

Table S1. Primers used in this study

Primer name	Primer sequences (5'-3')	Sources of references
pGBKT7-	TGGAGGCCGAATT<u>CCCGGG</u>ATGTGTGTGGC	
<i>ApCtfIβ</i> -F	CAAGGCCAAGC	MK789640
pGBKT7-	GGTCGACGGAT<u>CCCGGG</u>TTACCCCTTACC	
<i>ApCtfIβ</i> -R	ATACCCCCGT	MK789640
<i>BDUbc</i> -F	ATGGTGGACGTGTCGCGCGTGCAG	AGY80454.1
<i>BDUbc</i> -R	TCAGCCGGAGCAGAGCTTTCAAG	AGY80454.1
<i>BDNADP-ME</i> -F	ATGGCCGGCGGCGGTGTCGAGGACG	ACI46151.1
<i>BDNADP-ME</i> -R	TCACCTGTAGCTGCGGTAGAGCGGGG	ACI46151.1
<i>BDWGA</i> -3-F	ATGATAAAACCAAGGTCTCACGC	XP010237391.1
<i>BDWGA</i> -3-R	TTACTCGGTGGTGGAGTTGTTCATG	XP010237391.1
<i>BDSKL1</i> -F	ACGGACTGCACTGCCAACGCGAACAT	AIA26165.1
<i>BDSKL1</i> -R	CTAGAAGGGCCTCCAGCAGCTTCCATC	AIA26165.1
<i>BDGolS2</i> -F	ATGGGCCAACATGTCGGCGTT	XP004958744.1
<i>BDGolS2</i> -R	CTAGGCTGCCGACGGCGCCGGG	XP004958744.1
pSPYNE(R)-173-	GGGCCAGGC<u>CTACTAGTGGATCC</u>ATGTGT	
<i>ApCtfIβ</i> -F	GTGGCCAAGGCCAAAGC	MK789640
pSPYNE(R)-173-	GGTACCC<u>CTCGAGGT</u>CGAC<u>GGATCC</u>TTACCC	
<i>ApCtfIβ</i> -R	CTTTACCATAACCCCGTC	MK789640
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDUbc</i> -F	GCCTGGCGGCC<u>ACTAGTGGATCC</u>ATGGTG	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDUbc</i> -R	GACGTGTCGCGCGTGCAG	AGY80454.1
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDNADP-ME</i> -F	GTCGACAGT<u>ACTATCGATGGATCC</u>TCAGCC	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDNADP-ME</i> -R	GGAGCAGAGCTTTCAAG	AGY80454.1
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDNADP-ME</i> -F	GCCTGGCGGCC<u>ACTAGTGGATCC</u>ATGGCC	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDNADP-ME</i> -R	GGCGCGGTGTCGAGGACG	ACI46151.1
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDWGA</i> -3-F	GTCGACAGT<u>ACTATCGATGGATCC</u>TCACCT	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDWGA</i> -3-R	GTAGCTCGGTAGAGCGGGG	ACI46151.1
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDWGA</i> -3-F	GCCTGGCGGCC<u>ACTAGTGGATCC</u>ATGATG	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDWGA</i> -3-R	AAAACCAAGGTCTCACGC	XP010237391.1
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDSKL1</i> -F	GTCGACAGT<u>ACTATCGATGGATCC</u>TTACTCG	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDSKL1</i> -R	GTGGTGGAGTTGTTCATG	XP010237391.1
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDGolS2</i> -F	GCCTGGCGGCC<u>ACTAGTGGATCC</u>ACGGAC	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDGolS2</i> -R	TGCACTGCCAACGCGAACAT	AIA26165.1
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDGolS2</i> -F	GTCGACAGT<u>ACTATCGATGGATCC</u>CTAGAA	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDGolS2</i> -R	GGGCCTTCCAGCAGCTTCCATC	AIA26165.1
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDGolS2</i> -F	GCCTGGCGGCC<u>ACTAGTGGATCC</u>ATGGGC	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDGolS2</i> -R	CCGAACATGTCGGCGTT	XP004958744.1
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDGolS2</i> -F	GTCGACAGT<u>ACTATCGATGGATCC</u>CTAGGC	
pSPYCE(M)- <i>BDGolS2</i> -R	TGCCGACGGCGCCGGG	XP004958744.1

