



Corrigendum: Comprehensive Molecular Characterization of *Escherichia coli* Isolates from Urine Samples of Hospitalized Patients in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Ana Carolina C. Campos^{1,2}, Nathália L. Andrade¹, Mithila Ferdous²,
Monika A. Chlebowicz², Carla C. Santos³, Julio C. D. Correal^{1,3}, Jerome R. Lo Ten Foe²,
Ana Cláudia P. Rosa¹, Paulo V. Damasco^{4,5}, Alex W. Friedrich² and John W. A. Rossen^{2*}

¹ Departamento de Microbiologia, Imunologia e Parasitologia, Faculdade de Ciências Médicas, Universidade Do Estado Do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, ² Department of Medical Microbiology, University of Groningen, University Medical Center Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands, ³ Departamento de Controle de Infecções, Hospital Rio Laranjeiras, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, ⁴ Departamento de Doenças Infecciosas e Parasitárias, Universidade Federal Do Estado Do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, ⁵ Departamento de Doenças Infecciosas e Parasitárias, Universidade Do Estado Do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

OPEN ACCESS

Edited and reviewed by:

Jorge Blanco,
University of Santiago de Compostela,
Spain

*Correspondence:

John W. A. Rossen
j.w.a.rossen@rug.nl

Specialty section:

This article was submitted to
Infectious Diseases,
a section of the journal
Frontiers in Microbiology

Received: 26 August 2020

Accepted: 15 September 2020

Published: 30 October 2020

Citation:

Campos ACC, Andrade NL, Ferdous M, Chlebowicz MA, Santos CC, Correal JCD, Lo Ten Foe JR, Rosa ACP, Damasco PV, Friedrich AW and Rossen JWA (2020) Corrigendum: Comprehensive Molecular Characterization of *Escherichia coli* Isolates from Urine Samples of Hospitalized Patients in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. *Front. Microbiol.* 11:599031. doi: 10.3389/fmicb.2020.599031

A Corrigendum on

Comprehensive Molecular Characterization of *Escherichia coli* Isolates from Urine Samples of Hospitalized Patients in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

by Campos, A. C. C., Andrade, N. L., Ferdous, M., Chlebowicz, M. A., Santos, C. C., Correal, J. C. D., et al. (2018). *Front. Microbiol.* 9:243. doi: 10.3389/fmicb.2018.00243

In the original article, there was a mistake in **Table 2** and **Supplementary Data Sheet 1, S.6** as published. The viotype of the isolate 4233 is not typeable. The corrected **Table 2** and **Supplementary Data Sheet 1, S.6** appear below.

In the original article, there was an error in the presented percentage of the viotype D among ST131 isolates.

A correction has been made to *Results, Escherichia coli ST131, Paragraph 1*

UPEC strains produce different adhesins and fimbriae, including type 1 fimbriae. The FimH protein is the adhesive subunit of type 1 fimbriae that is used for epidemiological typing of UPEC. In this study, three *fimH* types were identified among the ST131 isolates, two O25:H4/ST131 isolates belonged to *fimH22*, two O16:H5/ST131 isolates to *fimH41* while the majority of O25:H4/ST131 isolates ($n = 22$) belonged to *fimH30* (**Table 2**). The virulence genes (*afa/draBC*, *iroN*, *sat*, *ibeA*, *papGII*, *papGIII*, *cfn-1*, *hlyA*, *cdtB*, *neuC-K1*, *kpsMIIK2*, *kpsMII-K5*) were used to determine the viotype of ST131 isolates based on the virulence profile. O25:H4/ST131 isolates belonged to different viotypes, i.e., 7 (26.92%) to viotype A, 1 (3.84%) to viotype B, 14 (53.84%) to viotype C, and 3 (11.53%) to viotype D. Isolates belonging to viotype C could be divided into subtypes C2 ($n = 6$) or C3 ($n = 3$), whereas

five isolates could not be further subtyped. The only two isolates with serotype O16:H5/ST131 were classified as virotype A (see Data Sheet S6). Almost all O25:H4/ST131 isolates were resistant to fluoroquinolones, whereas the O16:H5/ST131 isolates were susceptible to this antibiotic. The *bla*_{CTX-M} gene was most prevalent in O25:H4/ST131 *fimH30* fluoroquinolones resistant (O25:H4/ST131-H30-R) isolates belonging to virotype C. Within ST131, *bla*_{CTX-M15} was confined to the H30-R sub-clone known as O25:H4/ST131-H30-Rx, represented by 9 (34.61%) isolates (**Table 2**).

The authors apologize for these errors and state that this does not change the scientific conclusions of the article in any way. The original article has been updated.

