



## OPEN ACCESS

APPROVED BY  
Frontiers Editorial Office,  
Frontiers Media SA, Switzerland

\*CORRESPONDENCE  
Frontiers Editorial Office  
✉ research.integrity@frontiersin.org

RECEIVED 29 April 2025

ACCEPTED 29 April 2025

PUBLISHED 06 June 2025

## CITATION

Frontiers Editorial Office (2025) Retraction:  
Civilian protective agency in the communal  
attacks by the external groups in Kazakhstan.  
*Front. Polit. Sci.* 7:1620183.  
doi: 10.3389/fpos.2025.1620183

## COPYRIGHT

© 2025 Frontiers Editorial Office. This is an  
open-access article distributed under the  
terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution  
License \(CC BY\)](#). The use, distribution or  
reproduction in other forums is permitted,  
provided the original author(s) and the  
copyright owner(s) are credited and that the  
original publication in this journal is cited, in  
accordance with accepted academic practice.  
No use, distribution or reproduction is  
permitted which does not comply with these  
terms.

# Retraction: Civilian protective agency in the communal attacks by the external groups in Kazakhstan

Frontiers Editorial Office\*

## A Retraction of the Original Research Article

[Civilian protective agency in the communal attacks by the external groups in Kazakhstan](#)

by Imyarova, Z., and Tutumlu, A. (2024). *Front. Polit. Sci.* 6:1401714.  
doi: 10.3389/fpos.2024.1401714

Following publication, the authors contacted the Editorial Office to request the retraction of the cited article, stating that concerns were identified post-publication regarding the content of the article. An investigation was conducted in accordance with Frontiers' policies, which confirmed these issues; therefore, the article has been retracted.

This retraction was approved by the Chief Executive Editor of Frontiers. The authors received a communication regarding the retraction and had a chance to respond. This communication is recorded by the publisher.