PGEX-6P-1-	CAGGGGCCCTGGGATCC ATGTGTGTGGCC	MK789640
<i>ApCtfIβ</i> -F	AAGGCAAAGC	
PGEX-6P-1-	CGGGAATTCCGGGGATCC TTACCCCTTACC	MK789640
<i>ApCtfIβ</i> -R	ATACCCCCGT	
pET28a-	CAAATGGGTCGCGGATCC ATGGTGGACGTG	AGY80454.1
<i>BDUbc</i> -F	TCGCGCGTGCAG	
pET28a-	GAGCTCGAATTCCGGATCC TCAGCCGGAGCA	AGY80454.1
<i>BDUbc</i> -R	GAGCTTTCAAG	
pET28a-	CAAATGGGTCGCGGATCC ACGGACTGCACT	AIA26165.1
<i>BDSKL1</i> -F	GCCAAGCGAACAT	
pET28a-	GAGCTCGAATTCCGGATCC CTAGAAGGGCCT	AIA26165.1
<i>BDSKL1</i> -R	TCCAGCAGCTTCATC	
q <i>BDUbc</i> -F	CTTGAAGACGGCGCTGCTAT	AGY80454.1
q <i>BDUbc</i> -R	GCACCTTTCTCCATGCCA	AGY80454.1
q <i>BDSKL1</i> -F	ATGTTCTGGAGGCAAGGGT	AIA26165.1
q <i>BDSKL1</i> -R	TGAGTTCATGACGGCACCAT	AIA26165.1
<i>GAPDH</i> -F	GATTTCGCGGTGATTCAAGGTC	Li et al., 2021
<i>GAPDH</i> -R	ATGTGAGCGATCAGATCCAGAA	Li et al., 2021
<i>Actin</i> -F	TGACAATGGCACTGGAATGG	Li et al., 2021
<i>Actin</i> -R	CCCATCCCTACCATGACACC	Li et al., 2021
<i>EF1α</i> -F	CGCTGAGATGAACAAGAGGTGCG	Li et al., 2021
<i>EF1α</i> -R	CGGTGGTGGAGTCAATGATGAG	Li et al., 2021
<i>PP2A</i> -F	GGGATTTCACCAAGAGGGAGC	Li et al., 2021
<i>PP2A</i> -R	CGCTGGATCAAACGGAGGA	Li et al., 2021
<i>RPL3</i> -F	GAAAGCCTGCCACCTCACTG	Li et al., 2021
<i>RPL3</i> -R	CTTCTCGACCTCACGCACAAT	Li et al., 2021
<i>TIP41</i> -F	GTGCTCTAAAGGCATGGAAACA	Li et al., 2021
<i>TIP41</i> -R	TTCTGAACCTCCATTTCGCTGC	Li et al., 2021

The red part of the primer can be complementary paired with the sequence at the corresponding vector enzyme cut site, the underline is the enzyme cut site. All primers were designed by PRIMER PREMIER 5.0 software. All sequences were sourced from whole genome and dual-seq database . All the accession numbers were from GeneBank. The accession number for *A. phaeospermum* whole genome information in the GenBank database is QYRS0000000.1 . The accession number for dual-seq of *B. pervarabilis* × *D. grandis* infected by *A.phaeospermum* in the NCBI database is SAMN19312317.

Table S2: Information on candidate reciprocal proteins obtained from yeast library screening using *ApCtf1β* as a bait protein

Genebank	Species	Function annotation
XP_010237391.1	<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	agglutinin isolectin 3
RLN39548.1	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	peroxidase A2-like
XP_006650917.1	<i>Oryza brachyantha</i>	PREDICTED: PAX3- and PAX7-binding protein 1
XP_020171383.1	<i>Aegilops tauschii</i> subsp. <i>tauschii</i>	Bowman-Birk type bran trypsin inhibitor-like
TVU43806.1	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	hypothetical protein EJB05_10301, partial
XP_003557807.1	<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	non-specific lipid transfer protein-like 1
VAI58483.1	<i>Triticum turgidum</i> subsp. <i>durum</i>	unnamed protein product
XP_004958744.1	<i>Setaria italica</i>	galactinol synthase 2
KAF0923272.1	<i>Oryza meyeriana</i> var. <i>granulata</i>	hypothetical protein E2562_005236
VAH71410.1	<i>Triticum turgidum</i> subsp. <i>durum</i>	unnamed protein product
ACF86810.1	<i>Zea mays</i>	unknown
KAF2950718.1	<i>Oryza sativa Japonica Group</i>	hypothetical protein DAI22_01g207748
AGY80454.1	<i>Dendrocalamus latiflorus</i>	ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme
EAY90896.1	<i>Oryza sativa Indica Group</i>	hypothetical protein OsI_12510
BAT05803.1	<i>Oryza sativa Japonica Group</i>	Os08g0466800
VAI79401.1	<i>Triticum turgidum</i> subsp. <i>durum</i>	unnamed protein product
ASU91350.1	<i>Indosasa hispida</i>	phenylalanine ammonia lyase
ACI46151.1	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	NADP-dependent malic enzyme
XP_015694098.1	<i>Oryza brachyantha</i>	PREDICTED: uncharacterized WD repeat-containing protein C2A9.03-like isoform X2
AIA26165.1	<i>Fargesia nitida</i>	shikimate kinase-like protein 1, partial
AAR18735.1	<i>Bambusa oldhamii</i>	chitinase
TKW04132.1	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	hypothetical protein SEVIR_7G089300v2
KAF0927229.1	<i>Oryza meyeriana</i> var. <i>granulata</i>	hypothetical protein E2562_031026
XP_006649725.1	<i>Oryza brachyantha</i>	PREDICTED: protein SPA, chloroplastic
XP_003557727.1	<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	ATP-dependent Clp protease proteolytic subunit 6, chloroplastic
NP_001152176.1	<i>Zea mays</i>	uncharacterized protein

