

Science, Engineering and Humanities and Sustainability Journals

In-text Citations

- For works by a single author, include the surname, followed by the year.
- For works by two authors, include both surnames, followed by the year.
- For works by more than two authors, include only the surname of the first author followed by et al., followed by the year.
- For Humanities and Social Sciences journals (journals in **bold**), include the page numbers.

Frontiers in Aging
Frontiers in Aging Neuroscience
Frontiers in Agronomy
Frontiers in Analytical Science
Frontiers in Animal Science
Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence
Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences
Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience
Frontiers in Big Data
Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology
Frontiers in Bioinformatics
Frontiers in Blockchain
Frontiers in Built Environment
Frontiers in Catalysis
Frontiers in Cell and Developmental Biology
Frontiers in Cellular and Infection Microbiology
Frontiers in Cellular Neuroscience
Frontiers in Chemistry
Frontiers in Chemical Engineering
Frontiers in Climate
Frontiers in Communication
Frontiers in Communications and Networks
Frontiers in Computational Neuroscience
Frontiers in Computer Science
Frontiers in Conservation Science
Frontiers in Control Engineering
Frontiers in Earth Science
Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution
Frontiers in Education
Frontiers in Electronic Materials
Frontiers in Electronics
Frontiers in Energy Research
Frontiers in Environmental Chemistry
Frontiers in Environmental Science
Frontiers in Forests and Global Change
Frontiers in Fungal Biology
Frontiers in Future Transportation
Frontiers in Genetics
Frontiers in Genome Editing
Frontiers in Human Dynamics
Frontiers in Human Neuroscience

Frontiers in Insect Science
Frontiers in Integrative Neuroscience
Frontiers in Marine Science
Frontiers in Materials
Frontiers in Mechanical Engineering
Frontiers in Medical Technology
Frontiers in Microbiology
Frontiers in Molecular Biosciences
Frontiers in Molecular Neuroscience
Frontiers in Nanotechnology
Frontiers in Neural Circuits
Frontiers in Neuroanatomy
Frontiers in Neuroergonomics
Frontiers in Neuroimaging
Frontiers in Neuroinformatics
Frontiers in Neurorobotics
Frontiers in Neuroscience
Frontiers in Nuclear Medicine
Frontiers in Pharmacology
Frontiers in Photonics
Frontiers in Physiology
Frontiers in Plant Science
Frontiers in Political Science
Frontiers in Psychology
Frontiers in Remote Sensing
Frontiers in Research Metrics and Analytics
Frontiers in Robotics and AI
Frontiers in Sensors
Frontiers in Signal Processing
Frontiers in Sociology
Frontiers in Soil Science
Frontiers in Space Technologies
Frontiers in Sustainability
Frontiers in Sustainable Cities
Frontiers in Sustainable Food Systems
Frontiers in Synaptic Neuroscience
Frontiers in Systems Neuroscience
Frontiers in Toxicology
Frontiers in Virology
Frontiers in Virtual Reality
Frontiers in Water

Examples:

ARTICLE IN A PRINT JOURNAL

Sondheimer, N., and Lindquist, S. (2000). Rnq1: an Epigenetic Modifier of Protein Function in Yeast. *Mol. Cell.* 5, 163-172. doi: 10.1016/s1097-2765(00)80412-8

ARTICLE IN AN ONLINE JOURNAL

Tahimic, C.G.T., Wang, Y., Bikle, D.D. (2013). Anabolic Effects of IGF-1 Signaling on the Skeleton. *Front. Endocrinol.* 4:6. doi: 10.3389/fendo.2013.00006

ARTICLE OR CHAPTER IN A BOOK

Sorenson, P. W., and Caprio, J. C. (1998). "Chemoreception," in *The Physiology of Fishes*, ed. D. H. Evans (Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press), 375-405.

BOOK

Cowan, W. M., Jessell, T. M., and Zipursky, S. L. (1997). *Molecular and Cellular Approaches to Neural Development*. New York: Oxford University Press.

ABSTRACT

Hendricks, J., Applebaum, R., and Kunkel, S. (2010). A World Apart? Bridging the gap Between Theory and Applied Social Gerontology. *Gerontologist* 50, 284-293. Abstract retrieved from Abstracts in Social Gerontology database. (Accession No. 50360869)

WEBSITE

World Health Organization. (2018). E. coli. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/e-coli> [Accessed March 15, 2018].

PATENT

Marshall, S. P. (2000). Method and Apparatus for eye Tracking and Monitoring Pupil Dilation to Evaluate Cognitive Activity. U.S. Patent No 6,090,051. Washington, DC: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

DATA

Perdiguerro P, Venturas M, Cervera MT, Gil L, Collada C. Data from: Massive Sequencing of Ulms Minor's Transcriptome Provides new Molecular Tools for a Genus Under the Constant Threat of Dutch elm Disease. Dryad Digital Repository. (2015) <http://dx.doi.org/10.5061/dryad.ps837>

THESES AND DISSERTATIONS

Smith, J. (2008) Post-structuralist Discourse Relative to Phenomological Pursuits in the Deconstructivist Arena. [dissertation/master's thesis]. [Chicago (IL)]: University of Chicago

PREPRINT

Hampton, S., Rabagliati, H., Sorace, A., and Fletcher-Watson, S. (2017). Autism and Bilingualism: A Qualitative Interview Study of Parents' Perspectives and Experiences. *PsyArXiv* [Preprint]. <https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/76xfs>

CONFERENCE PRESENTATION

Evans, A. C., Jr., Garbarino, J., Bocanegra, E., Kinscherff, R. T., & Márquez-Greene, N. (2019). Gun Violence: An Event on the Power of Community [Conference presentation]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. <https://convention.apa.org/2019-video>

Reference style for Health, Physics, and Mathematics Journals

In-text Citations

- Please apply the **Vancouver system for in-text citations**.
- **In-text citations should be numbered consecutively in order of appearance in the text**—identified by Arabic numerals in the parenthesis for Health articles and in square brackets for Physics and Mathematics articles (journals in bold).

