cyclin dependent kinase 2 |
| CUL5 | cullin 5 |
| RPA1 | replication protein A1 |
| ILF2 | interleukin enhancer binding factor 2 |
| RPA3 | replication protein A3 |
| CAND1 | cullin associated and neddylation dissociated 1 |
| RPA2 | replication protein A2 |
| SYNCRIP | synaptotagmin binding cytoplasmic RNA interacting protein |
| ILF3 | interleukin enhancer binding factor 3 |
| NEDD8 | neural precursor cell expressed, developmentally down-regulated 8 |
| RPS3 | ribosomal protein S3 |
| RPS6 | ribosomal protein S6 |
| COPS5 | COP9 signalosome subunit 5 |
| RPS4X | ribosomal protein S4, X-linked |
| МҮН9 | myosin heavy chain 9 |
| TARDBP | TAR DNA binding protein |
| HSPA1A | heat shock protein family A (Hsp70) member 1A |
| SF3B1 | splicing factor 3b subunit 1 |
| HSPA1B | heat shock protein family A (Hsp70) member 1B |
| KAT5 | lysine acetyltransferase 5 |
| MYC | v-myc avian myelocytomatosis viral oncogene homolog |
| PRKDC | protein kinase, DNA-activated, catalytic polypeptide |
| CEP250 | centrosomal protein 250 |
| HSP90AA1 | heat shock protein 90 alpha family class A member 1 |
| HSP90AB1 | heat shock protein 90 alpha family class B member 1 |
| HSPA5 | heat shock protein family A (Hsp70) member 5 |
| CLTC | clathrin heavy chain |

| HSPA4 | heat shock protein family A (Hsp70) member 4 |
|----------|---|
| HSPA9 | heat shock protein family A (Hsp70) member 9 |
| RPS27A | ribosomal protein S27a |
| HSPA8 | heat shock protein family A (Hsp70) member 8 |
| PARP1 | poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase 1 |
| NPM1 | nucleophosmin |
| FLNA | filamin A |
| UBL4A | ubiquitin like 4A |
| HIST1H4I | histone cluster 1 H4 family member i |
| HNRNPM | heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein M |
| NTRK1 | neurotrophic receptor tyrosine kinase 1 |
| EED | embryonic ectoderm development |
| NCL | nucleolin |
| FN1 | fibronectin 1 |
| TUBG1 | tubulin gamma 1 |
| ACTB | actin beta |
| H2AFX | H2A histone family member X |
| HUWE1 | HECT, UBA and WWE domain containing 1, E3 ubiquitin protein |
| | ligase |
| UBE2I | ubiquitin conjugating enzyme E2 I |
| EGFR | epidermal growth factor receptor |
| FBXO6 | F-box protein 6 |
| MAP3K1 | mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase 1 |
| AKT1 | AKT serine/threonine kinase 1 |
| GRB2 | growth factor receptor bound protein 2 |
| MDM2 | MDM2 proto-oncogene |
| CUL7 | cullin 7 |
| HDAC1 | histone deacetylase 1 |
| MCM5 | minichromosome maintenance complex component 5 |
| | |

| MCM2 | minichromosome maintenance complex component 2 | | |
|----------|--|--|--|
| HDAC2 | histone deacetylase 2 | | |
| AR | androgen receptor | | |
| CCDC8 | coiled-coil domain containing 8 | | |
| CREBBP | CREB binding protein | | |
| VCP | valosin containing protein | | |
| STAU1 | staufen double-stranded RNA binding protein 1 | | |
| VHL | von Hippel-Lindau tumor suppressor | | |
| SNW1 | SNW domain containing 1 | | |
| EP300 | E1A binding protein p300 | | |
| SIRT7 | sirtuin 7 | | |
| VCAM1 | vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 | | |
| HIST1H3F | histone cluster 1 H3 family member f | | |
| ARRB2 | arrestin beta 2 | | |
| UBC | ubiquitin C | | |
| ITGA4 | integrin subunit alpha 4 | | |
| PABPC1 | poly(A) binding protein cytoplasmic 1 | | |
| XPO1 | exportin 1 | | |
| XRCC5 | X-ray repair cross complementing 5 | | |
| YWHAG | tyrosine 3-monooxygenase/tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activation | | |
| | protein gamma | | |
| YWHAE | tyrosine 3-monooxygenase/tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activation | | |
| | protein epsilon | | |
| PAN2 | PAN2 poly(A) specific ribonuclease subunit | | |
| SUZ12 | SUZ12 polycomb repressive complex 2 subunit | | |
| U2AF2 | U2 small nuclear RNA auxiliary factor 2 | | |
| EEF1A1 | eukaryotic translation elongation factor 1 alpha 1 | | |
| PARK2 | parkin RBR E3 ubiquitin protein ligase | | |
| HNRNPU | heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein U | | |
| _ | | | |