		LOC100285814
KAF0924517.1	<i>Oryza meyeriana var. granulata</i>	hypothetical protein E2562_010164
XP_003569184.1	<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	B2 protein
VAH93822.1	<i>Triticum turgidum subsp. durum</i>	unnamed protein product
KAF0905818.1	<i>Oryza meyeriana var. granulata</i>	hypothetical protein E2562_008868
XP_025814151.1	<i>Panicum hallii</i>	GDSL esterase/lipase At5g45920-like
XP_025819944.1	<i>Panicum hallii</i>	26S proteasome non- ATPase regulatory subunit 8 homolog A

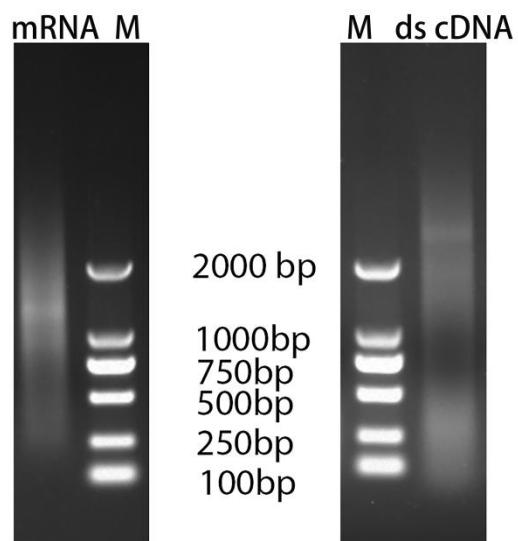


Figure S1. *B.pervariabilis* × *D.grandi* mRNA and ds cDNA electrophoresis assay.
M:DL2000 DNA Marker

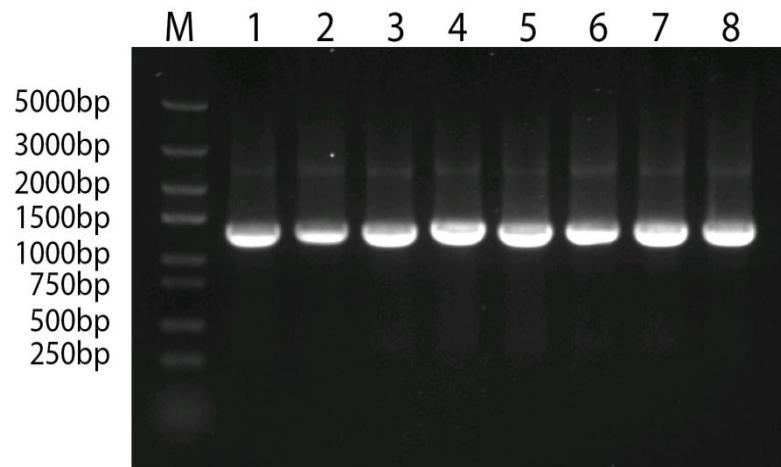


Figure S2. PCR detection of recombinant vector pGBKT7-*ApCtfIβ* bacteriophage.
DL5000 DNA Marker, 1~8: recombinant plasmids

