



OPEN ACCESS

APPROVED BY
Frontiers Editorial Office,
Frontiers Media SA, Switzerland

*CORRESPONDENCE
Frontiers Editorial Office,
✉ research.integrity@frontiersin.org

RECEIVED 29 July 2025
ACCEPTED 29 July 2025
PUBLISHED 07 August 2025

CITATION

Frontiers Editorial Office (2025) Retraction:
Combing effects of economic development
and globalization towards energy efficiency
and environmental degradation: fresh analysis
from energy efficient resources.
Front. Energy Res. 13:1675267.
doi: 10.3389/fenrg.2025.1675267

COPYRIGHT

© 2025 Frontiers Editorial Office. This is an
open-access article distributed under the
terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution
License \(CC BY\)](#). The use, distribution or
reproduction in other forums is permitted,
provided the original author(s) and the
copyright owner(s) are credited and that the
original publication in this journal is cited, in
accordance with accepted academic practice.
No use, distribution or reproduction is
permitted which does not comply with
these terms.

Retraction: Combing effects of economic development and globalization towards energy efficiency and environmental degradation: fresh analysis from energy efficient resources

Frontiers Editorial Office*

A Retraction of the Original Research Article

Combing effects of economic development and globalization towards energy efficiency and environmental degradation: fresh analysis from energy efficient resources

by Tang J (2022). *Front. Energy Res.* 10:847235. doi: 10.3389/fenrg.2022.847235

The journal retracts the 2022 article cited above.

Frontiers Research Integrity Auditing team has investigated and uncovered a network of authors and editors who conducted peer review with undisclosed conflicts of interest and who have engaged in citation manipulation. The investigation identified this article as one for which the integrity of the peer review process has been undermined, resulting in the loss of confidence in the article's findings.

The authors received communication regarding the retraction and were given a chance to respond, with some discussions still ongoing. This exchange has been recorded by the publisher. The investigation was not able to determine whether all authors, editors, or reviewers were aware of or involved in the misconduct, but this misconduct was significant enough to determine that the scientific integrity of the article cannot be guaranteed.

In adherence to the recommendations of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), the article is retracted. The retraction was approved by the Chief Executive Editor at Frontiers and the Field Chief Editor of Frontiers in Energy Research.