

OPEN ACCESS

APPROVED BY Raisa Mäkipää, Natural Resources Institute Finland (Luke), Finland

*CORRESPONDENCE
Frontiers Editorial Office,

□ research.integrity@frontiersin.org

RECEIVED 29 August 2023 ACCEPTED 29 August 2023 PUBLISHED 04 September 2023

CITATION

Frontiers Editorial Office (2023), Retraction: Foreign assistance, sustainable development, and commercial law: a comparative analysis of the impact of corruption on developing economies. Front. Environ. Sci. 11:1285133. doi: 10.3389/fenvs.2023.1285133

COPYRIGHT

© 2023 Frontiers Editorial Office. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). The use, distribution or reproduction in other forums is permitted, provided the original author(s) and the copyright owner(s) are credited and that the original publication in this journal is cited, in accordance with accepted academic practice. No use, distribution or reproduction is permitted which does not comply with these terms.

Retraction: Foreign assistance, sustainable development, and commercial law: a comparative analysis of the impact of corruption on developing economies

Frontiers Editorial Office*

A Retraction of the Original Research Article

Foreign assistance, sustainable development, and commercial law: a comparative analysis of the impact of corruption on developing economies

by Yu Y, Lihong H, Mouneer S, Ali H and Munir A (2022). Front. Environ. Sci. 10:959563. doi: 10.3389/fenvs.2022.959563

The journal retracts the 2022 article cited above.

Following publication, concerns were raised regarding the contributions of the authors of the article. Our investigation, conducted in accordance with Frontiers policies, confirmed a serious breach of our authorship policies and of publication ethics; the article is therefore retracted.

This retraction was approved by the Chief Editors of Frontiers in Environmental Science and the Chief Executive Editor of Frontiers. The authors do not agree to this retraction.