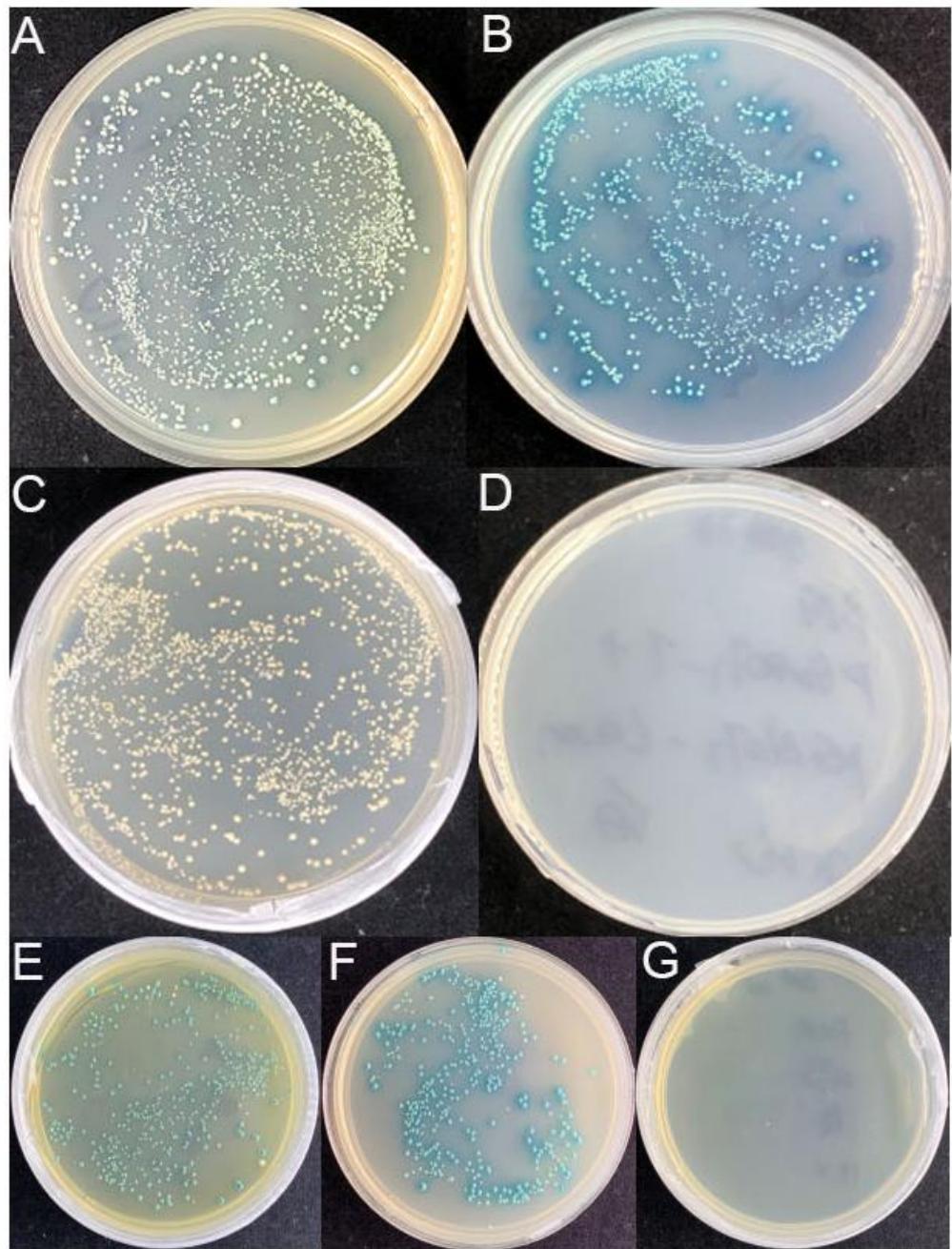


Figure S3. Transcriptional self-activation and toxicity assay of bait vectors.(A): pGBKT7-53 and pGADT7-T cotransformed onto DDO/X medium;(B): pGBKT7-53 and pGADT7-T cotransformed onto QDO/X/A medium;(C): pGBKT7-Lam and pGADT7-T cotransformed onto DDO/X medium;(D): pGBKT7-Lam and pGADT7-T cotransformed onto on QDO/X/A medium;(E): pGBKT7-*ApCtf1β* and pGADT7 cotransformed onto DDO/X medium;(F): pGBKT7-*ApCtf1β* and pGADT7 cotransformed onto TDO/X medium;(G): pGBKT7-*ApCtf1β* and pGADT7 cotransformed onto QDO/X/A medium.