Frontiers in Allergy

Frontiers in Applied Mathematics and Statistics

Frontiers in Cardiovascular Medicine

Frontiers in Clinical Diabetes and Healthcare

Frontiers in Dental Medicine

Frontiers in Digital Health

Frontiers in Endocrinology

Frontiers in Global Women's Health

Frontiers in Health Services

Frontiers in Immunology

Frontiers in Medical Technology

Frontiers in Medicine

Frontiers in Neurology

Frontiers in Nutrition

Frontiers in Oncology

Frontiers in Oral Health

Frontiers in Pain Research

Frontiers in Pediatrics

Frontiers in Physics

Frontiers in Psychiatry

Frontiers in Public Health

Frontiers in Radiology

Frontiers in Rehabilitation Sciences

Frontiers in Reproductive Health

Frontiers in Sports and Active Living

Frontiers in Surgery

Frontiers in Tropical Diseases

Frontiers in Urology

Frontiers in Veterinary Science

Examples:

ARTICLE IN A PRINT JOURNAL

Sondheimer N, Lindquist S. Rnq1: an Epigenetic Modifier of Protein Function in Yeast. *Mol Cell* (2000) 5:163-72. doi: 10.1016/s1097-2765(00)80412-8

ARTICLE IN AN ONLINE JOURNAL

Tahimic CGT, Wang Y, Bikle DD. Anabolic Effects of IGF-1 Signaling on the Skeleton. *Front Endocrinol* (2013) 4:6. doi: 10.3389/fendo.2013.00006

ARTICLE OR CHAPTER IN A BOOK

Sorenson PW, Caprio JC. "Chemoreception,". In: Evans DH, editor. *The Physiology of Fishes*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press (1998). p. 375-405.

BOOK

Cowan WM, Jessell TM, Zipursky SL. *Molecular and Cellular Approaches to Neural Development*. New York: Oxford University Press (1997). 345 p.

ABSTRACT

Christensen S, Oppacher F. An Analysis of Koza's Computational Effort Statistic for Genetic Programming. In: Foster JA, editor. *Genetic Programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3–5; Kinsdale, Ireland*. Berlin: Springer (2002). p. 182–91.

WEBSITE

World Health Organization. *E. coli* (2018). <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/e-coli> [Accessed March 15, 2018].

PATENT

Pagedas AC, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., Assignee. Flexible Endoscopic Grasping and Cutting Device and Positioning Tool Assembly. United States patent US 20020103498 (2002).

DATA

Perdiguero P, Venturas M, Cervera MT, Gil L, Collada C. Data from: Massive Sequencing of Ulms Minor's Transcriptome Provides new Molecular Tools for a Genus Under the Constant Threat of Dutch elm Disease. *Dryad Digital Repository*. (2015) <http://dx.doi.org/10.5061/dryad.ps837>

THESES AND DISSERTATIONS

Smith, J. (2008) *Post-structuralist Discourse Relative to Phenomological Pursuits in the Deconstructivist Arena*. [dissertation/master's thesis]. [Chicago (IL)]: University of Chicago

PREPRINT

Hampton S, Rabagliati H, Sorace A, and Fletcher-Watson S. Autism and Bilingualism: A Qualitative Interview Study of Parents' Perspectives and Experiences. *PsyArXiv [Preprint]*. (2017) <https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/76xfs>

CONFERENCE PRESENTATION

Evans AC Jr, Garbarino J, Bocanegra E, Kinscherff RT, and Márquez-Greene N. Gun violence: An Event on the Power of Community [Conference presentation]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. (2019) <https://convention.apa.org/2019-video>

General Tips for References

- All citations in the text, figures or tables must be in the reference list and vice-versa.
- References should include the full last name and first name initials of the first six authors, followed by et al. and the year of publication in brackets.
- Use title case for titles.
- Journal titles should be shortened.
- The DOI should be provided, when available, and included at the end of a reference.
- Journal volume and article number should be displayed as follows: 4:6.
- Titles of book chapters should be set in inverted commas, followed by the book title, the editor, the publisher's details, and the page range.
- Patents should include the name of the patent holder, the year of patent, title, patent number, and the details of the patent provider.
- Articles included in the reference list should be either published or accepted.
- Data sets that have been deposited to an online repository should be included in the reference list. Include the version and unique identifier when available. The title of the dataset should be followed by the repository name, date, and link to the data.
- Personal communications should be documented by a letter of permission.
- Website URLs that include official reports and data should be cited and included in the References. Other website URLs, such as a company profile, should be included as footnotes.
- Website URLs in the References should include the author, date, title of report, url, and accession date.
- Theses and dissertation references should include the author's name, date, title, specification on whether it is a dissertation or master's thesis, cite, state, and university.
- Preprints can be cited if a DOI or archive URL is available, and the citation clearly mentions that the contribution is a preprint. If a peer-reviewed journal publication for the same preprint exists, the official journal publication is the preferred source.
- Unpublished data, submitted manuscripts or personal communications should be cited within the text only, for the article types that allow such inclusions.
- For accepted but unpublished works use "in press" instead of page numbers.
- Conference presentations should include the conference title and location.
- Any inclusion of verbatim text must be contained in quotation marks and clearly reference the original source.