Copyright © 2020 Campos, Andrade, Ferdous, Chlebowicz, Santos, Correal, Lo Ten Foe, Rosa, Damasco, Friedrich and Rossen. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). The use, distribution or reproduction in other forums is permitted, provided the original author(s) and the copyright owner(s) are credited and that the original publication in this journal is cited, in accordance with accepted academic practice. No use, distribution or reproduction is permitted which does not comply with these terms.

TABLE 2 | Distribution of *fimH* types among ST131 *Escherichia coli* isolates.

| Isolates | Phylogenetic group | <i>FimH</i> type | Serotype | Virotype | ESBL genes | Fluoroquinolone resistant ^a |
|----------|--------------------|------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|--|
| 5332 | B2 | <i>fimH22</i> | O25:H4 | D | <i>blaCMY-2</i> | Pos |
| 7018 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | A | <i>blaOXA-1</i> | Pos |
| 7104 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C2 | <i>blaKPC-2</i> | Pos |
| 9260 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C | <i>blaCTX-M-15</i> | Pos |
| 3218 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C2 | <i>blaKPC-2</i> | Pos |
| 9581A | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C | <i>blaCTX-M-15</i> | Pos |
| x5770d | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C | <i>blaCTX-M-15</i> | Pos |
| x6638 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | A | <i>blaCTX-M-15</i> | Pos |
| 1294D | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | B | <i>blaKPC-2</i> | Pos |
| 2102 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | A | <i>blaKPC-2</i> | Pos |
| 1710D | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C | <i>blaCTX-M-15</i> | Pos |
| 9533D | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C | <i>blaCTX-M-15</i> | Pos |
| 3528 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C2 | <i>blaCTX-M-15</i> | Neg |
| 7078 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C3 | <i>blaTEM-1B</i> | Pos |
| 9893 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C2 | <i>blaKPC-2</i> | Neg |
| 7974 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | D | <i>blaCTX-M-2</i> | Pos |
| 4233 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | NT | <i>blaKPC-2</i> | Pos |
| 5420 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | A | <i>blaCTX-M-15</i> | Neg |
| 2478 | B2 | <i>fimH41</i> | O16:H5 | A | <i>blaTEM-1B</i> | Neg |
| 4006 | B2 | <i>fimH41</i> | O16:H5 | A | <i>blaTEM-1B</i> | Pos |
| 5976 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C3 | <i>blaTEM-1B</i> | Pos |
| 2206 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | A | <i>blaCTX-M-15</i> | Pos |
| 8565 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C3 | <i>blaTEM-1B</i> | Pos |
| x2724 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C2 | <i>blaTEM-1B</i> | Pos |
| 6202 | B2 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | C2 | <i>blaTEM-1B</i> | Pos |
| 5848 | B2 | <i>fimH22</i> | O25:H4 | D | <i>blaCMY-2</i> | Neg |

^aNeg. indicates susceptible to fluoroquinolones and Pos. indicates resistant to fluoroquinolones. NT, not typeable.

Supplementary data S.6. | Viotypes distribution in ST131 isolates.

| Isolates | FimH type | Serotype | <i>afa/draBC</i> | <i>afaoperon FM955459</i> | <i>iroN</i> | <i>sat</i> | <i>ibeA</i> | <i>papG II</i> | <i>papG III</i> | <i>cnf1</i> | <i>hlyA</i> | <i>cdtB</i> | <i>neuC-K1</i> | <i>kpsM II-K2</i> | <i>kpsM II-K5</i> | Viotype |
|----------|---------------|----------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| 5332 | <i>fimH22</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | pos | neg | D |
| 7018 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | pos | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | pos | neg | A |
| 7104 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | C2 |
| 9260 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | C |
| 3218 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | C2 |
| 9581A | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | C |
| x5770d | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | C |
| x6638 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | pos | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | A |
| 1294D | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | pos | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | B |
| 2102 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | pos | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | A |
| 1710D | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | C |
| 9533D | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | C |
| 3528 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | C2 |
| 7078 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | C3 |
| 9893 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | C2 |
| 7974 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | D |
| 4233 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | NT |
| 5420 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | pos | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | A |
| 2478 | <i>fimH41</i> | O16:H5 | pos | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | A |
| 4006 | <i>fimH41</i> | O16:H5 | pos | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | A |
| 5976 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | C3 |
| 2206 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | pos | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | A |
| 8565 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | C3 |
| x2724 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | C2 |
| 6202 | <i>fimH30</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | C2 |
| 5848 | <i>fimH22</i> | O25:H4 | neg | neg | pos | neg | pos | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | neg | pos | neg | D |

pos (positive) and neg (negative); Some isolates were'nt possible to subtyping according with Dahbi et al., 2014 were just typing according Blanco et al., 2014, and other were not possible to type being classified as NT, not typeable.