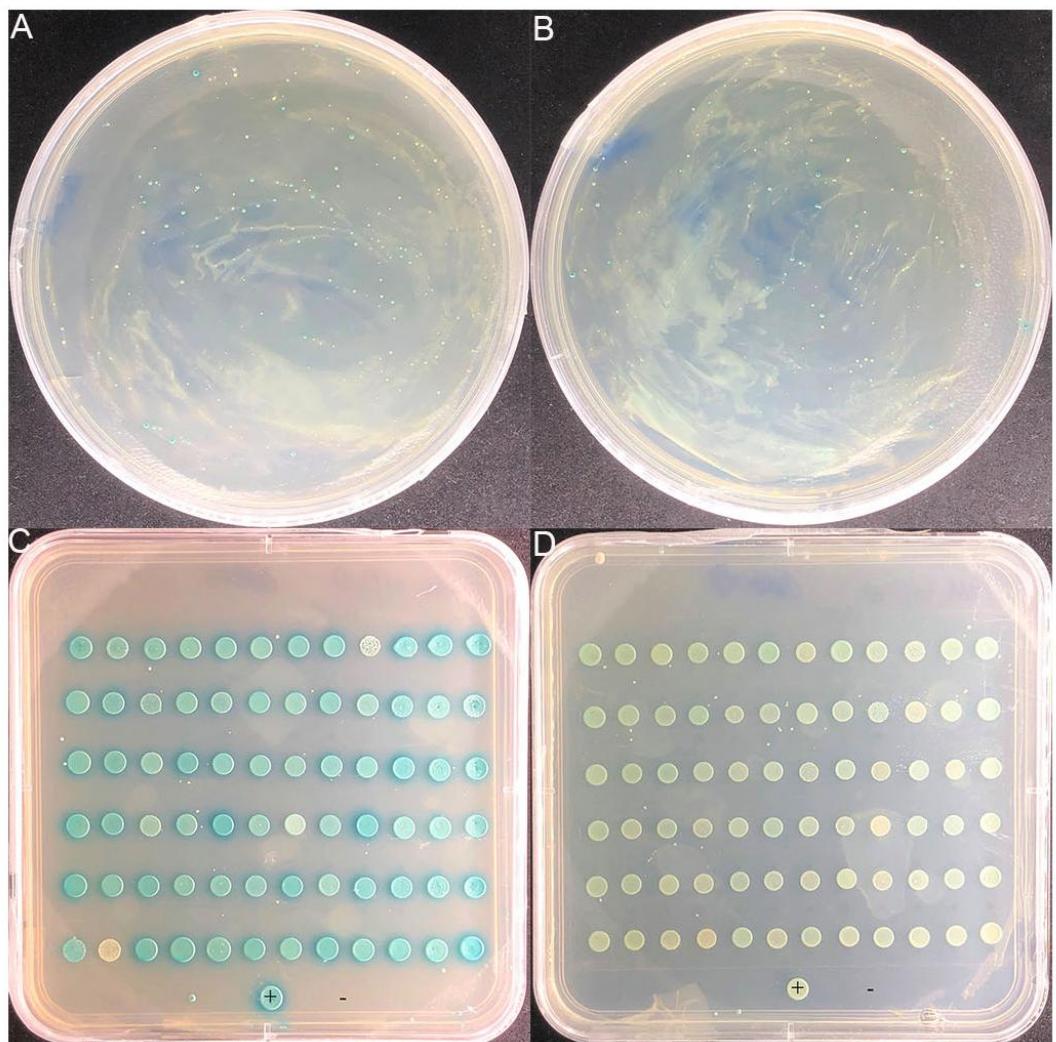


Figure S4. Decoy vector sieve library, (A),(B): pGBKT7-*ApCtf1β* and pGADT7 libraries co-transformed onto QDO/X/A medium for primary screening ;(C),(D): pGBKT7-*ApCtf1β* and pGADT7 libraries co-transformed onto QDO/X/A medium for re-screening; +: positive control; -: negative control.

