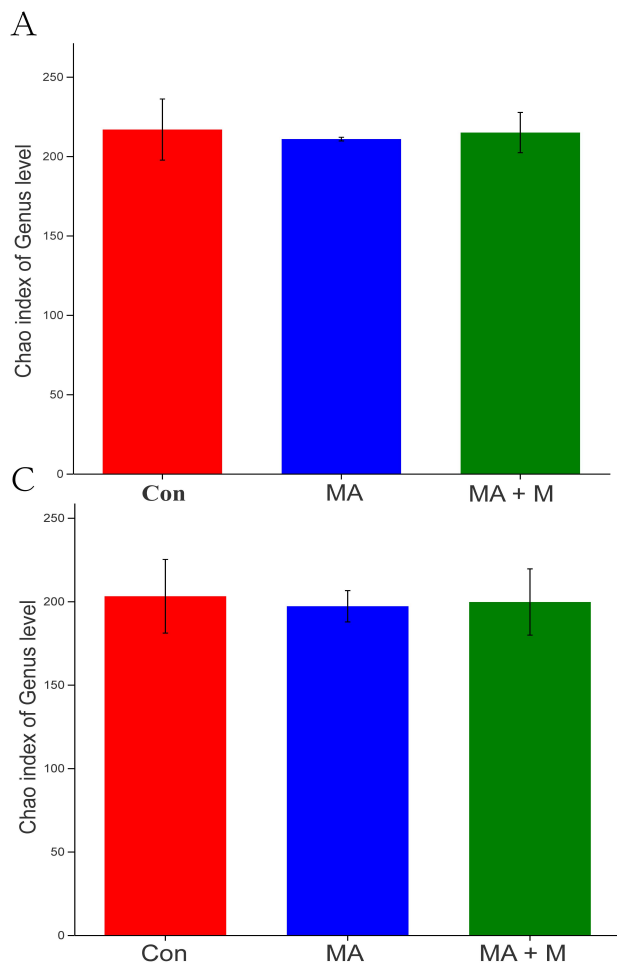


a



b

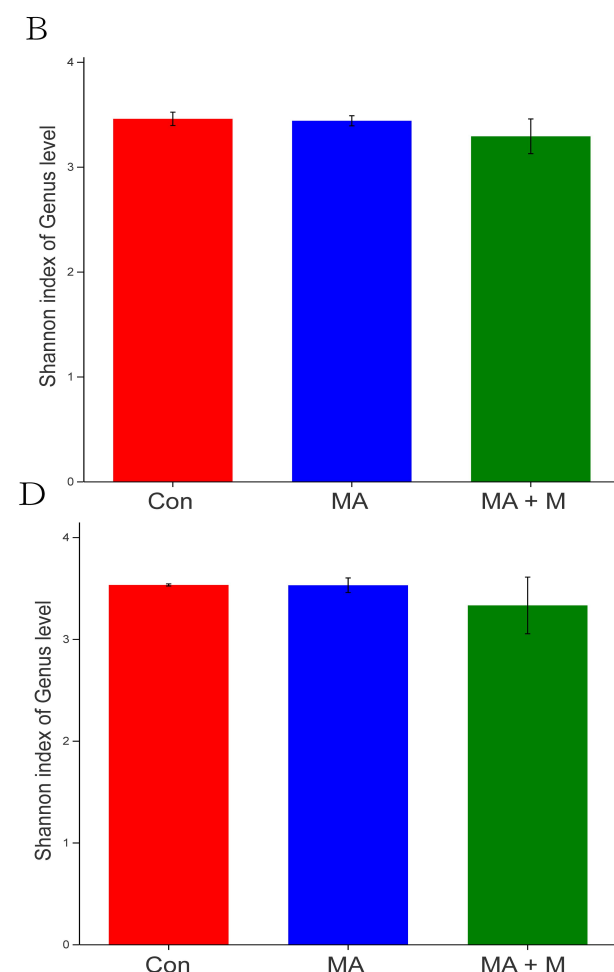
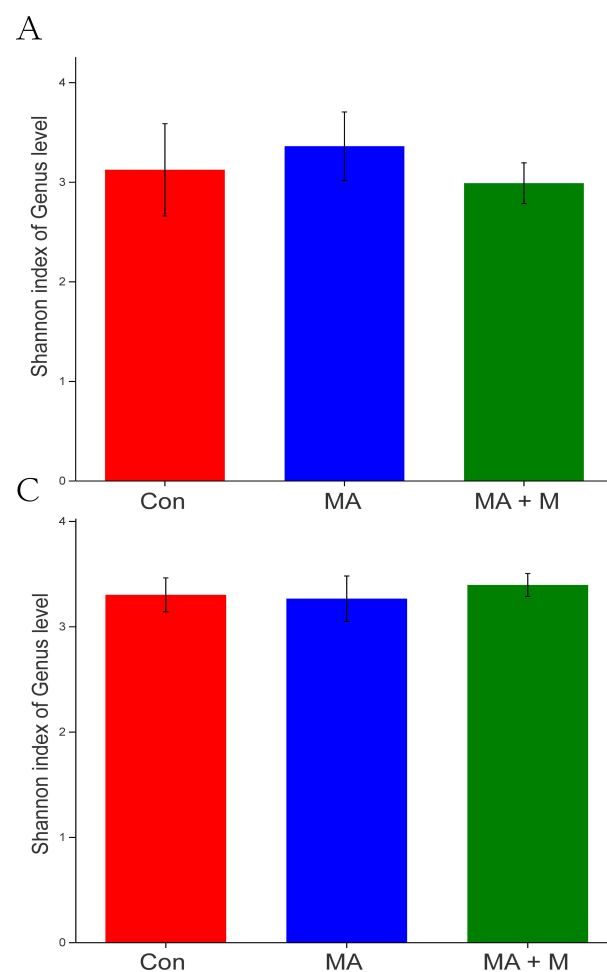
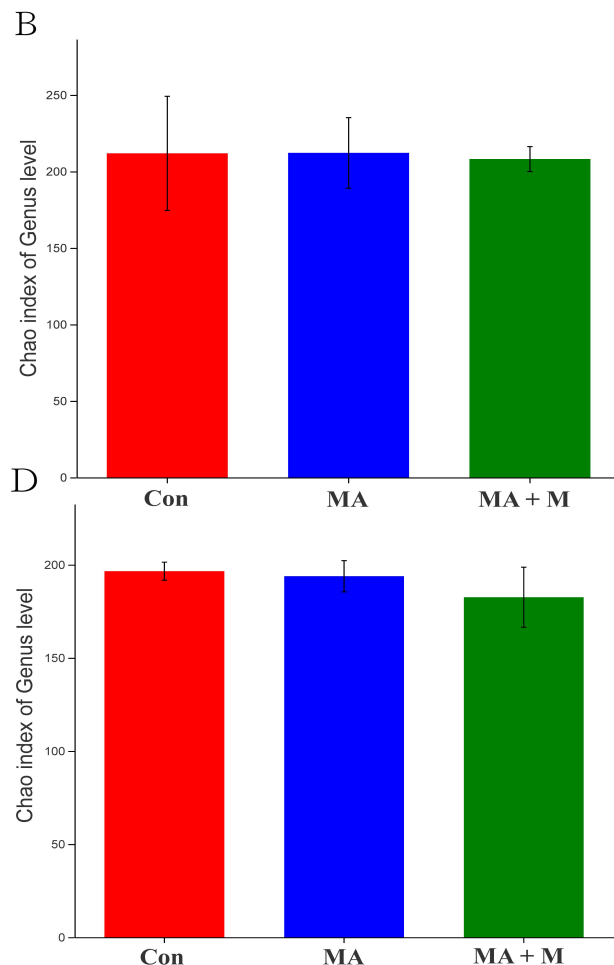


Figure S1: α -diversity of different groups after incubation in rumen 0.5 h (A), 4 h (B), 12 h (C) and 24 h (D) by chao1 and shannon index in genus level. Con: no additive, control; MA: added microecological agents; MA + M: a combination of microecological agents and molasses; Data were mean \pm SEM. P values were determined using the t-test. * $P \leq 0.05$, ** $P \leq 0.01$.