| CDDM2 | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|
| SRRM2 | serine/arginine repetitive matrix 2 | | |
| HIST1H4H | histone cluster 1 H4 family member h | | |
| CTNNB1 | catenin beta 1 | | |
| HNRNPK | heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein K | | |
| ESR1 | estrogen receptor 1 | | |
| HNRNPA1 | heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein A1 | | |
| YWHAZ | tyrosine 3-monooxygenase/tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activation | | |
| | protein zeta | | |
| SMURF1 | SMAD specific E3 ubiquitin protein ligase 1 | | |
| HDAC5 | histone deacetylase 5 | | |
| EZH2 | enhancer of zeste 2 polycomb repressive complex 2 subunit | | |
| APP | amyloid beta precursor protein | | |
| EWSR1 | EWS RNA binding protein 1 | | |
| RELA | RELA proto-oncogene, NF-kB subunit | | |
| FUS | FUS RNA binding protein | | |
| CUL4B | cullin 4B | | |
| CUL4A | cullin 4A | | |
| CUL3 | cullin 3 | | |
| CUL2 | cullin 2 | | |
| TUBB | tubulin beta class I | | |
| CUL1 | cullin 1 | | |
| HIST1H3J | histone cluster 1 H3 family member j | | |
| HIST1H3E | histone cluster 1 H3 family member e | | |
| HIST1H3B | histone cluster 1 H3 family member b | | |
| XRCC6 | X-ray repair cross complementing 6 | | |
| HIST1H3H | histone cluster 1 H3 family member h | | |
| TP53 | tumor protein p53 | | |
| HIST1H3A | histone cluster 1 H3 family member a | | |
| HIST1H3D | histone cluster 1 H3 family member d | | |
| | | | |

| RACK1 | receptor for activated C kinase 1 | | |
|----------|--|--|--|
| EIF4A3 | eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4A3 | | |
| HIST1H3G | histone cluster 1 H3 family member g | | |
| BMI1 | BMI1 proto-oncogene, polycomb ring finger | | |
| HIST1H3C | histone cluster 1 H3 family member c | | |
| SMARCA4 | SWI/SNF related, matrix associated, actin dependent regulator of | | |
| | chromatin, subfamily a, member 4 | | |
| HIST1H3I | histone cluster 1 H3 family member i | | |
| BRCA1 | BRCA1, DNA repair associated | | |
| RNF2 | ring finger protein 2 | | |
| CDC5L | cell division cycle 5 like | | |
| OBSL1 | obscurin like 1 | | |
| YWHAQ | tyrosine 3-monooxygenase/tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activation | | |
| | protein theta | | |
| IKBKG | inhibitor of nuclear factor kappa B kinase subunit gamma | | |
| DDX5 | DEAD-box helicase 5 | | |
| TRAF6 | TNF receptor associated factor 6 | | |
| DHX9 | DExH-box helicase 9 | | |

Table S3. Core targets and corresponding bioactive components.

| | Number of | |
|-----------|-----------|---|
| Gene Name | Component | Components ID |
| HSP90AA1 | 60 | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, |
| | | 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, |
| | | 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, |
| | | 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, |
| | | 60 |
| AR | 59 | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, |
| | | 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, |
| | | 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, |
| | | 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60 |
| CDK2 | 59 | 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, |
| | | 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, |
| | | 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, |
| | | 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60 |
| ESR1 | 58 | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, |
| | | 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, |
| | | 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, |
| | | 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60 |
| EGFR | 55 | 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, |
| | | 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, |
| | | 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, |
| | | 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60 |
| HSPA8 | 39 | 1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, |
| | | 25, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, |
| | | 46, 47, 48, 50, 53, 54, 57, 59, 60 |
| AKT1 | 35 | 3, 4, 7, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, |
| | | 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, |

| | | 50, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 59 |
|----------|----|--|
| GRB2 | 22 | 7, 8, 10, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 35, 38, |
| | | 39, 42, 48, 50, 54, 59, 60 |
| HSP90AB1 | 22 | 8, 10, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 35, |
| | | 38, 39, 48, 50, 56, 59, 60 |
| MDM2 | 17 | 8, 10, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 33, 35, 38, 39, 50, |
| | | 59, 60 |
| HSPA1A | 3 | 36,38,46 |
| PARP1 | 2 | 4,10 |