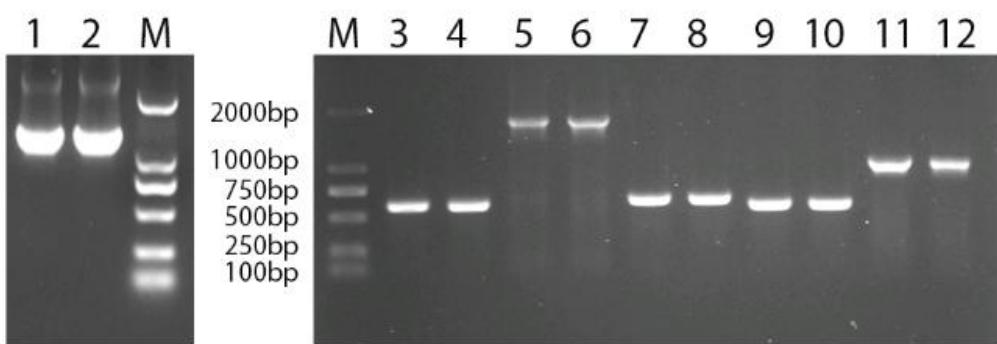


Figure S5. BiFC recombinant plasmids. M : DL2000 DNA Marker; 1,2: pSPYNE(R)173-*ApCtf1β*; 3,4: pSPYCE(M)-*BDUbc*; 5,6: pSPYCE(M)-*BDNADP-M*; 7,8: pSPYCE(M)-*BDWGA-3*; 9,10: pSPYCE(M)-*BDSKL1*; 11,12: pSPYCE(M)-*BDGols2*.

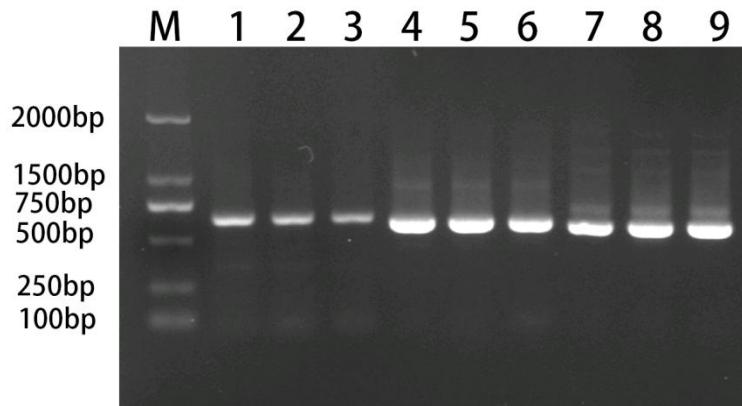


Figure S6. PCR assay of recombinant vector bacterial solution. M:DL2000 DNA Marker; 1~3: PGEX-6P-1-*ApCtf1β* recombinant vector; 4~5: pET28a-*BDUBc*; 7~9: pET28a-*BDSKL1*.

