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Correction: *In vitro* co-culture model of *Trichomonas vaginalis, Candida albicans*, and *Lactobacillus crispatus*: a system for assessing antimicrobial activity and microorganism interactions in vaginitis. *Front. Parasitol.* 4:1711595. doi: 10.3389/fpara.2025.1711595

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Correction: In vitro co-culture model of Trichomonas vaginalis, Candida albicans, and Lactobacillus crispatus: a system for assessing antimicrobial activity and microorganism interactions in vaginitis

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Candida albicans, co-culture, Lactobacillus crispatus, Trichomonas vaginalis, vaginal microbiota, vaginitis

A Correction on

In vitro co-culture model of *Trichomonas vaginalis*, *Candida albicans*, and *Lactobacillus crispatus*: a system for assessing antimicrobial activity and microorganism interactions in vaginitis

By Cardoso FG, Santos LTd, Menezes SA, Rigo GV and Tasca T (2025). Front. Parasitol. 4:1523113. doi: 10.3389/fpara.2025.1523113

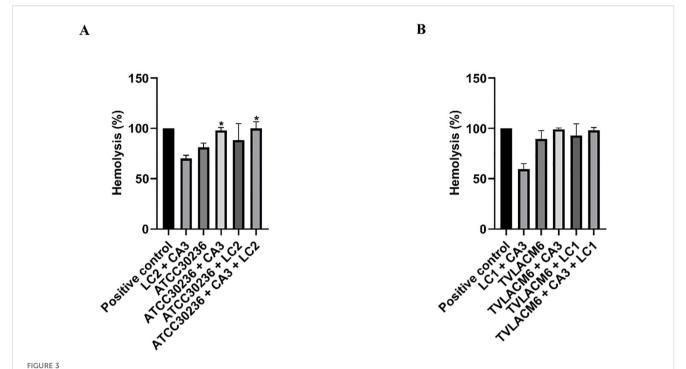
In the published article, there was a mistake in Figure 3 and Figure 5. Figure 3 appeared in place of Figure 5 and vice versa. The corrected figures appear below.

The original article has been updated.

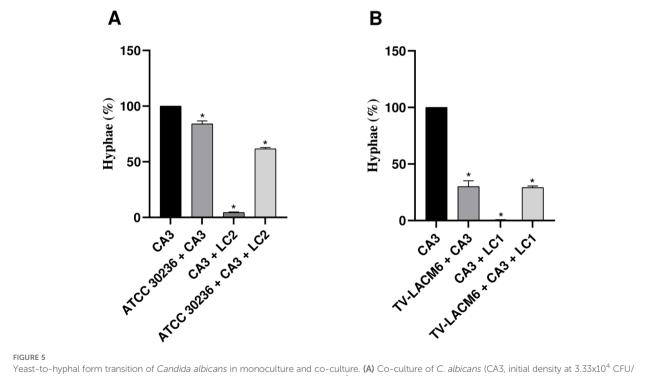
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Hemolysis of erythrocytes co-incubated with monocultures or co-cultures of *Trichomonas* vaginalis, *Candida albicans* and *Lactobacillus crispatus*. (A) ATCC30236 *T. vaginalis* standard isolate, *C. albicans* (CA3), and *L. crispatus* (LC2). (B) TV-LACM6 *T. vaginalis* fresh clinical isolate, *C. albicans* (CA3), and *L. crispatus* (LC1). Positive control of hemolysis is erythrocytes treated with 0.2% Triton X-100. Results are expressed as a percentage of total hemolysis, presented as the mean \pm S.D. of at least two blood samples. The percentage of hemolysis from erythrocytes co-incubated with *T. vaginalis* monocultures was compared to co-cultures with the protozoan. (*) indicates a significant difference.



Yeast-to-hyphal form transition of *Candida albicans* in monoculture and co-culture. (A) Co-culture of *C. albicans* (CA3, initial density at 3.33×10^4 CFU/mL) with ATCC *Trichomonas vaginalis* isolate (ATCC3026, initial density at 1×10^6 trophozoites/mL) and second density of *Lactobacillus crispatus* (LC2, initial density at 5.53×10^6 CFU/mL). (B) Co-culture of CA3 with fresh clinical *T. vaginalis* isolate (TV-LACM6, initial density at 1×10^6 trophozoites/mL) and first density of *L. crispatus* (LC1, initial density at 5.53×10^7 CFU/mL. The date were expressed by percentage de hyphae formation. Results are representative of two independent experiments conducted with triplicate assays. (*) Statistically significant difference (p < 0.05).