Science, Engineering and Humanities and Sustainability Journals

In-text Citations
- For works by a single author, include the surname, followed by the year.
- For works by two authors, include both surnames, followed by the year.
- For works by more than two authors, include only the surname of the first author followed by et al., followed by the year.
- For Humanities and Social Sciences journals (journals in **bold**), include the page numbers.

Frontiers in Aging
Frontiers in Aging Neuroscience
Frontiers in Agronomy
Frontiers in Analytical Science
Frontiers in Animal Science
Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence
Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences
Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience
Frontiers in Big Data
Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology
Frontiers in Bioinformatics
Frontiers in Blockchain
Frontiers in Built Environment
Frontiers in Catalysis
Frontiers in Cell and Developmental Biology
Frontiers in Cellular and Infection Microbiology
Frontiers in Cellular Neuroscience
Frontiers in Chemistry
Frontiers in Chemical Engineering
Frontiers in Climate
**Frontiers in Communication**
Frontiers in Communications and Networks
Frontiers in Computational Neuroscience
Frontiers in Computer Science
Frontiers in Conservation Science
Frontiers in Control Engineering
Frontiers in Earth Science
Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution
**Frontiers in Education**
Frontiers in Electronic Materials
Frontiers in Electronics
Frontiers in Energy Research
Frontiers in Environmental Chemistry
Frontiers in Environmental Science
Frontiers in Forests and Global Change
Frontiers in Fungal Biology
Frontiers in Future Transportation
Frontiers in Genetics
Frontiers in Genome Editing
**Frontiers in Human Dynamics**
Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
Frontiers in Insect Science
Frontiers in Integrative Neuroscience
Frontiers in Marine Science
Frontiers in Materials
Frontiers in Mechanical Engineering
Frontiers in Medical Technology
Frontiers in Microbiology
Frontiers in Molecular Biosciences
Frontiers in Molecular Neuroscience
Frontiers in Nanotechnology
Frontiers in Neural Circuits
Frontiers in Neuroanatomy
Frontiers in Neuroergonomics
Frontiers in Neuroimaging
Frontiers in Neuroinformatics
Frontiers in Neurorobotics
Frontiers in Neuroscience
Frontiers in Nuclear Medicine
Frontiers in Pharmacology
Frontiers in Photonics
Frontiers in Physiology
Frontiers in Plant Science
**Frontiers in Political Science**
Frontiers in Psychology
Frontiers in Remote Sensing
Frontiers in Research Metrics and Analytics
Frontiers in Robotics and AI
Frontiers in Sensors
Frontiers in Signal Processing
**Frontiers in Sociology**
Frontiers in Soil Science
Frontiers in Space Technologies
Frontiers in Sustainability
Frontiers in Sustainable Cities
Frontiers in Sustainable Food Systems
Frontiers in Synaptic Neuroscience
Frontiers in Systems Neuroscience
Frontiers in Toxicology
Frontiers in Virology
Frontiers in Virtual Reality
Frontiers in Water
Examples:

**ARTICLE IN A PRINT JOURNAL**

**ARTICLE IN AN ONLINE JOURNAL**

**ARTICLE OR CHAPTER IN A BOOK**

**BOOK**

**ABSTRACT**

**WEBSITE**

**PATENT**

**DATA**

**THESSES AND DISSERTATIONS**

**PREPRINT**

**CONFERENCE PRESENTATION**
Reference style for Health, Physics, and Mathematics Journals

**In-text Citations**
- Please apply the **Vancouver system** for in-text citations.
- In-text citations should be numbered consecutively in order of appearance in the text—identified by Arabic numerals in the parenthesis for Health articles and in square brackets for Physics and Mathematics articles (journals in bold).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Articles</th>
<th>Physics Articles</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frontiers in Allergy</td>
<td>Frontiers in Oral Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Frontiers in Applied Mathematics and Statistics</strong></td>
<td>Frontiers in Pain Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frontiers in Cardiovascular Medicine</td>
<td>Frontiers in Pediatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frontiers in Clinical Diabetes and Healthcare</td>
<td><strong>Frontiers in Physics</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Frontiers in Dental Medicine</td>
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<td>Frontiers in Digital Health</td>
<td>Frontiers in Public Health</td>
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<td>Frontiers in Endocrinology</td>
<td>Frontiers in Radiology</td>
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<td>Frontiers in Global Women’s Health</td>
<td>Frontiers in Rehabilitation Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frontiers in Health Services</td>
<td>Frontiers in Reproductive Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frontiers in Immunology</td>
<td>Frontiers in Sports and Active Living</td>
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<td>Frontiers in Medical Technology</td>
<td>Frontiers in Surgery</td>
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<td>Frontiers in Medicine</td>
<td>Frontiers in Tropical Diseases</td>
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<td>Frontiers in Neurology</td>
<td>Frontiers in Urology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frontiers in Nutrition</td>
<td>Frontiers in Veterinary Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frontiers in Oncology</td>
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**CONFERENCE PRESENTATION**
**General Tips for References**

- All citations in the text, figures or tables must be in the reference list and vice-versa.

- References should include the full last name and first name initials of the first six authors, followed by et al. and the year of publication in brackets.

- Use title case for titles.

- Journal titles should be shortened.

- The DOI should be provided, when available, and included at the end of a reference.

- Journal volume and article number should be displayed as follows: 4:6.

- Titles of book chapters should be set in inverted commas, followed by the book title, the editor, the publisher’s details, and the page range.

- Patents should include the name of the patent holder, the year of patent, title, patent number, and the details of the patent provider.

- Articles included in the reference list should be either published or accepted.

- Data sets that have been deposited to an online repository should be included in the reference list. Include the version and unique identifier when available. The title of the dataset should be followed by the repository name, date, and link to the data.

- Personal communications should be documented by a letter of permission.

- Website URLs that include official reports and data should be cited and included in the References. Other website URLs, such as a company profile, should be included as footnotes.

- Website URLs in the References should include the author, date, title of report, url, and accession date.

- Theses and dissertation references should include the author’s name, date, title, specification on whether it is a dissertation of master’s these, cite, state, and university.

- Preprints can be cited if a DOI or archive URL is available, and the citation clearly mentions that the contribution is a preprint. If a peer-reviewed journal publication for the same preprint exists, the official journal publication is the preferred source.

- Unpublished data, submitted manuscripts or personal communications should be cited within the text only, for the article types that allow such inclusions.

- For accepted but unpublished works use “in press” instead of page numbers.

- Conference presentations should include the conference title and location.

- Any inclusion of verbatim text must be contained in quotation marks and clearly reference the original source.