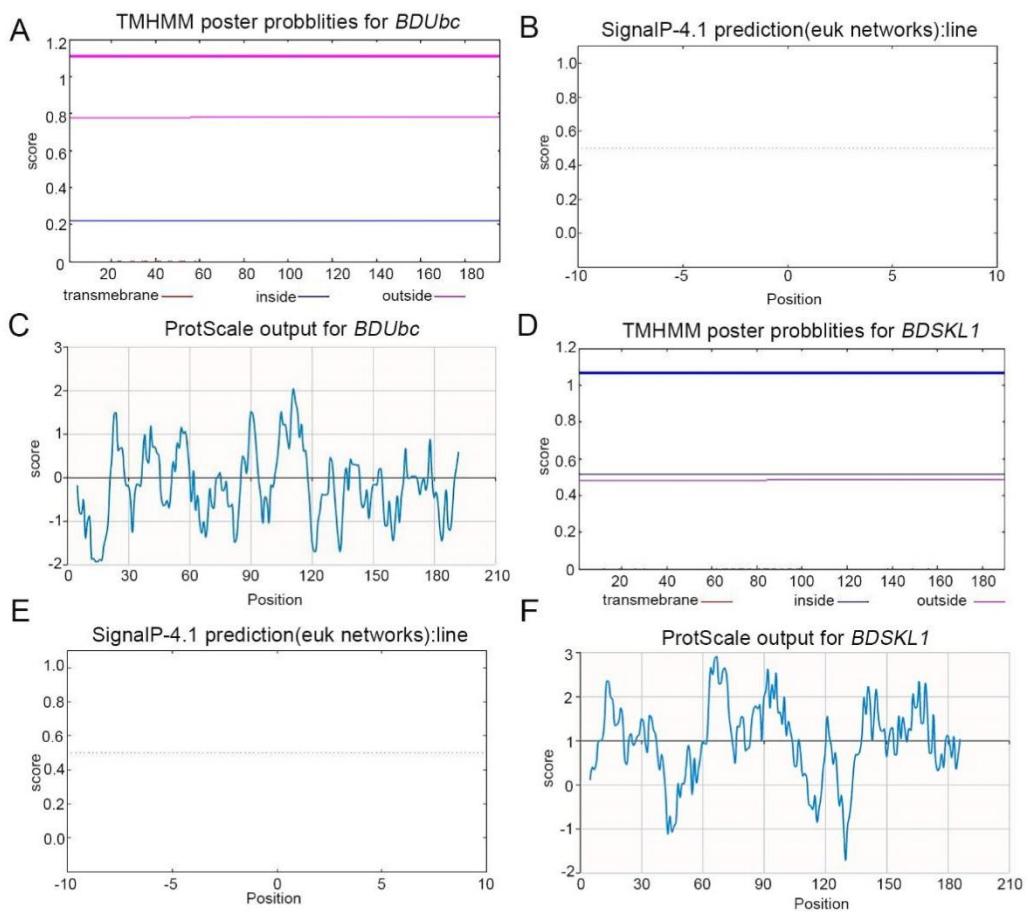


Figure S7. Transmembrane region, signal peptide, hydrophobicity of *BDUBc* and *BDSKL1*. (A),(D): transmembrane region prediction of *BDUBc* and *BDSKL1*; (B),(E): signal peptide prediction of *BDUBc* and *BDSKL1*; (C),(F): hydrophobicity prediction of *BDUBc* and *BDSKL1*.

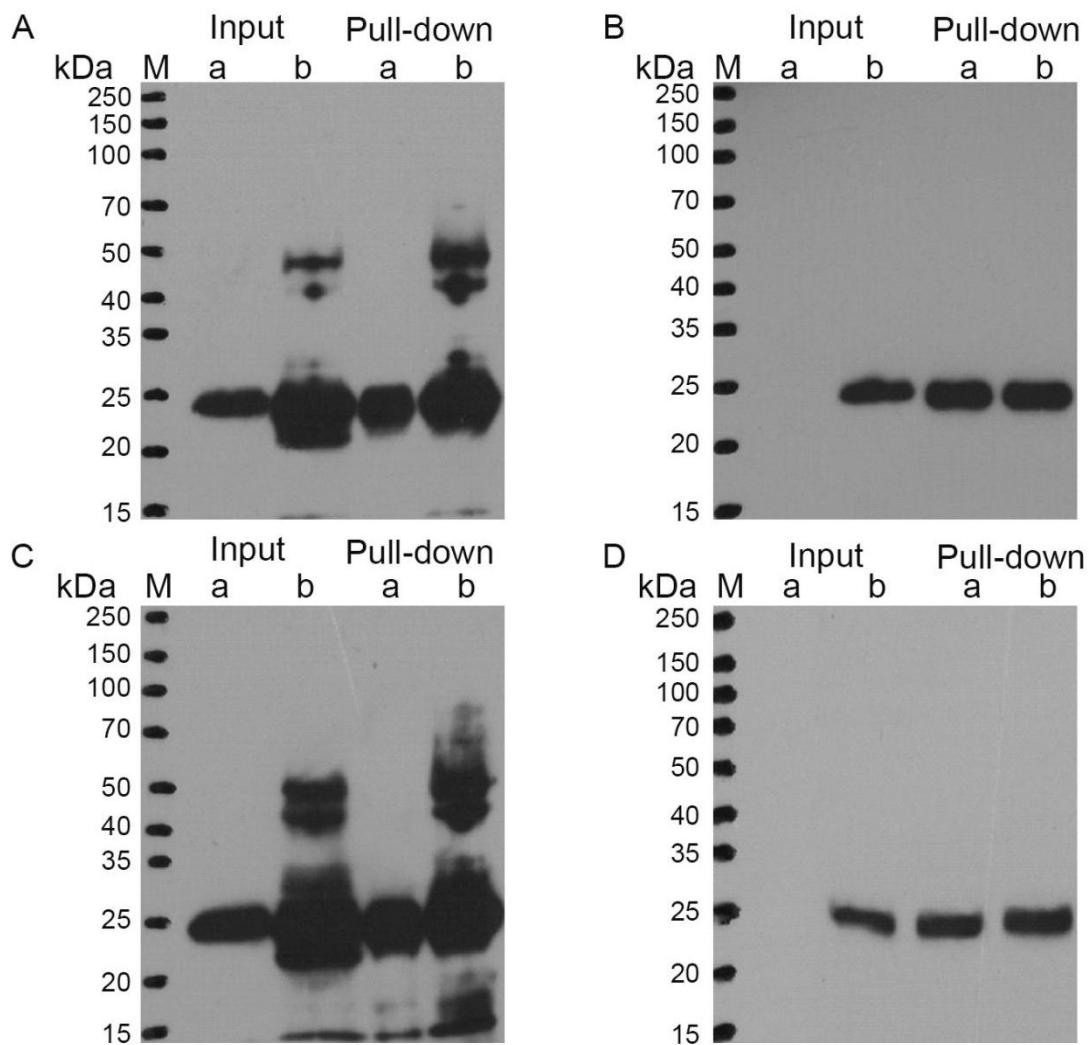
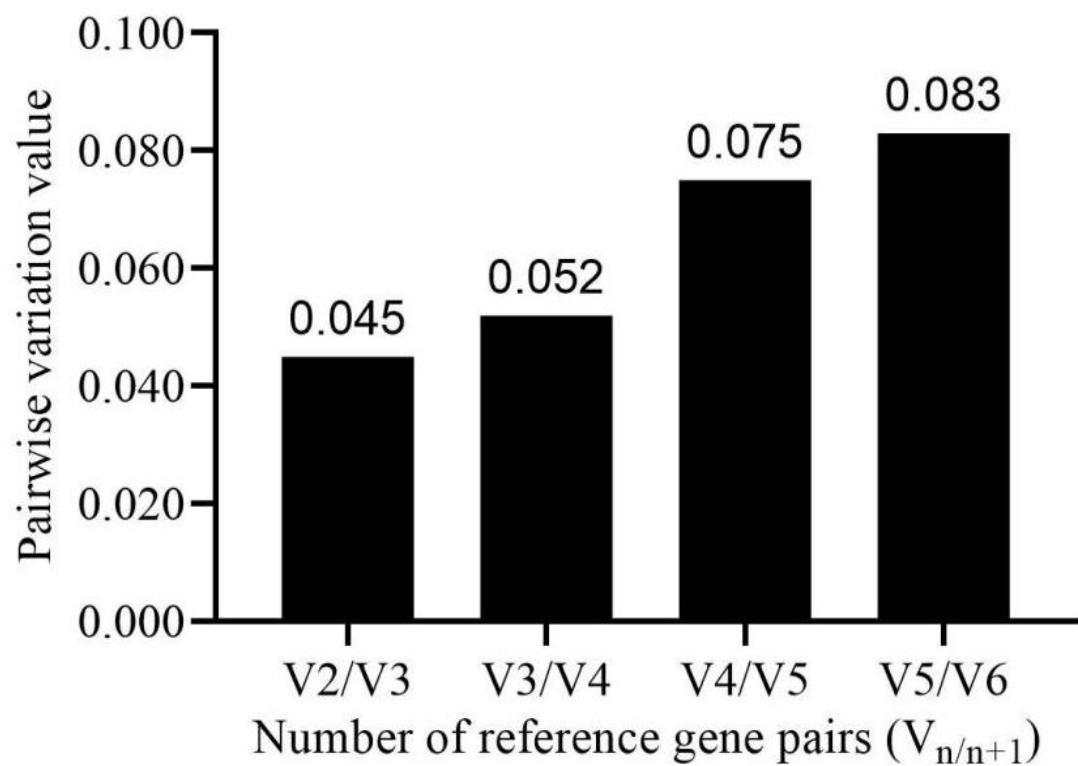


Figure S8. (A) Detect GST tags after pull-down(GST-*ApCtf1β* and His-*BDUbc*) ; (B): Detect HIS tags after pull-down(GST-*ApCtf1β* and His-*BDUbc*); (C) Detect GST tags after pull-down (GST-*ApCtf1β* and His-*BDSKL1*); (D): Detect HIS tags after pull-down(GST-*ApCtf1β* and His-*BDSKL1*); a: control group; b: experimental group.

Table S3. Expression stability of ten reference genes analyzed by GeNorm, Normfinder and BestKeeper

GeNorm			NormFinder			BestKeeper		
Rank	Gene	M value	Rank	Gene	Stabel value	Rank	Gene	Standard deviation
1	<i>GAPDH</i>	0.165	1	<i>Actin</i>	0.048	1	<i>GAPDH</i>	0.275
1	<i>Actin</i>	0.165	2	<i>GAPDH</i>	0.077	2	<i>Actin</i>	0.285
3	<i>EF1α</i>	0.233	3	<i>PP2A</i>	0.096	3	<i>RPL3</i>	0.346
4	<i>PP2A</i>	0.263	4	<i>RPL3</i>	0.128	4	<i>EF1α</i>	0.374
5	<i>RPL3</i>	0.335	5	<i>EF1α</i>	0.229	5	<i>PP2A</i>	0.405
6	<i>TIP41</i>	0.445	6	<i>TIP41</i>	0.315	6	<i>TIP41</i>	0.887



FigureS8. Pairwise variation ($V_{n/n+1}$) analysis of the candidate reference genes.